

UNDERGRADUATE

CATALOG 2015–2016

GEORGIAN COURT UNIVERSITY

THE MERCY UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Fall 2015 Semester

Classes begin (Main and 7.5wk1 Session)	Monday, August 24
Convocation	Thursday, August 27
Labor Day Holiday Break (no classes)	Monday, September 7
Mercy Day Mass	Thursday, September 24
Columbus Day Holiday Break (no classes)	Monday, October 12–Tuesday, October 13
7.5wk1 Session Ends	Saturday, October 17
7.5wk2 Session Begins	Monday, October 19
Critical Concerns Week	Friday, November 6–Friday, November 13
Thanksgiving Holiday Break (no classes)	Wednesday, November 25–Sunday, November 29
Study Day	Tuesday, December 8
Final Assessments (Main and 7.5wk2 Session)	Wednesday, December 9–Tuesday, December 15
(Snow Date for Final Assessments)	Wednesday, December 16

Winter 2016 Session

Classes Meet	Wednesday, December 16–Friday, December 18; Monday, December 21–Tuesday December 22; Monday, January 4–Friday, January 8; Monday, January 11–Friday, January 15
Final Assessments	Friday, January 15, 2016

Spring 2016 Semester

Classes begin (Main and 7.5wk1 Session)	Monday, January 18
Mass of the Holy Spirit	Tuesday, January 26
President's Day (no classes)	Monday, February 15
Spring Break (no classes)	Sunday, February 28–Saturday, March 5
7.5wk1 Session Ends	Saturday, March 12
7.5wk2 Session Begins	Monday, March 14
Easter Break (no classes)	Wednesday, March 23–Monday, March 28
Assessment Planning Day for Faculty (no classes for students)	Tuesday, March 29
Study Day	Tuesday, May 10
Final Assessments (Main and 7.5wk2 Session)	Wednesday, May 11–Tuesday, May 17
Graduate Commencement Ceremony	Thursday, May 19
Baccalaureate Mass	Friday, May 20
Undergraduate Commencement Ceremony	Friday, May 20

Catalog dates were accurate as of the time of printing. Please verify academic calendar dates by accessing the online academic calendar published under the Academic tab at www.georgian.edu.

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I: GENERAL INFORMATION

MISSION STATEMENT

Georgian Court University, founded by the Sisters of Mercy of New Jersey in 1908 and sponsored by the Institute of the Sisters of Mercy of the Americas since January of 2007, provides a comprehensive liberal arts education in the Roman Catholic tradition. The university has a special concern for women and is a dynamic community committed to the core values of justice, respect, integrity, service, and compassion, locally and globally.

Georgian Court University provides students with

- A curriculum broad enough to be truly liberal, yet specialized enough to support further study and future careers;
- An environment for the entire university community to grow through shared educational, cultural, social, and spiritual experiences; and
- The will to translate concern for social justice into action.

OUR CORE VALUES

As an institution sponsored by the Sisters of Mercy, Georgian Court University is committed to the following guiding principles:

Respect: We reverence the dignity of all persons and all life as gifts of God and strive to promote community in our world. Choosing to accept what may be perceived as different without passing judgment—choosing to appreciate social and cultural differences as strengths that enable people to work together.

Integrity: We believe that fidelity to moral principles, honesty, and sincerity are the basis of trustworthiness in all encounters. Choosing to be true and honest in all circumstances, living one's highest version of self—choosing to base one's actions on a consistent set of principles and values at all times.

Justice: We believe ordering of right relationships with all persons and all creation is fundamental to our advocacy for structures that protect the vulnerable. Choosing to be a catalyst for social justice to ensure that all human beings are treated respectfully and equally—choosing peace for myself and the world.

Compassion: We embrace the joys and sorrows of others to whom and with whom we minister and are moved to action in solidarity with the human community. Choosing to listen with an open heart, empathize with others, and perform acts of kindness that alleviate suffering—choosing to aid the planet and others' needs.

Service: We joyfully extend our energy and resources on behalf of the poor, sick, and uneducated, working to relieve misery and address its causes where possible. Choosing to act when a need is perceived by using one's skills, ingenuity, and experience to create benefit—choosing to accept that in life we are all servers and served.

These values are the roots from which Georgian Court University activities, decisions, and behaviors flow.

STATEMENT ON OUR SPECIAL CONCERN FOR WOMEN

Georgian Court University, a Catholic institution founded by the Sisters of Mercy, is committed to the equality of women in all facets of society, to the full development of women's abilities, and the generous outpouring of women's influences and contributions in the world. Women's knowledge, leadership, and engagement are critical in creating a vibrant culture, just society, and healthy global environment.

GCU's special concern for women gives life to the ideals of justice, compassion, and excellence by educating both women and men to be informed, active citizens of a dynamic and complex world. GCU aims to graduate students who incorporate creativity, thoughtful discernment, and care for all of creation in their personal and professional lives.

Women's equality issues are integrated into the curriculum—undergraduate and graduate—in student/faculty research, and in student life. As a result, Georgian Court teaches women and men about the importance of an equitable society where women are valued, treated with respect, and enjoy the same fiscal and leadership opportunities as their male counterparts.

The university ensures access to transformative educational experiences where students cultivate balanced, informed, productive, forward-thinking leadership skills. By placing women's success at the center of the mission, GCU underscores the pivotal role that women play in global change.

NOTICE OF NONDISCRIMINATION POLICY

Georgian Court University is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to programs, facilities, admission, and employment without regard to personal characteristics not related to ability, performance, or qualifications as determined by University policy or by state or federal authorities. It is the policy of the University to maintain an academic and work environment free of discrimination, including harassment. It is a violation of this policy to discriminate if the basis of that discriminatory treatment is, in whole or in part, the person's race, creed, religion, color, national origin, nationality, ancestry, age, gender (including pregnancy and sexual harassment), marital status, domestic partnership or civil union status, affectional or sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, atypical hereditary cellular or blood trait, genetic information, mental or physical disability, military service or veteran status, or any other basis that is protected under applicable law.

Further, the University is committed to creating an environment which is free from intolerance directed toward individuals or groups and strives to create and maintain an environment in which people are treated with dignity, decency, and respect. Acts of intolerance violate the principles upon which Georgian Court is built and serve to destroy the fabric of the society we share. Such actions not only do untold and unjust harm to the dignity, safety, and well-being of those who experience this pernicious kind of discrimination but also threaten the reputation of the University and impede the realization of the University's educational mission.

Georgian Court University encourages reporting of all perceived incidents of discrimination or harassment. It is the policy of the University to promptly and thoroughly investigate such reports. Retaliation against any individual who reports discrimination or harassment or who participates in an investigation of such reports is prohibited. Inquiries concerning this policy may be directed to the Office of Human Resources, Georgian Court University, 900 Lakewood Avenue, Lakewood, NJ 08701-2697.

UNDERGRADUATE STUDY AT GEORGIAN COURT UNIVERSITY

Georgian Court offers 31 undergraduate programs with numerous concentrations, certificate programs, and areas of minor study.

The university is dedicated to student success, both personally and professionally. Open to students who commute or live on campus, GCU offers a comprehensive liberal arts education in the Roman Catholic tradition. The emphasis is on building strong leaders who excel in their careers; contribute to the greater good of their communities, state, and nation; and can approach any obstacle with confidence.

GCU's evening program encompasses undergraduate, graduate and certificate programs offered with flexible and convenient scheduling—on campus, online and through accelerated and hybrid courses. Undergraduate programs are available at the main campus in Lakewood and at GCU at the New Jersey Coastal Communiversity in Wall.

The learning environment at GCU is truly student-centered, with services that support and empower students to explore ideas, solve problems, make decisions, and develop leadership skills. Classes are small and interactive, encouraging one-on-one communication between students and professors and affording numerous opportunities for joint scholarship and research. Georgian Court emphasizes the critical thinking and ethical leadership skills that graduates need to observe, analyze, compare, evaluate, and compete in an ever-changing world.

To arrange a campus visit where you can meet with faculty and students, call the Office of Undergraduate Admissions at 732.987.2700. Visit us on the Web at www.georgian.edu or write to us at Georgian Court University, 900 Lakewood Avenue, Lakewood, NJ, 08701-2697.

HISTORY

Georgian Court University was founded in 1908 by the Sisters of Mercy of New Jersey as a women's liberal arts college in the Roman Catholic tradition. The university began in North Plainfield, New Jersey, headquarters of the Sisters of Mercy of New Jersey—and was originally called Mount Saint Mary's College. With an inaugural class of seven young women, Mount Saint Mary's College set out to offer women a quality education rooted in the Mercy core values of respect, integrity, justice, compassion, and service.

The student body grew steadily, and by the 1920s the search was on for a new campus to accommodate the college's expanding needs. In 1923, the Sisters found Georgian Court, the palatial winter estate of Gilded Age railroad tycoon George Jay Gould in Lakewood, New Jersey, that featured stunning architecture in the British Georgian style. The Goulds sold the estate to the Sisters of Mercy with the stipulation that it retain the name Georgian Court.

In 1924, the college was moved from North Plainfield to Lakewood and was renamed Georgian Court College. The dramatic Gilded Age architecture and idyllic grounds became a hallmark of the college, providing an inspiring environment where students could grow academically, spiritually, and socially. Over the next several decades, Georgian Court College's programs and facilities grew, along with its reputation for graduating scholarly women of the highest caliber.

In 1976, the Graduate Program was launched as the first coeducational program on campus. It was soon followed by the Coeducational Undergraduate Program, which allowed both women and men to take undergraduate classes in the evening. Mindful of the university's mission to maintain a special concern for women, the Women's College

continued to provide undergraduate women with mentoring and leadership opportunities.

Throughout the 1980s and 1990s, Georgian Court continued to expand its academic offerings and resources. In 2001, Rosemary E. Jeffries, RSM, Ph.D., became the college's eighth president and embarked on a comprehensive planning process to secure Georgian Court's place as a beacon of ethical education and academic excellence. Included among those plans was securing university status for Georgian Court, expanding degree offerings, and increasing the school's focus on academic research and scholarship.

In February 2004, the New Jersey Commission on Higher Education awarded university status, and Georgian Court College became Georgian Court University. Since then, the university has added, expanded, and revised its academic offerings; updated campus resources and technology; and constructed new academic and residential spaces.

On May 15, 2012, President Jeffries again made Court history when she announced plans to go fully co-ed. This historic move expanded GCU's Mercy education to a more diverse audience and resulted in a Fall 2013 class of 275 entering freshmen.

Over 100 years after its founding, the goals and values set forth by the Sisters of Mercy remain at the core of all university decisions and activities. Georgian Court University maintains a student-centered learning environment, offering superior academic opportunities and interactive, personalized education to empower our students as leaders in their careers and their communities.

HISTORIC HIGHLIGHTS

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|------|--|
| 1908 | Georgian Court College founded by the Sisters of Mercy in North Plainfield, New Jersey, under the title Mount Saint Mary's College and accredited by state of New Jersey |
| 1911 | College destroyed by fire and immediately rebuilt |
| 1912 | First class graduated |
| 1922 | Accredited by Middle States Commission on Higher Education |
| 1924 | George Jay Gould estate, bordering Lake Carasaljo in Lakewood, New Jersey, purchased as the new site for the campus to house a growing student body. The original name of Georgian Court was maintained as a stipulation of the purchase agreement. The estate included the Mansion, Raymond Hall, the Casino, and the Gatekeeper's Lodge, along with the gardens, fountains, and woodlands. |
| 1925 | Mercedes Hall, a Lakewood residence, along with the original parish church of the town (now the McAuley Heritage Chapel) moved across the fields of Lakewood to campus. |
| 1929 | Hamilton Hall purchased; our first residence "outside the gates" |
| 1931 | Kingscote acquired |
| 1940 | Kearney House added, first called the Campus Club, then the Music Center, and now Lake House, bringing another lake view to the campus |
| 1951 | Farley Memorial Library constructed to house The Court's growing scholarly collection; now home of the School of Business and Department of Psychology |
| 1961 | State of New Jersey approved Georgian Court's Teacher Education Program |

1961	Saint Joseph Hall built in response to burgeoning college resident population	2008	Completion of the Wellness Center
1964	Arts and Science Center completed		Approval of a Bachelor of Science in Nursing
1967	Maria Hall, our second residence hall, opened		Launch of GCU's year-long Centennial celebration
1974	New wing doubles the capacity of Farley Memorial Library	2009	Accreditation of teacher education and school leadership programs by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC)
1976	First year for the Master of Arts in education program	2010	Approval of undergraduate and graduate programs in early childhood (P-3) education
1978	Master of Arts degrees first conferred on 41 students	2011	Launch of GCU's Master's degree in Homeland Security, new Master's degree in Applied Behavior Analysis, and new B.A. in Latino/a and Business Studies
1978	Entire campus entered into the National Register of Historic Places and the New Jersey Register	2012	Approval of B.A. in Digital Design and B.F.A. in Graphic Design and Multimedia; launch of GCU's 100% online master's programs in Holistic Health and Homeland Security
1979	Coeducational Undergraduate Program instituted	2013	GCU becomes fully coeducational, opening all classes and student life programs to men, and adds men's track and field (indoor and outdoor), basketball, and soccer. The GCU-Meridian Health School of Nursing is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education. Entering freshman class totals 275 students, outpacing 2009 record of 253 freshmen. The university secures \$8.4 million in state bond funding to upgrade and renovate campus buildings and classrooms, and establishes graduate offerings at Central Regional High School in Berkeley, NJ.
1982	Approval of Master of Arts in special education		
1983	Hamilton Hall opened as The Learning Center		
1985	Entire campus designated a National Historic Landmark		
1988	Approval of Master of Arts in mathematics		
1988	Completion of Mercy Center		
1989	Approval of Master of Arts in education with teaching certification The Sister Mary Grace Burns Arboretum, comprising the entire campus, founded		
1990	Approval of Master of Science in biology		
1993	Completion of new library and student lounge complex		
1993	Approval of Master of Arts in counseling psychology and school psychologist certification	2014	GCU-Brookdale Community College Guaranteed Admissions Initiative is announced, and GCU is also selected to provide the B.S.N. Baccalaureate-Completion degree for Brookdale students. The International Collaboration Center opens in Farley Center, allowing GCU to conduct asynchronous lectures, projects and presentations with others worldwide. Faculty and students visit 29 countries through GCU's growing global education program. The GCU School of Education is reaccredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP), as it transitions from its former name, the Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC). After 14 years as president, Sister Rosemary E. Jeffries announces plans to step down at the end of the 2014-15 academic year.
1994	Conversion of the Carriage House to the Music Center		
1995	Approval of Master of Business Administration		
1997	Approval of Master of Arts in theology		
1999	The library named in honor of Sister Mary Joseph Cunningham, former treasurer of the college The NASA Educator Resource Center named in honor of former Department of Physics chair, Sister Mary Nicholas Farley		
2001	Approval of Master of Arts in holistic health studies	2015	The Class of 2018 begins their studies at Georgian Court with 241 full-time freshmen. Their average high school GPA is 3.21, up from 3.05 the previous year. GCU renames the Arts and Science Center, GCU's largest academic building, Jeffries Hall. A new minor in social media marketing begins, and a new post-baccalaureate online certificate in Mercy Spirituality is approved for launch in May 2015. The Office of Mission Integration is established in Mercedes Hall, and GCU wins a Governor's Environmental Excellence Award, recognizing its environmental, academic, and community efforts. The GCU Lions add men's lacrosse, with competition beginning in 2016. Money Magazine names GCU among its Best Colleges for Your Money and Washington Monthly Magazine adds GCU graduate programs to its list of Best Bangs for the Buck. The Collaborative Online International Learning (COIL) pilot program begins, and during the spring semester, a record 48 students visit, study and perform volunteer work abroad. The GCU Board of trustees announces Dr. Joseph R. Marbach, former provost at LaSalle University, as GCU's next president, beginning July 1.
2003	Women in Leadership Development program instituted		
2004	Georgian Court College received university status from the New Jersey Commission on Higher Education Completion of new residence halls		
2005	Dorothy Marron University Community Chapel completed Completion of two-story Audrey Birish George Science Center Purchase of the Eighth Street house on Lakewood Avenue Purchase of a residence on Fourteenth Street to serve as the president's house		
2006	Completion of expansion of the Court Café Establishment of University College to serve coeducational undergraduate and graduate students		
2007	Purchase of the Ninth Street house Approval of three new undergraduate majors in dance; tourism, hospitality, and recreation management; and exercise science, wellness, and sports		

ACCREDITATIONS & MEMBERSHIPS

Georgian Court University is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19104 (267-284-5000). The Middle States Commission on Higher Education is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation. Georgian Court is licensed by the New Jersey Commission on Higher Education, PO Box 542, Trenton, NJ, 08625-0542 (609-492-4310). Teacher, administrator, and education services personnel certification programs are approved and registered by the New Jersey Department of Education, PO Box 500, Trenton, NJ, 08625-0500 (877-900-6960).

Additional Accreditation

Clinical Mental Health Counseling Program	Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs, 1001 North Fairfax Street, Suite 510, Alexandria, VA 22314
Counseling Center	International Association of Counseling Services, Inc., 101 S. Whiting Street, Suite 211, Alexandria, VA 22304
Nursing Program	Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education, One Dupont Circle, NW Suite 530, Washington, DC 20036 Accreditation by the New Jersey Board of Nursing, P.O. Box 45010, Newark, NJ 07101
School of Business	Accreditation Council for Business Schools & Programs, 11520 West 119 th Street, Overland Park, KS 66213
School of Education	Accreditation by Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC), One Dupont Circle, Suite 320, Washington, DC 20036-0110
School Psychology Program	National Association of School Psychologists, 4340 East West Highway, Suite 402, Bethesda, MD 20814
Social Work Program	Council on Social Work Education Commission on Accreditation, 1701 Duke Street, Suite 200, Alexandria, VA 22314-3457

Documents describing accreditation/licensing activity can be reviewed by contacting the appropriate accreditor/licensor, or by contacting GCU's Office of the President for information related to the Middle States Commission on Higher Education and New Jersey Commission on Higher Education, the office of the appropriate school dean for programs in the School of Business and School of Education, and the department chair or program directors for other programs. Complaints regarding GCU can be filed by contacting the accrediting/licensing organizations at the addresses listed above. Students taking a GCU course by distance education can find a current list of the appropriate state agency for handling complaints in their home state at www.georgian.edu/aboutgcu/accreditation.htm.

Conference for Mercy Higher Education

The mission of the Conference for Mercy Higher Education is to preserve and develop the core Catholic identity and mission of Mercy higher education in accord with the spirit, mission, and heritage of the Sisters

of Mercy through a variety of collaborative activities, programs, and initiatives. The Conference for Mercy Higher Education includes colleges and universities serving over 35,000 students in 11 states (www.mercyhighered.org). Members include:

- Carlow University, Pittsburgh, PA
- College of Saint Mary, Omaha, NE
- Georgian Court University, Lakewood, NJ
- Gwynedd-Mercy University, Gwynedd Valley, PA
- Maria College, Albany, NY
- Mercyhurst University, Erie, PA
- Misericordia University, Dallas, PA
- Mount Aloysius College, Cresson, PA
- Mount Mercy University, Cedar Rapids, IA
- Saint Joseph's College of Maine, Standish, ME
- Saint Xavier University, Chicago, IL
- Salve Regina University, Newport, RI
- Trocaire College, Buffalo, NY
- University of Detroit Mercy, Detroit, MI
- University of Saint Joseph, West Hartford, CT

THE CAMPUS

Georgian Court's 156-acre campus is located in Lakewood, New Jersey, along the shore of scenic Lake Carasaljo at the northern edge of the Pine Barrens. Once the estate of Gilded Age financier George Jay Gould, the campus is a National Historic Landmark and boasts acres of woodlands, lush lawns, and formal gardens. Idyllic grounds coupled with stunning architecture make Georgian Court University an inspiring place to live and learn.

Georgian Court students take advantage of the quiet suburban setting to focus on their studies, but when it's time for some fun, the excitement of the Jersey Shore is only minutes away, and two major metropolitan areas—Philadelphia, 60 miles southwest, and New York City, 60 miles northeast—each offer a world of culture and entertainment.

The Gardens

Several formal gardens adorn the campus, offering pastoral beauty as well as quiet alcoves perfect for catching up on American Lit or cramming for a chemistry exam.

The **Sunken Garden** overlooks the Lagoon and, together, the two comprise one of the most popular areas on campus for quiet reflection with a view. Constructed of white marble and red brick, the Sunken Garden centers on a fountain brought over from a garden in France. Two stunning semicircular marble staircases usher you down to the Lagoon, where Lake Carasaljo (named after the town founder's three daughters: Cara, Sally, and Josephine) flows into the campus, its lapping water a soothing presence as you tackle your textbooks.

The **Formal Garden** may look like a shortcut between the Mansion and the Raymond Hall Complex, but its mazelike box hedge is deceptively tricky to navigate. Make your way through it to one of the white marble benches to study in the sun.

The **Italian Gardens**, also known as the Classic Gardens, extend from the Casino to the magnificent Apollo Fountain. The garden features numerous statues, including a huge wrought-iron sculpture known as The Eagle that was purchased from the Paris Exposition of 1900. Each year at Commencement, the graduating class plants ivy at its base, a symbol of the roots they leave at GCU as they embark on a new journey of growth.

Located just south of Maria Hall is a touch of the Orient: The **Japanese Garden**. This one-acre garden features traditional stone lanterns, a teahouse, several footbridges, a variety of native Japanese flora, and unparalleled tranquility.

The Historic Buildings

The **Mansion**, with its impressive Georgian architecture and Gilded Age decor, is a must-see for campus visitors. A substantial building of brick, marble, and stucco, the Mansion was designed by world-famous architect Bruce Price and features several reception rooms. Among them is the Great Hall, a centralized reception area that features the multi-wall frieze of Geoffrey Chaucer's *The Canterbury Tales: General Prologue*, painted by muralist Robert Van Vorst Sewell. The Great Hall hosts many university concerts, ceremonies, and receptions.

The **Gatekeeper's Lodge**, which is designed to complement the Mansion in style, is tucked just inside the Seventh Street Gate. It now houses Campus Ministry.

The **Raymond Hall Complex** is north of the Mansion and is separated from it by the Formal Garden. Raymond Hall served as the estate stable, once housing as many as 44 horses and 90 polo ponies. Today, the Raymond Hall Complex houses the School of Education, a computer lab in the west wing, and the Dining Hall and North Dining Room.

Overlooking the Italian Gardens at the north end of campus is the **Casino**, a soaring space designed as the Goulds' winter recreation center. Back in the early 1900s, the word "casino" described a place for games and entertainment. The Casino had a grand central arena for indoor polo matches—with more floor space than the original Madison Square Garden—that is now used for concerts and other large-venue events. Parts of the Casino remain historically faithful, such as the Goulds' court tennis court, bowling alley, and the original 45-foot indoor marble swimming pool, which is open to students for recreational use.

The Academic Buildings

The **Sister Mary Joseph Cunningham Library** houses a collection of over 160,000 books, other print materials, more than 780 serial subscriptions, and over one-half million microforms. This modern 44,000-square-foot building provides microcomputer labs, an audiovisual preview room, a microforms collection, and spaces for individual and group study, as well as collections of books, e-journals, e-reserves, e-books, journals, audiovisual materials, DVDs, videocassettes, maps, elementary and secondary curriculum materials, courtesy borrowing cards, and the Georgian Court University archives. Access to collections is through the OCLC WorldShare Management Services automated system accessible from terminals within the library and from any computer connected to the campus network. Services include reference assistance, online database searching, interlibrary loan, bibliographic library instruction, and information literacy lectures.

Jeffries Hall houses the School of Arts and Sciences. There are classrooms, seminar rooms, offices, studios for fine arts, computer laboratories, the M. Christina Geis Art Gallery, and the Little Theatre. In a wing attached to the Jeffries Hall is the state-of-the-art **Audrey Birish George Science Center**, a two-story addition that offers laboratory and instruction space for scientific study.

East of the Italian Gardens sits **Farley Center**, a split-level white building that houses the School of Business and the Department of Psychology. Farley Center features a computer lab, several classrooms, a popular lounge area, and the Farley Conference Center, the ideal place for a meeting or teleconference.

Other buildings on the campus proper include **Mercedes Hall** home to the new Office of Mission Integration and several classrooms, and **Mercy Center** which houses Student Account Accounts, the Office of the Registrar, and additional classroom space.

The Chapels

The **Dorothy Marron University Community Chapel** is at the southern end of the campus on the lake. Its magnificent vaulted ceilings and glass walls look out onto Founders Grove and the Japanese Garden. The beauty of nature through the changing seasons is a beautiful backdrop to the services held here. Mercy Hall, attached to the Chapel, houses the Sisters of Mercy who work on campus and visiting faculty.

At the north end of the Raymond Hall Complex is **McAuley Heritage Chapel**. Originally the parish church for Lakewood, this quaint structure was moved by horse and rollers to the campus in 1924—a feat chronicled in *Believe It or Not* by Robert Ripley. Once the center of worship on campus, the chapel has been renovated to serve as a place where members of the GCU community can learn about Georgian Court and the heritage of the Sisters of Mercy, attend small lectures or special seminars, and gather to think, discuss, and reflect on the issues of our time.

The Athletic Complex

The **Wellness Center** complex includes an arena, two softball fields, two soccer fields, tennis courts, an eight-lane track surrounding new lacrosse and field hockey fields, professional-quality dance studios, an exercise science lab, fitness facilities, a garden featuring over 60 types of plants historically used for medicinal or herbal purposes, and the University Bookstore. Located at the north end of campus, this world-class facility is worthy of GCU's successful and growing men's and women's NCAA Division II sports teams. In 2010, the Wellness Center earned LEED Gold certification from the U.S. Green Building Council. The Leadership in Environmental Excellence and Design (LEED) honor recognizes GCU's eco-friendly approach to building a facility that incorporates sustainability practices and makes the most of natural resources. GCU's new turf field was approved in 2015. The project includes a 103,917 square-foot conversion of the university's longtime grass field for soccer and lacrosse.

Residence Halls

Maria Hall is home to most first-year residents. This three-story residence hall houses up to 200 students. Its beautiful lounges overlook both the Italian and Japanese Gardens.

Saint Joseph Hall offers additional housing for first- and second-year students.

Saint Catherine Hall is a residence facility for juniors and seniors that accommodates 84 students. Saint Catherine Hall features the latest in on-campus living, including a number of lounge areas, exercise areas, and a first-floor central lounge with a fireplace, meeting areas, and big-screen television. The Mercy Garden, a community vegetable garden maintained by GCU, is adjacent to Saint Catherine Hall.

Mercy Hall is home to members of the GCU Honors Program. The co-ed residence, where each room includes a private bath, houses approximately 30 students who can take advantage of a spacious first-floor common area. Mercy Hall connects to the Dorothy Marron University Community Chapel.

Dining Facilities

The **Dining Hall**, where students, faculty, and staff can gather for a meal, is located in the Raymond Hall Complex, and the recently expanded **Court Café**, a pay-as-you-go alternative, is located in the Patrick and Julia Gavan Student Lounge, just east of the library.

Lakewood Avenue Buildings

Made of brick, beige stucco, terra cotta, and marble, **Kingscote** was constructed in 1901 for George Jay Gould's son Kingdon Gould. Designed in the same Georgian style as the Mansion, Kingscote is so impressive on its own that people often mistake it for the Mansion. Kingscote houses the Office of the President as well as the divisions of Advancement and Marketing and Communications. **Hamilton Hall**, located behind Kingscote on Seventh Street, houses classrooms, offices, and the Georgian Court-Meridian Health School of Nursing.

Located on the corner of Fifth Street and Lakewood Avenue, **Lake House** was purchased by the university in 1945 and started out as a residence hall with an old-fashioned soda shop on the first floor. It houses the Division of Enrollment, including Admissions.

The other buildings on Lakewood Avenue include the **Music Center** on the Sixth Street corner; the **Guest House** and **Physical Plant** on the south side of Eighth Street; the **Eighth Street House** and **851 Lakewood Avenue**.

**Please note: Locations of offices are subject to change.*

II: ADMISSION

GCU welcomes applicants who desire a comprehensive education with a strong liberal arts foundation. The university accepts applications for both men and women who are interested in pursuing an undergraduate degree during the day or evening. Please note that some programs only offer courses during the daytime.

CLASSIFICATION OF UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

Matriculating students are those who have been formally admitted to the institution and have confirmed their intention to enroll in a certificate, certification or degree program. Matriculated students may attend classes on either a full-time or part-time basis.

Nonmatriculating (nondegree, noncertificate, noncertification) students are those who are taking courses to achieve special professional goals or personal enrichment. Nonmatriculating students may later choose to apply for matriculation but should be aware that credits taken prior to matriculation may not be applicable to current program requirements.

ADMISSION OF FRESHMEN FOR MATRICULATION

The Admissions Committee determines an applicant's qualifications by considering the secondary school record, required ACT or SAT test scores, application essay, two letters of recommendation, and a résumé of extracurricular activities and special aptitudes.

SECONDARY SCHOOL PREPARATION

Candidates for admission to Georgian Court are expected to satisfactorily complete college preparatory courses, including a minimum of 16 units in academic subjects distributed as follows:

English	4 units
Foreign Language	2 units in one language
Mathematics	2 units
Laboratory Science	1 unit
History	1 unit
Electives	6 units (in courses in the subjects listed above)

SECONDARY SCHOOL PREPARATION FOR NURSING APPLICANTS

Nursing candidates for admission to Georgian Court are expected to satisfactorily complete college preparatory courses, including a minimum of 16 units in academic subjects distributed as follows:

English	4 units
Foreign Language	2 units in one language
Mathematics	2 units (including one unit of Algebra)
Laboratory Science	2 units (one in Biology, one in Chemistry)
History	1 unit
Electives	5 units (in courses in the subjects listed above)

Standardized Test Scores: Required SAT combined math/critical reading score of at least 1000 (with critical reading score equal to at least 500 and a math score of at least 500), or ACT composite score of 21.

High School GPA of 3.0 (on a 4.0 scale) in college preparatory curriculum of academic subjects

A grade of B (equivalent to a 3.0 on a 4.0 scale) in each of the following high school courses: biology with laboratory, chemistry with laboratory, and Algebra I.

Placement into EN111 or higher, and into MA105 or higher, from Georgian Court's placement test

ADMISSION PROCEDURES FOR FRESHMEN STUDENTS

1. Submit application by August 1 for fall admission; January 1 for spring admission; with a nonrefundable application fee of \$40 to the Office of Admissions. An application form may be obtained from the Office of Admissions, 732.987.2700, or online at www.georgian.edu.
2. Request the secondary school to send an official transcript and 2 letters of recommendation to the Office of Admissions, 900 Lakewood Avenue, Lakewood, New Jersey 08701-2697.
3. ACT or SAT score reports must be sent directly to Georgian Court. The College Board code number for Georgian Court is 2274 and the ACT code number is 2562. All applicants are required to submit official SAT or ACT score reports for admission review.
4. An individual interview in the Office of Admissions and guided tour of the campus is highly recommended. The interview is geared primarily toward a discussion of the student's experiences and interests and allows the interviewer to explain Georgian Court's current offerings and enrollment procedures.
5. A student who receives an offer of admission must signify acceptance by sending a nonrefundable deposit (\$100 for a commuting student or \$250 for a residence hall student) no later than May 1. Residence facilities are available for full-time matriculating students.
6. All students are required to complete the student health form prior to class attendance and/or entry into residence halls. Failure to comply will result in the student being placed on "health hold." (Former students or those with name changes: please contact Health Services to update health records.) Documented proof of immunization from a physician or a copy of an official school or health department record is required as follows:

Measles: Two doses of live vaccine administered after 1968 and on or after first birthday.

Mumps: One dose of live vaccine administered after 1968 and on or after first birthday.

Rubella: One dose of live vaccine administered after first birthday.

Students born before 1957 and nonmatriculating students are exempt from these immunization requirements. Students who present documented laboratory evidence (copy of lab report) of immunity are not required to receive vaccines.

Hepatitis B: Three doses (or documented laboratory evidence of immunity) for all students registering for 12 credits or more, beginning fall semester 2008.

Meningococcal Meningitis: One dose. Required for resident students only.

Mantoux tests (tuberculosis screening): Required for international and resident students only within the past six months.

TABLE II-A: ADVANCED PLACEMENT CREDITS & GCU EQUIVALENTS

Examination	Material Covered	Credit	GenEd	Major	Elective	Equiv. Course(s)
Art History	Full Year	6	VisPerfArts	X	X	AR118–119
Studio Art Drawing	One Portfolio	6		X	X	AR111–201
Studio Art 2D Design	One Portfolio	6		X	X	AR113–427
Studio Art 3D Design	One Portfolio	6		X	X	
Biology	Full Year	8	NatSci	X	X	BI111–112
Calculus AB	Full Year	4	Math	X	X	MA115
Calculus BC	Full Year	8	Math	X	X	MA115–116
Chemistry	Full Year	8	NatSci	X	X	CH113–114
Chinese Lang&Culture	Full Year	6	World Language		X	
Computer Science A	One Semester	3			X	CS123
English Lang&Comp	Full Year	6	Writing&Comm		X	EN111–112
English Lit&Comp	Full Year	6	Writing&Comm		X	EN111–112
Environmental Science	One Semester	4	NatSci		X	
French Lang&Culture	Full Year	6–12	World Language		X	Grade of 3: FR101, 102; Grade of 4: FR101, 102, 201; Grade of 5: FR101, 102, 201, 202
German Lang&Culture	Full Year	6–12	World Language		X	Grade of 3: 6 cr of elementary; Grade of 4: 6 cr of elementary and 3 cr of intermediate; Grade of 5: 6 cr of elementary and 6 cr of intermediate
Govt./Politics: Comparative	One Semester	3	Social Science		X	
Govt./Politics: United States	One Semester	3	Social Science		X	PO211
History: European	Full Year	6			X	HI111–112
History: United States	Full Year	6	History	X	X	HI131–132
History: World	Full Year	6	History	X	X	HI151–152
Human Geography	One Semester	3	Social Science		X	GO285
Italian Lang&Culture	Full Year	6–12	World Language		X	Grade of 3: ITA101, 102; Grade of 4: ITA101, 102, 201; Grade of 5: ITA101, 102, 201, 202
Japanese Lang&Culture	Full Year	6–12	World Language			Grade of 3: 6 cr of elementary; Grade of 4: 6 cr of elementary and 3 cr of intermediate; Grade of 5: 6 cr of elementary and 6 cr of intermediate
Latin	Full Year	6–12	World Language		X	Grade of 3: 6 cr of elementary; Grade of 4: 6 cr of elementary and 3 cr of intermediate; Grade of 5: 6 cr of elementary and 6 cr of intermediate
Macroeconomics	One Semester	3	SocSci, World Perp		X	EC181
Microeconomics	One Semester	3	Social Science		X	EC182
Music Theory	Full Year	1			X	
		1			X	
		2			X	
		2			X	

Physics I	Full Year	4	NatSci			PH111
Physics II	Full Year	4	NatSci			PH112
Physics B	Full Year	8	NatSci		X	PH111–112
Physics C: Mechanics	One Semester	4	NatSci		X	PH121
Physics C: Electricity & Magnetism	One Semester	4	NatSci		X	PH122
Psychology	One Semester	3	Social Science	X	X	PS111
Spanish Language	Full Year	6–12	World Language	X	X	Grade of 3: SP105, 106; Grade of 4: SP105, 106, 205; Grade of 5: SP105, 106, 205, 206
Spanish Literature	Full Year	6	World Language	X	X	SP221–222
Statistics	One Semester	3	Math		X	MA103 or
		3		X	X	BU221

Early Decision

Well-qualified applicants whose first choice is Georgian Court, and who apply no later than November 15, may be considered for early decision. Admission is based on the secondary school records, recommendations, extracurricular activities and special aptitudes. Georgian Court agrees to notify the applicant on or before December 30; this is non-binding.

Early Entrance

A mature, well-qualified student who wishes to enter college after three years of high school may apply for early entrance to Georgian Court. The student must be highly motivated, demonstrate exceptional academic ability, and have secured permission from his/her high school in writing. Arrangement is made in close conjunction with the director of undergraduate admissions and the high school guidance department to ensure that requirements are met for high school graduation upon completion of the university freshman year. Students must submit an Application for Admission and all relevant materials. An interview with the director of undergraduate admissions is required.

Application for the SAT

Students are responsible for making proper application to the College Board for taking the tests and having the official test results sent directly to Georgian Court. Candidates should make inquiry to the College Board SAT Program, by telephone at 866.756.7346 or www.collegeboard.com. The Georgian Court University code number is 2274.

Application for ACT Assessment

Students are responsible for making proper application to the ACT Assessment and having the official test results sent directly to Georgian Court. Candidates should make inquiry to ACT Assessment at ACT Registration, by telephone at 319.337.1270 or www.actstudent.org. The Georgian Court University code number is 2562.

Advanced Placement and Credit

A student who has taken one or more advanced placement courses in secondary school may be eligible for advanced placement and college credit. A score of three or higher in the Advanced Placement Tests of the College Board is required to receive college credit. The number of credits (3, 4, 6 or 8 credits) will be determined by the type of Advanced Placement Test(s) taken by the student. Georgian Court accepts a total of 30 Advanced Placement credits toward a degree. Credit will be given

only if credit has not already been awarded or earned for the related course content. An official score report is required to award credit. Candidates may contact AP Services by telephone at 888.call.4AP or at www.collegeboard.com.

Admission of Adult Students

Adults with no previous college experience, who have been out of high school for three or more years, are counseled individually to determine eligibility for admission. Applicants must submit a secondary school transcript and/or a copy of the General Education Development equivalency diploma (GED) and schedule an appointment with an admissions counselor. Students are required to take a placement test before course scheduling can take place.

Admission Requirements for International Students on F1 Student Visas

International students who need an I-20 form must present official documents at least six months in advance of the semester's start date. In addition to the requirements of the specific program, the following items are needed to process an application for admission:

1. Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), score of 550 or higher on the paper test, 213 or higher on the computer-generated test, or 79 or higher on the Internet-based test from within the last three years. Contact www.toefl.org for information;
2. Transcript evaluation, overall and course by course, completed by World Education Services (WES), P.O. Box 5087 Bowling Green Station, New York, NY 10274-5087, telephone at 212.966.6311 or www.wes.org. Official evaluations must be sent directly from World Education Services for the specific academic program in lieu of official transcripts from countries other than the United States;
3. Georgian Court University Financial Support Documentation; and
4. Georgian Court University Student Health Form.
5. Upon acceptance to Georgian Court, students must submit a nonrefundable tuition deposit of USD \$250.00 before issuance of an I-20 form. Applicants must apply for full-time status (12 or more credits per semester).
6. Upon receipt of the I-20 form, students must pay a U.S. immigration SEVIS fee of USD \$100 before the interview at the U.S. Embassy for the student visa. Further information can be found at www.uscis.gov.

This school is authorized under federal law to enroll nonimmigrant students.

TABLE II-B: GEORGIAN COURT UNIVERSITY TABLE OF COURSES ACCEPTED IN TRANSFER FOR INCOMING TRANSFER STUDENTS

This table applies to transfer students entering GCU **without** a NJ community college A.A. or A.S. degree. (Students who have earned a NJ community college A.A. or A.S. degree, please refer to information regarding “block transfer” at www.georgian.edu.)

This table cannot be used by current GCU students to determine equivalencies for courses not yet taken. Once enrolled at GCU, courses taken off campus must be directly equivalent to courses appearing on the Master Course List for New General Education Program and Graduation Requirements available on the Office of the Registrar’s Web page at www.georgian.edu. Refer to www.njtransfer.org for course equivalencies.

General Education Requirements	Transfer Equivalencies <i>Effective Fall 2012; please consult the Recommended Transfer Programs section on www.njtransfer.org for preferred courses.*</i>
Writing and Communication (Academic Writing and Research I and II, 6 cr OR Argument: Craft and Style, 3 cr.	6 cr of non-remedial, broad-based English composition courses or courses that combine writing and other forms of communication with similar content. A speech or business English course does not satisfy this requirement. Equivalencies to Argument: Craft and Style will be determined on an individual basis.
History (U.S. or World, 3 cr)	3 cr U.S. or world history survey course (usually U.S. History I or II, World History I or II)
Literature (American or British, 3 cr)	3 cr American or British literature survey course (usually American Literature I or II, British Literature I or II). Courses that focus only on one author such as Shakespeare do not satisfy this requirement.
Mathematics or Statistics (3–4 cr)	3–4 cr non-remedial mathematics and/or statistics course.
Natural Science with Laboratory (3–4 cr)	Disciplinary or interdisciplinary 3–4 cr broad-based course with a laboratory in the nature sciences (including but not limited to astronomy, biology, chemistry, earth science, environmental science, geology, integrated science, marine science, oceanography, and physics). Courses must have at least a 2 hr/wk laboratory.
Philosophy (Phil. Inquiry, 3 cr)	3 cr broad-based philosophy course (usually Introduction to Philosophy).
Visual and Performing Arts (3 cr)	3 cr broad-based appreciation or history course in art, music, theater, visual arts, cinema, or dance (usually Art History I, etc.). Performance or studio courses do not satisfy this requirement.
World Language (3–6 cr)	6 cr at the elementary level in a single language or 3 cr at the intermediate level in a single language.
Philosophical Ethics or Theological Ethics (3 cr)	Equivalencies will be determined on an individual basis. A professional ethics course such as Business Ethics does not satisfy this requirement.
Religious Students (Discovering the Bible or Christian Tradition, 3 cr)	Equivalencies will be determined on an individual basis. Courses on only the Old Testament or New Testament do not satisfy this requirement.
Shaping Lives: Women and Gender (3 cr)	Equivalencies will be determined on an individual basis.
Social Science (3 cr)	3 cr broad-based course from among anthropology, economics, geography, political science, psychology, or sociology (usually foundational courses in the discipline with titles such as Introduction to..., Foundations of..., Principles of...).
World Perspectives (3 cr)	3 cr course on the contemporary world (at least 80% of the course is focused on the last 25 years) studied in a general education discipline. Course must include a non-Western/non-North American dimension. Course may be area studies, international, or comparative in nature.
Graduation Requirements	
Physical Education (1 cr) [†]	1-cr course in physical education that is physical-activity-based.
First-Year Seminar (3 cr)	No equivalency. Required only of first-time, full-time students.
Transfer Student Seminar (1 cr)	No equivalency. Required of all transfer students.
Experiential Learning [‡]	Equivalencies will be determined on an individual basis.

* “Broad-based” or “survey” course means a course that is general in nature, introductory, covering many topics, offering an overview of the field with more breadth than depth. Special Topics and independent study courses are generally not acceptable as general education courses.

[†] Courses may be repeated for additional credit. No more than 4 cr of physical education may be applied toward graduation.

[‡] Experiential learning [two experiences must be successfully completed: one must be a designated course that has a service learning component (other than First-Year Seminar); the second must be an internship, a designated study abroad or travel abroad experience, or another course with a service learning component].

ADMISSION OF TRANSFER STUDENTS

Transfer students are accepted into the freshman, sophomore, and junior classes. All students must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale from their former college. Applicants with fewer than 24 credits must fulfill all requirements for admission to the freshman class.

Candidates for admission from regionally accredited two-year colleges are judged by the same criteria as applicants from four-year institutions.

To receive a Georgian Court degree, a student is expected to complete a minimum of 30 credit hours at Georgian Court, core area requirements and earn a minimum of 120 credits. At least half of the credits required for the major, minor, certificate or certification program must be earned

at Georgian Court. A student may be allowed to transfer a maximum of 90 credits from accredited institutions. No more than 75 of those 90 credits may be transferred from an accredited two-year institution. Credits are accepted from regionally accredited institutions. Credits from non-regionally accredited institutions will be considered for acceptance on a case-by-case basis. Credits accepted in transfer become part of the student's permanent record. As such, they cannot be replaced by new transfer courses.

Refer to Table II-A for courses accepted in transfer.

Admission Procedures for Transfer Students

1. Transfer applications should be sent to the Office of Admissions with a nonrefundable \$40 application fee. Students should apply at least four months before the intended semester of enrollment. The application deadline is August 1 for the fall semester and January 1 for the spring semester.
2. Official transcripts from all previously attended colleges must be submitted to the Office of Admissions. Students who have completed fewer than 24 college-level credits must also submit a high school transcript and the recommended SAT or ACT scores. Military personnel and veterans may submit official evidence of service school attendance for evaluation. A student currently enrolled in courses elsewhere must have a transcript forwarded to the registrar at the end of the semester to complete the transfer of credits and to register for the following semester.

TABLE II-C: COMMUNITY COLLEGE PROGRAM-TO-PROGRAM ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS

Brookdale Community College Degree Program	Georgian Court University Degree Program
A.A. in Business Administration	B.S. in Accounting, Business Administration; B.A. Latino/a & Business Studies
A.A. in Education Program, Early Childhood, Elementary, Middle School and Secondary Education Option	B.A. or B.S. with Liberal Arts Major and Teacher Certification: Elementary Education K–6 with Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement, Elementary Education K–6 with Teacher of Students with Disabilities and Teacher of a Specific Subject Grades 5–8 endorsements, Teacher of a Specific Subject K–12 with Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement. <i>Some Education programs are offered through the Communiversity at the Wall Higher Education Center with discounted tuition.</i>
A.A. Humanities: Art, Creative Writing, English, Graphic Design, Liberal Education, Media Studies options	B.A. Dance, Digital Communication, Digital Design, English, Humanities, Latino/a & Business Studies, Religious Studies, Spanish, Visual Art. <i>English is offered through the Communiversity at the Wall Higher Education Center with discounted tuition.</i>
A.A. Social Science: History, Psychology Options	B.A. History, Psychology, Social Work (B.S.W.); B.S. Psychology and Psychiatric Rehabilitation. <i>Psychology is offered through the Communiversity at the Wall Higher Education Center with discounted tuition.</i>
A.F.A. Fine Arts: Studio Art option	B.F.A. Art & Visual Studies
A.S. Criminal Justice	B.A. Criminal Justice
A.A. Social Science, Health Science Option; A.S. Health Science	B.S. Health Information Management, B.S. Nursing
A.S. Mathematics/Science: Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, and Science options	B.A. or B.S.: Allied Health Technologies, Biology, Biochemistry, Chemistry, Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Exercise Science, Wellness and Sports, Mathematics, Medical Imaging Sciences, Natural Sciences
A.A.S. Digital Animation and 3-D Design	B.F.A. Graphic Design and Multimedia
A.A.S. (24 programs)	B.A. Applied Arts & Sciences with focus areas chosen from among 20 business or liberal arts/science disciplines.
Middlesex County College Degree Program	Georgian Court University Degree Program
A.A. Liberal Arts: General, Psychology options	B.A. Psychology, Applied Behavior Analysis Sequence
Ocean County College Degree Program	Georgian Court University Degree Program
A.A. Liberal Arts; A.S. General Studies: Health & Physical Education option	B.S. Exercise Science, Wellness & Sports
A.A. Liberal Arts: Psychology option; A.S. Public Services; A.S. General Studies: Social Science Addictions Counseling or Social Science Psychology options	B.A. Psychology
Mercer County Community College	Georgian Court University Degree Program
A.S. Exercise Science	B.S. Exercise Science, Wellness & Sports

3. The grades for all college-level credits from ALL institutions previously attended are included in the Admission Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA). Only developmental/skills courses (i.e., courses that are lower than the 100 level or do not count toward the student's degree requirements) are excluded from the Admission CGPA. The Admission CGPA is used to determine acceptance to Georgian Court, and, in some instances, to certain degree programs. A minimum CGPA of 2.0 is required for acceptance to Georgian Court. Specific CGPA requirements can be found in the academic department section of this catalog. The student's new CGPA will be based upon all credits attempted at Georgian Court University.
4. All admitted students receive a Preliminary Progress Chart prepared by the Office of Admissions. This chart assists students and academic advisors with course selection. Transferable courses will be designated on the Progress Chart by the letter "T" and the grade earned. The registrar reserves the right to make corrections/adjustments to the Progress Chart.
5. Only courses in which a grade of C or higher have been achieved may be accepted in transfer. These courses will be counted as credit toward the Georgian Court program but will not be included in the Georgian Court cumulative grade point average.
6. A student who receives an offer of admission must acknowledge acceptance by sending a nonrefundable deposit (\$100 for a commuting student or \$250 for a residence hall student). Residence facilities are available for full-time matriculating students. Payment of the deposit will begin the enrollment procedures.
7. Upon receipt of the registration instructional materials, students must make an appointment to meet with their academic advisor(s) before they can register online.
8. All students are required to complete the student health form prior to class attendance and/or entry into residence halls. Failure to comply will result in the student being placed on "health hold." (Former students or those with name changes: please contact Health Services to update health records.) Documented proof of immunizations from a physician or a copy of an official school or health department record is required as follows:

Measles: Two doses of live vaccine administered after 1968 and on or after first birthday.

Mumps: One dose of live vaccine administered after 1968 and on or after first birthday.

Rubella: One dose of live vaccine administered after first birthday.

Students born before 1957 and nonmatriculating students are exempt from the immunization requirements. Students who present documented laboratory evidence (copy of lab report) of immunity are not required to receive vaccines.

Hepatitis B: Three doses (or documented laboratory evidence of immunity) for all students registering for 12 credits or more.

Meningococcal Meningitis: Required for resident students only: One dose.

Mantoux tests (tuberculosis screening): Required for international and resident students only within the past six months.

ADMISSION OF STUDENTS PARTICIPATING IN DUAL DEGREE/JOINT ADMISSION AGREEMENTS WITH COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Georgian Court University is a full participant in the NJ Transfer initiative (www.njtransfer.org) which students should refer to for course by course equivalencies between Georgian Court University and the community colleges within the state of New Jersey. In addition, GCU has established some program-to-program articulation agreements with several community colleges. These agreements are designed to assist students who wish to transfer into the Georgian Court University bachelor degree programs listed in the second column of Table VII-B after successfully completing the associate programs listed in the first row.

Refer to Table II-B for a list of community college program-to-program articulation agreements.

Students participating in each agreement will be guaranteed admission to the GCU programs in Tables 1-6 if they satisfy the GPA and any other special admission requirements as outlined in the GCU catalog.

Georgian Court University agrees to accept, in transfer, credit for all of the courses identified in the Transfer Curricula for each of the community college degree programs listed in Tables 1-6. The Transfer Curricula are available in the Office of Admissions at Georgian Court University. It is the responsibility of the student to provide Georgian Court University with a final, official community college transcript that lists all courses completed and states that an associate's degree has been awarded.

Brookdale Community College, Mercer County Community College, and Ocean County College students participating in this program will complete the Georgian Court University transfer application by the regular deadlines of August 1 for the fall semester and January 1 for the spring semester, although students are strongly encouraged to apply at least four months before the intended semester of enrollment. The Georgian Court University application fee will be waived.

NEW JERSEY COASTAL COMMUNIVERSITY

Georgian Court University participates as a partner in the New Jersey Coastal Communiversality located at the Wall Township Campus of the Brookdale Community College. Georgian Court offers a B.A. in Psychology or English and a B.A. in Psychology or English with Early Childhood Education or Elementary Education (K-6) with endorsement as a Teacher of Students with Disabilities for students who have completed at least 60 credits at the community college and meet the admissions requirements. All required Georgian Court courses are available online or in the late afternoon and evening at the Wall Township site. Students should apply to this program by completing the GCU application, indicate the Communiversality program and follow the Admissions Procedures for Transfer Students. Students should contact the Office of Admissions at Georgian Court University at 732.987.2700 or www.georgian.edu for an application and further information.

ADMISSION FOR A SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

Students who hold a baccalaureate degree from GCU or another accredited institution may pursue a second baccalaureate degree at Georgian Court University. To receive a second baccalaureate degree, students must satisfy the existing policy for transfer students. A minimum of 30 credit hours of the curriculum requirements must be completed at GCU.

The following points apply to Georgian Court graduates seeking a second baccalaureate degree.

1. Georgian Court graduates must earn a minimum of 30 Georgian Court credits beyond the credits previously earned as part of the first bachelor's degree.
2. Students must satisfy all of the major requirements in effect at the time of matriculation for the second degree.
3. No additional credits in general education beyond those required for the first degree will be required for the second degree. However, students may choose to take additional general education credits as part of the credits required for the second degree. Students would NOT be held to any new general education requirements.
4. This policy does not authorize the awarding of two baccalaureate degrees simultaneously since GCU undergraduates have the option of pursuing a double major.

ADMISSION OF REGISTERED NURSES

Registered nurses may obtain a baccalaureate degree from Georgian Court. Those students who have received their licensure through a program at an accredited two-year college may apply and must follow the procedures as a transfer student. Students who have received licensure through a noncollege accredited program may receive up to 60 academic credits for their previous coursework and experience with no accompanying GPA. Students must be properly certified in the profession before entering a Georgian Court program. Nursing credits may be applied as general electives for the following majors only: applied arts and sciences, English, history, humanities, psychology, religious studies, and Spanish. Course credit accepted upon transfer is determined by the following:

1. Evaluation of the individual student's post-secondary experience; and
2. Successful completion of examinations in college area courses similar to CLEP.

All previously earned credits are reviewed and evaluated on an individual basis. Students must follow the transfer procedures and submit a copy of their current license with their application.

ADMISSION TO POSTBACCALAUREATE TEACHER EDUCATION CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Students who complete a baccalaureate degree and want to prepare for eligibility for a NJ instructional certification (P-3, K-5, or K-12), must have evidence of a passing score on the Accuplacer or Praxis I tests of basic skills, and at least a 2.75 undergraduate cumulative GPA. In addition, depending on the instructional certificate area, students will also need to fulfill prerequisite general education and content area coursework. Please see the GCU graduate catalog for specific information on these requirements by program.

READMISSION OF STUDENTS

Previously enrolled Georgian Court students who have voluntarily withdrawn from the university are not automatically readmitted.

Students should contact the **Office of the Registrar** at 732.987.2228 for registration information if they have been granted an official leave of absence from the Office of the Registrar and have not been separated from Georgian Court University for more than two semesters.

Students should contact the **Office of Admissions** at 732.987.2700 to complete a reactivation form if

- they have not been granted an official leave of absence from the Office of the Registrar and have not attended another institution during their separation; or
- they were accepted to Georgian Court within the past three years but never attended, want the same major of study, and have not attended another institution during their separation.

Students should contact the **Office of Admissions** at 732.987.2700 to file an application for admission if one or more of the following applies:

- they have been separated from Georgian Court for more than three years;
- and/or attended another institution during their separation;
- and/or want to apply for a different major.

A nonrefundable \$40 application fee and official transcripts from any college(s) attended during the separation are required.

ADMISSION OF NONMATRICULATING (NONDEGREE, NONCERTIFICATE, NONCERTIFICATION) STUDENTS

Students who meet the Georgian Court admissions requirements may enroll in undergraduate courses to meet educational goals other than attaining a bachelor's degree, certificate or certification. Students who wish to take courses for self-enrichment must provide appropriate educational verification. The educational verification must represent the highest level of education attained by the student. Official college transcripts are required to demonstrate completion of course prerequisites.

Self-Enrichment

Students who do not have a baccalaureate degree and wish to take credits for self-enrichment must realize that the credits will be held in escrow until the time of matriculation. Students who do not have a bachelor's degree may take a maximum of eleven self-enrichment courses. Students must declare an intention to matriculate into a degree, certificate or certification program once eleven self-enrichment courses have been completed. An application for matriculation must be filed with the Office of Admissions at that time. If accepted as a matriculating student, credits earned as a nonmatriculating student will be evaluated toward the degree, certificate, or certification program.

Prerequisite Courses

Students who have a baccalaureate degree may choose to take courses as prerequisites for master's degrees, certifications, certificates and the Seton Hall University postbaccalaureate accelerated nursing degree program. It is the student's responsibility to register for courses approved by their program. An admission application, application fee, and official transcripts from previously attended institutions are required. The student's enrollment classification for prerequisite courses is considered nonmatriculating.

Visiting Students

Students who do not have a degree, but are enrolled in or accepted at another college or university and wish to transfer credits to that institution, should obtain written approval from that institution prior to taking any course(s) at Georgian Court.

Admission Procedures for Nonmatriculating Students

All nonmatriculating students must provide the following:

1. Completed undergraduate admissions application form or online application;
2. \$40 nonrefundable application fee;
3. \$100 tuition deposit in order to register for the chosen courses;
4. Educational verification of the highest level of education attained by the student:
 - A high school student must submit an official high school transcript from the present high school and ACT or SAT scores;
 - A high school graduate must submit an official high school transcript or copy of the high school diploma or copy of the GED and ACT or SAT scores;
 - A student with some previous college experience must submit an official transcript from each college attended or an educational verification form completed by the last college attended;
 - A student with an associate's, bachelor's, master's or doctoral degree must submit an official transcript or copy of the degree or an educational verification form completed by the college in which the highest level of education was attained or copy of a state teacher certificate or copy of a state teacher certification evaluation.

Please Note: Nonmatriculating students will not be permitted to attend classes until proper educational verification has been provided.

5. If the selected course(s) have prerequisites, the student must submit an official college transcript(s) to demonstrate completion of the prerequisites; and
6. All students are required to have a completed student health form on file prior to the start of classes.

STEP AHEAD FOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

Academically high achieving high school students may take university courses at the Lakewood site for academic enrichment. Students must complete a Step Ahead application, submit high school transcripts, and have adequate high school preparation for the selected course(s) and must be recommended by the high school guidance counselor. Tuition is \$222. Step Ahead students can take one course per semester (fall, spring and summer) at the discounted rate. Contact the Office of Admissions at 732.987.2700.

NONDISCLOSURE

Failure to submit complete records of all previous academic experience will result in the student's being denied admission, or in the case of nondisclosure or misrepresentation, the rescinding of previously granted offer of admission.

III: ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Students are responsible for satisfying all requirements, including the current general education program, which went into effect in fall 2011.

When reviewing academic programs and courses, please note the following standard conventions in use throughout the catalog:

- A number in parentheses [i.e. (3), (12)] refers to number of credits.
- Courses are typically 3 hours lecture format unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically one semester unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically offered once per year (fall or spring) or every semester unless otherwise noted.

INSTITUTIONAL LEARNING GOALS

Georgian Court University offers curricular and co-curricular learning experiences designed to help students achieve the university's

Institutional Student Learning Goals:

1. Communicate effectively in written and spoken English
2. Apply critical thinking, problem-solving and research skills
3. A. Demonstrate academic excellence in the major field
B. (for general education courses): Gain a broad foundation in knowledge and understanding of modes of inquiry in the arts, humanities, behavioral and social sciences, natural sciences, and mathematics.
4. Demonstrate understanding of the Mercy core values
5. Demonstrate awareness of women's issues
6. Explore spirituality and personal growth
7. Demonstrate awareness of the value of engagement in local, national, and global issues
8. Demonstrate analytical skills to appreciate the aesthetic
9. Demonstrate leadership skills
10. Demonstrate awareness of diversity issues

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM & GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

The curriculum is organized so that the precollegiate preparation and particular aptitudes, talents, and interests of the individual are considered when the program of general education is planned. Nevertheless, Georgian Court insists that a certain breadth of subject matter is essential for the complete development of the truly liberally educated person.

Reflecting the mission of GCU, the General Education Program and Graduation Requirements offer a liberal arts foundation that provides the opportunity to explore a spectrum of disciplines. This experience helps students integrate and apply knowledge from multiple perspectives, deepen their understanding of themselves and others in light of the Mercy core values, and develop critical thinking skills requisite for success in life.

The goals of the General Education Program and Graduation Requirements are to enable students to make progress toward achieving the Institutional Student Learning Goals through courses that

- require rigorous writing;
- require shared discussion;
- require formal oral presentation;
- are foundational for the field of study;
- introduce basic concepts and technical language;
- introduce informal learning and reading in the field of study;

- include the use of a primary source;
- introduce general methodologies of the field of study;
- develop critical analysis and reasoning skills;
- develop scientific reasoning skills;
- develop quantitative reasoning skills;
- develop information literacy skills;
- develop technological competency pertaining to the field of study;
- include the study of women and gender issues;
- develop awareness of the university's mission;
- develop understanding of the Mercy core values;
- include the study of values;
- include the study of ethics;
- include the study of diverse perspectives;
- offer opportunities to explore personal spirituality and/or growth;
- offer opportunities to develop leadership skills;
- develop awareness of the cultural heritage of the U.S.;
- develop awareness of non-Western cultures;
- make connections to other fields of study;
- show how knowledge/understanding in the field of study relates to everyday life.

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (39–47)

The General Education Program provides the foundation for liberal learning and the basis for advanced work in a major. It offers humanistic, societal, and scientific frames of reference as it introduces modes of inquiry and methods of interpretation. Students are required to reflect on artistic, philosophical, and theological questions. Primary attention is given to understanding various ways of knowing and an appreciation of culture and diverse perspectives.

Writing and Communication (3–6)

History (3)

Literature (3)

Mathematics or Statistics (3–4)

Natural Science with Laboratory (3–4)

Philosophy (3)

Visual and Performing Arts (3)

World Language [(3) intermediate level or (6) elementary level in one language]

Philosophical Ethics or Theological Ethics (3)

Religious Studies (3)

Shaping Lives: Women and Gender (3)

Social Science (3)

World Perspectives (3)

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (2–4)

The Graduation Requirements help the student transition to the Georgian Court University educational environment and develop additional skills for lifelong learning. Students select a physical education experience chosen from a wide range of options, learn about the university's mission and its liberal arts, Catholic and Mercy traditions, and prepare for productive lives as responsible world citizens through learning experiences outside the classroom and in service to others.

Physical Education (1)

Transitioning to Georgian Court University (1 or 3)

Experiential Learning (2 experiences; may be included in courses taken to satisfy other requirements)

COURSE LIST FOR GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM & GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

NOTE: A student can use a course to satisfy ONLY one requirement, except that designated courses may also satisfy an experiential learning requirement.

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (39–47)

Writing and Communication [(6) or (3) if placed into EN221]

- EN111 Academic Writing and Research I (note: minimum grade to meet requirement is C)
- EN112 Academic Writing and Research II (note: minimum grade to meet requirement is C)
- EN221 Argument: Craft and Style (note: minimum grade to meet requirement is C)

History (3)

- HI131 Survey of United States History I
- HI132 Survey of United States History II
- HI151 World History I
- HI152 World History II

Literature (3)

- EN113 American Literature I
- EN114 American Literature II
- EN175 British Literature I
- EN176 British Literature II
- EN226 A Nation in Transition: American Literature & Culture

Mathematics or Statistics (3–4)

- MA103 Making Sense of Data: Statistical Thinking
- MA105 Modern Math Concepts I
- MA106 Modern Math Concepts II

The following courses will substitute for the General Education Program Mathematics or Statistics requirement for a student (1) who is placed into the course based on the results of a placement test or other demonstration of competency, and/or (2) whose academic program recommends/requires completion of this course (e.g., students whose major or minor is accounting, allied health technologies, biochemistry, biology, business administration, chemistry, clinical laboratory sciences, mathematics, medical imaging sciences, natural sciences, or physics):

- MA107 Quantitative Methods
- MA109 College Algebra
- MA110 Precalculus
- MA115 Calculus I
- MA116 Calculus II

Natural Science with Laboratory (3–4)

- BI111 Life: Human Biology
- BI112 Life: Evolution, Organisms, Ecology
- CH111 The World of Chemistry
- CH112 Chemistry in Your Life
- PH111 How Things Work: Physics in Everyday Life I
- PH112 How Things Work: Physics in Everyday Life II
- PH/SC334 Astronomy: Stars, Planets, Galaxies & the Universe
- SC111 Integrated Science I
- SC112 Integrated Science II

The following courses will substitute for the General Education Program Natural Science with Laboratory requirement for a student (1) who is placed into the course based on the results of a placement test or other demonstration of competency, and/or (2) whose academic program requires completion of this course (e.g., students whose major or minor is allied health technologies, biochemistry, biology, chemistry, clinical laboratory sciences, health information management, medical imaging sciences, natural sciences, nursing or physics):

- BI121 Biological Unity: Cellular Organization, Energetics & Function
- BI204 Biological Continuity & Change: Genetics & Evolution
- BI213 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BI214 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- CH113 General Chemistry I
- CH114 General Chemistry II
- PH121 General Physics I
- PH122 General Physics II

Philosophy (3)

- PL245 Philosophical Inquiry

Visual and Performing Arts (3)

- AR118 Western Art History
- AR119 Non-Western Art History
- DA201 History of Dance
- MU109 Music Appreciation
- MU214 Music of the Americas

World Language [(3) intermediate level or (6) elementary level in one language]¹

- FR101 Elementary French I
- FR102 Elementary French II
- FR201 Intermediate French I
- ITA101 Elementary Italian I
- ITA102 Elementary Italian II
- ITA201 Intermediate Italian I
- ITA211 Italian Conversation and Composition I
- SP101 Elementary Spanish I
- SP102 Elementary Spanish II
- SP105 Beginning Everyday Spanish I
- SP106 Beginning Everyday Spanish II
- SP205 Intermediate Everyday Spanish I

¹ For a student who is able to demonstrate proficiency at a higher level than the first intermediate course in a particular language, the higher level course will substitute for the World Language requirement.

Nonnative English Speakers may satisfy the World Language requirement by completion of any one of the following (3 cr):

- ESL201 Intermediate English for International Students I
- ESL202 Intermediate English for International Students II
- ESL205 Writing English as a Second Language I
- ESL206 Writing English as a Second Language II

Philosophical Ethics or Theological Ethics (3)

- PL300 Philosophical Ethics
- RS334 Theological Ethics

Religious Studies (3)

- RS208 Discovering the Bible
- RS220 The Christian Tradition

Shaping Lives: Women and Gender (3)

WS311 Shaping Lives: Women and Gender

Social Science (3)

- AN111 Physical Anthropology and Archaeology
- AN112 Cultural Anthropology
- EC180 Contemporary Economics
- EC181 Principles of Macroeconomics
- EC182 Principles of Microeconomics
- GO281 Introduction to Geography
- GO285 Human Geography
- PO211 American National Government
- PS111 Introduction to Psychology
- SO101 Principles of Sociology

World Perspectives (3)

- AN112 Cultural Anthropology
- AR/WS222 Women in Film
- CN111 Chinese Culture II
- EC180 Contemporary Economics
- EC181 Principles of Macroeconomics
- EN190 Global Literature
- MU215 World Music
- PS300 Multicultural Psychology
- RS/WS201 Women and Religion
- RS240 A Survey of Eastern Religious Thought
- SO/AN304 Globalization and Sustainability

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (2-4)

Physical Education (1)

- PE Any course listed with a PE number or any DA techniques course.

Any student may take a maximum of four credits of physical education applicable to the baccalaureate degree. Each repeat of a physical education course (up to this maximum number of credits) with a grade of "P" earns credit applicable to the baccalaureate degree.

Transitioning to Georgian Court University (1 or 3)

- FY101 First-Year Seminar (3 cr) (Required of First-Time Full-Time and Part-Time Students)
- FY201 Transfer Student Seminar (1 cr) (Required of Transfer Students prior to the completion of the first 15 Georgian Court University credits; students who do not complete the course within the first 15 GCU credits are not exempt from completing the course)

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Two experiences must be successfully completed: one must be a designated course that has a service learning component (other than the First-Year Seminar); the second must be an internship/practicum/field placement, a designated education abroad (study abroad (for credit) or travel abroad (not for credit)) experience, or another course with a service learning component. Sections of courses offering a service learning option will be identified on each semester's course schedule and/or on the Office of the Registrar's Web page. Students completing a noncredit internship or AN471, BI401, BI402, BI404, BI405, BU451, CH345, CJ333, CM405, DA471, ED4213, ED4301, EN405, ES390, ES391, ES392, GP490, GP491, HI471, HI472, HI473, MA415, NU496, PH448, PO471, PO472, PO473, PS450, PS453, SO475, SW390, SW496, SW497, or a Rutgers University clinical/practicum course in one of GCU's joint degree programs with Rutgers University will have satisfied one of the two experiential learning requirements (the internship/field placement/practicum type of option). Students

considering a credit-bearing or noncredit-bearing internship are encouraged to take INT450/BU450, Internship and Career Preparation, a 1-credit course, prior to seeking an internship. Students completing AR437, RS403, SP215 and follow-up paperwork for the office of Global Education Programs will have satisfied one of the two experiential learning requirements (the study abroad/travel abroad option).

Students who need more information about approved education abroad experiences may contact the director of global education programs.

MAJORS, MINORS, CONCENTRATIONS, CERTIFICATES & OTHER PROGRAMS

A **major** is a coherent program of focused study in a discipline, and requires at least 30 credits. Students who enter Georgian Court with a declared major will be assigned to a faculty advisor of that major for academic advisement. Students who enter Georgian Court without a declared major field will be advised by a member of the Academic Advising Center or a designated faculty advisor. Students must declare a major by their fourth semester. With departmental approval, students who can so arrange their schedules may elect a second major. Students seeking teacher certification must select a liberal arts major in addition to completing the School of Education's requirements for teacher certification.

The specific requirements for each major are listed under the respective disciplines. Several disciplines identify fields of concentration for study within the major field. While the greatest amount of time during the junior and senior years is devoted to studies in the major field, students may continue to enrich their liberal arts background with additional work in general education. In addition to course work, senior students must fulfill certain major requirements before graduation.

Minor programs, which usually require 18-24 credits, provide the opportunity for degree-seeking students to develop a second or third area of interest. Georgian Court assumes no responsibility for guaranteeing that all students interested in developing additional areas of interest will be able to do so in four years. Students who elect a minor field of study must keep in close communication with the appropriate faculty advisor. Georgian Court University is not obligated to offer the courses necessary for the completion of minors. **Certificate programs, which usually require 15-24 credits, provide the opportunity for degree or non-degree students to develop an area of interest by taking a related group of courses.** Students enrolled in a certificate program must keep in close communication with the appropriate faculty advisor. **In some cases, the same curriculum is available as either a minor or certificate. In those cases, degree students will earn the minor and non-degree students will earn the certificate. Georgian Court University is not obligated to offer the courses necessary for the completion of Georgian Court University certificates.**

Concentrations are groupings of courses with similar and related subject matter that enable students to focus study on a particular area within their major. Concentrations appear on students' transcripts.

Tracks are groupings of courses within a major that provide a path through a major that prepares students for a career goal, such as graduate school, teacher certification or immediate employment. Tracks do not appear on students' transcripts.

Unless specifically stated otherwise, at least half of the credits required for a major, minor, certificate or certification program must be earned at GCU. Some programs require that more than half of the credits be earned at GCU.

To change majors or make other changes to an academic program, students must complete a Change of Academic Program Form, available online from the Registrar webpage menu. Students wishing to add a program must request entry to the new program from the department chairperson.

*Indicates major also offered in the evening in Lakewood.

Gainful Employment information about GCU certificate programs can be found at www.georgian.edu/uploadedFiles/GCU_NonDegree_Programs.pdf.

SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Applied Arts and Sciences

Bachelor of Arts in Applied Arts and Sciences

Major: Applied Arts and Sciences*

Interdisciplinary Module Focus Areas:

(Not all available in the evening) Accounting; biology; business administration; chemistry; criminal justice; digital communication; English; exercise science, wellness and sports; graphic design; history; holistic health; mathematics; multimedia; psychology; religious studies; social work; Spanish; visual art

Art

Bachelor of Arts

Majors: Visual Art*

Minor: Studio Art

Certification: Teacher of Art Certification

Bachelor of Fine Arts

Major: Art & Visual Studies

Concentration: Studio Arts

Biology

Bachelor of Science

Majors: Biology

Allied Health Technologies with a minor in biology
(joint degree program with Rutgers University)

Clinical Laboratory Sciences with a minor in biology
(joint degree program with Rutgers University)

Medical Imaging Sciences with a minor in biology
(joint degree program with Rutgers University)

Minor: Biology

Allied Health Technologies Specialty:

Respiratory Care

Clinical Laboratory Sciences Concentrations:

Cytotechnology

Medical Laboratory Science

Medical Imaging Sciences Specialties:

Cardiac Sonography

Diagnostic Medical Sonography

Nuclear Medicine Technology

Vascular Sonography

Other Programs:

Medical Laboratory Science at Jersey Shore University

Medical Center and Monmouth Medical Center

Chiropractic at New York Chiropractic College

Certification: Teacher of Biology Certification

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Biology

Certification: Teacher of Biology Certification

Chemistry and Biochemistry

Bachelor of Science

Majors: Chemistry, Biochemistry

Certification: Teacher of Chemistry Certification
Teacher of Physical Science Certification

Minor: Chemistry

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Chemistry

Certification: Teacher of Chemistry Certification
Teacher of Physical Science Certification

Communication

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Digital Communication

Minor: Digital Communication

Computer Information Systems

Minor: Computer Information Systems

Criminal Justice

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Criminal Justice*

Minors: Criminal Justice, Homeland Security

Dance

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Dance

Minors: Dance, Dance Therapy

English

Bachelor of Arts

Major: English*

Minors: English, Writing

Concentration: Writing

Certification: Teacher of English Certification

Special Program: English for Nonnative Speakers

Exercise Science, Wellness and Sports

Bachelor of Science

Major: Exercise Science, Wellness and Sports

Minors: Coaching; Exercise Science, Wellness and Sports

Concentration: Coaching

Certificate: Coaching

Graphic Design and Multimedia

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Digital Design

Minor: Graphic Design

Bachelor of Fine Arts

Major: Graphic Design and Multimedia

Concentrations: Graphic Design, Multimedia

Health Information Management

Bachelor of Science

Major: Health Information Management

(joint degree program with Rutgers University)

History, Geography, and Political Science

Bachelor of Arts

Major: History*

Minors: History, Politics & Law

Certification: Teacher of Social Studies Certification

Holistic Health

Minor: Holistic Health

Certificate: Holistic Health

Humanities

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Humanities*

Interdisciplinary and Earth Sciences

Special Program

Mathematics

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Mathematics

Minor: Mathematics

Certification: Teacher of Mathematics Certification

Music

Special Program

Natural Sciences

Bachelor of Science

Major: Natural Sciences

Nursing

Bachelor of Science

Major: Nursing

Other Program: Partnership with Seton Hall University's College of Nursing for accelerated Bachelor of Science in Nursing (courses taught and degree awarded by Seton Hall University)

Philosophy

Special Program

Physical Education

Special Program

Physics & Earth Science

Special Program

Psychology

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Psychology*

Minor: Psychology

Certificate: Applied Behavior Analysis

Bachelor of Science

Major: Psychiatric Rehabilitation and Psychology (joint degree program with Rutgers University)

Religious Studies

Bachelor of Arts

Major: Religious Studies

Minor: Religious Studies

Certificates: Parish Business Management, Pastoral Ministry, Religious Education

Social Work

Bachelor of Social Work

Major: Social Work*

Minors: Gerontology, Social Work

Sociology & Anthropology

Minors: Anthropology, Sociology

World Languages & Cultures

Bachelor of Arts

Majors: Spanish, Latino/a & Business Studies

Minors: Spanish, Latina/o & Caribbean Studies

Certification: Teacher of Spanish Certification

Certificate: Certificate in International Business

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Bachelor of Arts

Majors: Latino/a and Business Studies

Bachelor of Science

Majors: Accounting*, Business Administration*

Minors: Accounting, Business Administration, Management, Marketing, Social Media Marketing, Sports Management
Concentrations: Finance, Management, Marketing, Sports Management

Certificate: Certificate in International Business

Other Programs: BS/MBA Bachelor of Science in Business Administration or Accounting plus Advanced Admission to the Master of Business Administration

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION [SEE TABLE III-A]

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS & SPECIAL PROGRAMS

Interdisciplinary Minors: American Studies, International Area Studies, Latina/o and Caribbean Studies, Social Media Marketing, Sustainability, Women's Studies

Special Programs: First-Year Experience, Skills Development Program

THE UNIVERSITY HONORS PROGRAM

Outstanding students may pursue academic honors through the University Honors Program and/or by Departmental Honors work in their major. (Qualified students interested in Departmental Honors should seek advice through their Department Chairperson. Departmental Honors may not be available in all departments.)

University Honors Program students work with dedicated faculty members in a variety of special honors courses designated from the General Education Curriculum and perhaps in their disciplines which offer students the opportunity to engage in research of special projects sponsored by their departments. Successful completion of their studies is signified upon graduation by the designation of Georgian Court University Honors on the transcript and diploma.

TABLE III-A: SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

Certification Programs	Options for Majors	NJ Certification
Early Childhood Education P–3	Biology, Chemistry, English, History, Humanities, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Psychology, Spanish, Visual Art	Early Childhood Education P–3 with Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement
Elementary Education K–6	Biology, Chemistry, English, History, Humanities, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Psychology, Spanish, Visual Art	Elementary Education K–6 with Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement
Specific Subject K–12	Biology, Chemistry, English, History, Mathematics, Spanish, Visual Art	Teacher of (Art, Biology, Chemistry, Physical Science, English, Social Studies, Mathematics, or Spanish) with Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement
ESL and Elementary Education K–6	Biology, Chemistry, English, History, Humanities, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, Psychology, Spanish, Visual Art	Elementary Education K–6 with Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement and Teacher of English as a Second Language
ESL and Specific Subject K–12	Biology, Chemistry, English, History, Mathematics, Spanish, Visual Art	Teacher of (Art, Biology, Chemistry, Physical Science, English, Social Studies, Mathematics, or Spanish) with Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement and Teacher of English as a Second Language

As members of the University Honors Program, students receive an enriched academic curriculum featuring:

- faculty members chosen for their excellence as teaching-scholars;
- challenging interactive classroom format;
- cohort model, made up of committed high achievers;
- rigorous scholarly writing assignments and oral presentations;
- close faculty mentoring;
- priority registration and academic advisement;
- assistance with funding to present at regional and national conferences;
- special advisement by faculty members regarding graduate and professional school applications and prestigious fellowship opportunities;
- special recognition at Commencement ceremonies.

In addition to the enhanced academic opportunities listed above, University Honors Program Students may participate in the Honors Program in a variety of other ways:

- develop and take part in special co-curricular and cultural activities that invigorate the social, aesthetic, and spiritual dimensions of their university experience;
- live in honors housing (as available);
- take advantage of opportunities for service trips, both domestic and international.

GENERAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Academic Requirements

To continue in the Honors Program students are required to maintain a minimum cumulative overall GPA of 3.3, and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 in honors courses. Students who do not maintain these standards may continue in the Honors Program on Honors Program probation. Please see the Georgian Court University Honors Program Expectations document distributed at your orientation for details about probation for your cohort. Honors probation does not affect the student's standing in the university.

Co-curricular Requirements

As active members of the Honors Program, students are required to attend program meetings, and to participate in university-sponsored co-curricular activities and events designated by the Honors Program director.

ADMISSION & GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

First-Year Honors Program Students

Admission: Potential Honors Program students will be identified and recruited by admissions counselors on the basis of their academic excellence (minimum 3.6 GPA) in college preparatory courses. Admission to the Honors Program will be by invitation of the director upon review of candidates' placement test results. Students must score high in reading and on the English Department's writing placement exam.

Graduation requirements: In the course of their college careers, students will be required to complete **eight** cohort designated honors courses that fulfill the General Education requirements, including EN221 (grade of C or better).

Students currently enrolled who achieve a minimum GPA of 3.3 for a minimum of 12, but not more than 32 credits

Admission: Current students meeting these qualifications are encouraged to apply for admission to the University Honors Program by sending a letter to the director requesting admission. After consultation with the Honors Advisory Council, admittance will be at the invitation of the director. Should the students be accepted into the program, they are required to sign a form indicating their knowledge that EN221 (grade of C or better) is a requirement of the program.

Graduation requirements

1. Current students admitted to the University Honors Program with a minimum of 12 but less than 19 credits must complete **seven** cohort designated honors courses from the General Education Curriculum, including the required EN221 (grade C or better).

2. Current students admitted to the University Honors Program with a minimum of 18 but less than 32 credits must complete the graduation requirements listed below for transfer students.

Transfer Students entering Georgian Court with 32 or fewer credits with a minimum of 3.3 GPA

Admission: Transfer students meeting these qualifications are encouraged to apply for admission to the University Honors Program by sending a letter to the director requesting admission. After consultation with the Honors Advisory Council, admittance will be at the invitation of the director. Should the students be accepted into the program, they are required to sign a form indicating their knowledge that EN221 (grade of C or better) is a requirement of the program.

Graduation requirements: These transfer students who are accepted into the University Honors Program will be required to complete **six** cohort designated honors courses from the General Education Curriculum, including the required EN221 (grade C or better).

Transfer Students entering Georgian Court who have satisfactorily completed an Honors Program for the associate's degree

Admission: Transfer students meeting these qualifications are encouraged to apply for admission to the University Honors Program by sending a letter to the director requesting admission. Admittance will be at the invitation of the director. Should the students be accepted into the program, they are required to sign a form indicating their knowledge that EN221 is a requirement of the program.

Graduation requirements: These students will be required to complete **four** cohort designated honors courses from the General Education Curriculum, including the required EN221 (grade C or better).

CO-CURRICULAR & EXTRACURRICULAR PROGRAMS

The University Honors Program sponsors a variety of academic and cultural events for the enrichment of the intellectual, social, and spiritual life of the university.

THE GCU WRITING PROGRAM

Through first-year writing courses, the Writing Intensive/Writing Across the Curriculum project, and the Writing Center, the GCU Writing Program provides:

- students with the knowledge and skills they need to explore topics, research, draft, and produce writing assignments that meet learning goals and objectives for developmental and first-year writing courses and that help prepare them for writing in other academic courses and in their careers;
- faculty with strategies for integrating writing for thinking, learning, communicating, and publishing into their courses;
- all members of the GCU community with support as they create and produce written and spoken work for courses and careers.

PREPARATION FOR CAREERS IN ENGINEERING, LAW, MEDICINE, PHARMACY & PHYSICAL THERAPY

Georgian Court University seeks to prepare its students for professional occupations as well as for a myriad of graduate programs. Students with interests that fall into the category of pre-professional programs, including pre-engineering, pre-law, pre-medicine, pre-pharmacy,

or pre-physical therapy should make their interests known to their academic advisor. Students can then tailor their program to meet their needs and work with their advisor to ensure that they fulfill all entrance requirements for the professional school program. As is true of most institutions, Georgian Court does not offer majors called pre-engineering, pre-law, pre-medicine, pre-pharmacy, or pre-physical therapy. However, the majors Georgian Court offers provide excellent preparation for careers in engineering, law, medicine, pharmacy, and physical therapy. Georgian Court graduates are routinely accepted into graduate programs in these fields.

Pre-Engineering

Georgian Court encourages students planning to obtain a master's degree in some area of engineering to consider a major in science or mathematics. Engineering disciplines include aerospace, biomedical, chemical, civil, computer, electrical, environmental, industrial, internet, mechanical, nuclear, and pharmaceutical. Majors that provide a good background for a career in engineering include biochemistry, biology, chemistry, and mathematics. Principles encountered in master's level engineering programs incorporate the scientific and mathematical concepts taught in courses in these major fields. An internship or other work experience in an engineering field will enhance a student's application to an engineering program.

Pre-Law

Georgian Court encourages students who wish to apply to law school to pursue a major in their area of interest. The Pre-Law Committee of the American Bar Association does not recommend any particular major but encourages applicants to prepare themselves by developing "analytic and problem-solving skills, critical reading abilities, writing skills, oral communication and listening abilities, general research skills, task organization and management skills, and the values of serving faithfully the interests of others while also promoting justice." (http://www.americanbar.org/groups/legal_education/resources/pre_law). Georgian Court's General Education courses in history, political thought and theory, ethics, economics and public policy, human behavior and social interaction, and cultural diversity develop some of these skills and values. The same website also recommends "Some basic mathematical and financial skills, such as an understanding of basic pre-calculus mathematics and an ability to analyze financial data." An internship, public service or work experience in law will also enhance a student's application to law school. One curricular path that is especially appropriate for students interested in a career in law is the Politics and Law minor, which consists of 18 credits (6 courses): PO211, PO323, PO333, PO334, and two courses from a list of electives that includes PO221, PO337, HI313, HI361, HI376, PO471, PO472, PO473. Please see the History, Geography, and Political Science section of the catalog for details.

Pre-Medicine, Dentistry & Veterinary Medicine

Students seeking a career in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or a related field may choose a major in any discipline. Required courses for admission to medical school vary from school to school but typically include two semesters of English (EN111, 112), calculus (MA115, 116), biology (BI121, 204), calculus-based physics (PH121, 122), general chemistry (CH113, 114) and organic chemistry (CH223, 224). Students are unlikely to be admitted to medical school unless they have worked in paid or non-paid positions in a relevant medical field prior to applying to the school of their choice. All students pursuing a career in a medically related field are advised to develop a strong background, major or minor in the social sciences (especially psychology, sociology and social work) to gain "patient-relationship skills." It is particularly important for students interested in psychiatry to complete extensive coursework in psychology.

Pre-Pharmacy

Unlike most medical or veterinary schools, many pharmacy schools do not require completion of a bachelor's degree prior to entry into the program. In many pharmacy programs, the students complete 2-3 years of pre-pharmacy study (typically 60 - 90 credits) and then enter the pharmacy program. Pharmacy school admission requirements vary. The most common requirements for admission include the following GCU courses: BI121, 204, 213, 214 and 219; statistics (BI203, MA103, SO201 or PS430); CH113, 114, 223 and 224; MA115 and 116; PH121 and 122; EN111 and 112; economics (EC180, 181 or 182); PS111; and some general courses in sociology, philosophy, history, the arts, and religious studies. Visit www.aacp.org, select Resources, click on the Student Center section and then click on the links to requirements for specific pharmacy schools. Students planning to earn a bachelor's degree at Georgian Court University and then go to a pharmacy school may wish to pursue a major in biology, biochemistry or chemistry. Georgian Court University offers courses that satisfy the admission requirements for almost all schools of pharmacy. An internship or other work experience in a pharmacy-related field will enhance a student's application to a pharmacy program.

In addition, Georgian Court University has a special dual degree program with University of the Sciences (Philadelphia). Students can earn both the Bachelor of Science (B.S.) or Arts (B.A.) and the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degrees in as little as seven years after graduation from high school. Eligible students may spend the first three years at GCU and then matriculate to USciences for the four professional years of the Pharm.D. program. Upon successful completion of all requirements for GCU's B.S. in Biochemistry, B.S. in Biology, or B.A. or B.S. in Chemistry degree while matriculated at USciences, students will then receive the bachelor's degree from GCU. The Pharm.D. degree from USciences will be awarded after successful completion of all degree requirements in the professional curriculum of the Doctor of Pharmacy Program at USciences. Specific GCU courses that are prerequisites for the USciences Pharm. D. program are: CH113, 114, 223, 224; BI121, 204, 213, 214, 219; MA110, 115; PH121, 122; SO101; and EN111, 112. For more information, contact your academic advisor or go to www.georgian.edu/usciences.

Pre-Physical Therapy

Most Doctor of Physical Therapy (D.P.T.) programs require completion of the bachelor's degree prior to enrollment in what is usually a three-year D.P.T. program, although some programs have 3+3 arrangements in which a student takes three years of bachelor's level coursework before entering the D.P.T. program. Requirements vary from institution to institution, but typical requirements for admission include the following GCU courses: BI121, 204, 213, 214; statistics (BI203, MA103, SO201 or PS430); CH113, 114, MA115 and 116; PH121 and 122; EN111 and 112; and psychology (PS111, and either PS221, 222, or 224). Visit www.apta.org, select Careers & Education, then select About PT/PTA Careers for more information, including requirements of specific DPT programs. Students planning to earn a bachelor's degree at Georgian Court University and then go in to a physical therapy program may wish to pursue a major in biology, biochemistry, chemistry, or exercise science. Georgian Court University offers courses that satisfy the admission requirements for almost all doctor of physical therapy programs. An internship or other work experience in a physical therapy-related field will enhance a student's application to a physical therapy program.

In addition, Georgian Court University has a special dual degree program with University of the Sciences (Philadelphia). Students can earn both the Bachelor of Science (B.S.) or Arts (B.A.) and the Doctor of Physical Therapy (D.P.T.) degrees in as little as six years after graduation

from high school. Eligible students may spend the first three years at GCU and then matriculate to USciences for the three professional years of the D.P.T. program. Upon successful completion of all requirements for GCU's B.S. in Biochemistry, B.S. in Biology, B.S. in Exercise Science, or B.A. or B.S. in Chemistry degree while matriculated at USciences, students will then receive the bachelor's degree from GCU. The D.P.T. degree from USciences will be awarded after successful completion of all degree requirements in the professional curriculum of the Doctor of Physical Therapy Program at USciences. Specific GCU courses that are prerequisites for the USciences D.P.T. program are: CH113, 114; BI121, 204, 213, 214; MA110, 115; statistics (BI203, MA103, SO201 or PS430); PH121, 122; ES220; PS111, 360 and either 221, 222, or 224; SO101; and EN111, 112. For more information, contact your academic advisor or go to www.georgian.edu/usciences.

IV: ACADEMIC POLICIES & PROCEDURES

ACADEMIC ADVISEMENT

The department chairperson, discipline advisor and dean of each school are available to consult with the students in matters pertaining to their program, course of study and standards of scholarship. The Advising Center is available to consult on any other academic matter.

Advisement and orientation sessions are provided for freshmen and transfer students.

The Office of the Registrar is available to provide general student academic information. Information is also available on the Office of the Registrar's Web page at www.georgian.edu.

Georgian Court University changed its general education, graduation, and transfer credit policies and requirements effective Fall 2007 and Fall 2011. Students who were enrolled at Georgian Court University prior to Fall 2007 and chose to follow the previous requirements should consult the catalog in their year of enrollment for all general education, graduation, and transfer credit policies and requirements. This information is also available on the Office of the Registrar's Web page at www.georgian.edu.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Georgian Court offers a course of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.), and Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.). In addition to the special requirements of the basic program and those of the major field, the following general requirements apply:

Credits

Every candidate for either the B.A., B.F.A., B.S., B.S.N., or B.S.W. degree must complete a minimum of 120 credit hours to qualify for graduation.

Term of Study

1. The expected period of study required of students who enter as freshmen is a minimum of four years.
2. Transfer students are required to take a minimum of 30 credit hours and at least half of their major and minor credits at Georgian Court.
3. Generally, undergraduates who are in continuous enrollment at GCU, but do not graduate within the normal four-year time frame, must meet the requirements for graduation as published in the catalog in effect at the time of enrollment at the university or in the program. Exceptions to this policy include students enrolled in a certification or licensure program that changes due to state regulation or accrediting body requirements.
4. Georgian Court students enrolled in a joint degree program may count, as Georgian Court credits, up to 30 credits taken at the accredited institution affiliated with the joint degree. These credits may not be used to satisfy the 30-credits-at-Georgian-Court requirement but may be used to entirely satisfy the one half-of-the-major-taken-at-Georgian-Court requirement.

Graduation Grade

1. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) must be maintained.
2. Unless otherwise indicated for a specific major, a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 must be maintained in the major field.

Graduation Application

All students must submit an application for graduation to the Office of the Registrar by the priority due date: July 1 for May graduation; February 1 for August graduation; May 1 for December graduation. Receipt of application will result in the preparation of an academic audit. Students must have completed a minimum of 80 total credits in order to submit an application. Students are encouraged to apply two semesters prior to intended completion of degree requirements. Late applications are accepted for a limited time after the priority due date. A \$55 late fee is applicable to any late application received once the graduating semester has begun. Please refer to the Office of the Registrar's Web page for application deadlines.

Graduation Terms

The university holds a Commencement ceremony in May of each year, at which May graduates and graduates from the preceding August and December may participate. With limited exceptions, only students who have completed all requirements for graduation (including all coursework prior to the Commencement ceremony) are eligible to participate in the ceremony. Students who have completed all requirements for graduation except for a few credits should consult the university's Commencement Web page three months prior to Commencement for the current policy regarding participation in ceremony. The conferral of degrees (graduation) takes place in August, December, and May.

GRADING SYSTEM

Academic standing and eligibility for graduation are dependent upon both quality and quantity of work. The grade point average is a numerical index of the ratio of the number of quality points earned to the number of credits received.

- A Numerical equivalent is 95 and above and carries 4 quality points.
- A- Numerical equivalent is 90-94 and carries 3.7 quality points.
- B+ Numerical equivalent is 87-89 and carries 3.3 quality points.
- B Numerical equivalent is 83-86 and carries 3 quality points.
- B- Numerical equivalent is 80-82 and carries 2.7 quality points.
- C+ Numerical equivalent is 77-79 and carries 2.3 quality points.
- C Numerical equivalent is 73-76 and carries 2 quality points.
- C- Numerical equivalent is 70-72 and carries 1.7 quality points.
- D+ Numerical equivalent is 65-69 and carries 1.5 quality points.
- D Numerical equivalent is 60-64 and carries 1 quality point.
- F Numerical equivalent is 59 or below and carries 0 quality points.
- W Indicates that a student withdrew from a course.
- INC Indicates a temporary extension of the semester.
- AU Audit, indicates no credit/no quality points
- P Passing grade, indicates credit/no quality points
- S Satisfactory
- U Unsatisfactory
- T Transfer credit

AUDIT

To audit a class, a student must obtain permission from the instructor and department chair and pay the appropriate fee.

A student is allowed to audit one course per semester under the following conditions:

1. Student must be properly enrolled in the university as either matriculating or nonmatriculating.
2. Student may audit only on a space-available basis. This request requires the signature and approval of the instructor and the chair of the department in which the course is given and then must be submitted to the Office of the Registrar.
3. Audited courses are considered part of the student's regular course load but do not carry academic credit. Financial aid as applicable to audit courses must be cleared through the Office of Financial Aid.
4. An audited course cannot be changed to a credit course after the add period is completed.
5. A credit course cannot be changed to an audited course after the add period is completed.
6. The student's record will show a grade of AU for the course if the instructor certifies that the course has been completed.
7. A student who has audited a course may at a later date take the course for credit.

GRADE POSTING

Grades are available via Self-Service approximately three weeks after the completion of any term. Indebtedness to Georgian Court University precludes access to grades and transcripts.

GRADE APPEALS

A student wishing to file an appeal about a final grade or a grade received for a particular piece of work in a course should follow this procedure:

For a grade received for a particular piece of work in a course:

1. The student must first attempt to resolve the matter through discussion with the faculty member who assigned it within 10 working days of receiving the grade.
2. If the issue cannot satisfactorily be resolved between the student and faculty member within 10 working days after the student has conferred with the faculty member, the student may specify in writing the basis for the grade appeal and request a review by the appropriate department chairperson. This written appeal should reach the department chairperson no later than 10 working days after the student has conferred with the faculty member. The department chairperson shall attempt to resolve the issue between the student and the faculty member, in consultation with the faculty members in the discipline. Written notification of the determination by the department chairperson shall be sent to the student within 10 working days of the receipt of the appeal. The department chairperson's decision is final.

For a final grade:

1. The student must first attempt to resolve the matter through discussion with the faculty member who assigned it within the first 10 working days of the next semester. If the faculty member receives from the student convincing evidence that the original grade is inaccurate, the faculty member shall correct the grade.

If an inaccurate final grade has been given, the faculty member shall submit a "Change of Grade" form to the Office of the Registrar.

2. If the issue cannot satisfactorily be resolved between the student and faculty member within 10 working days after the student has conferred with the faculty member, the student may specify in writing the basis for the grade appeal and request a review by the appropriate department chairperson. This written appeal should reach the department chairperson no later than 10 working days after the student has conferred with the faculty member. The department chairperson shall attempt to resolve the issue between the student and the faculty member.
3. If the issue cannot be resolved satisfactorily within 10 working days, the student may then submit the appeal in writing to the dean of the school of the particular discipline, who will then attempt to resolve the issue between the student and the faculty member.
4. If the issue is still unsatisfactorily resolved within 10 working days, the student may submit the appeal in writing to the provost, who shall attempt to resolve the issue in consultation with the student, faculty member, department chairperson and the dean of the school. If an agreement is not reached in this consultation, the provost shall have the final authority to resolve the appeal. Written notification of the determination by the provost shall be sent to the student within 10 working days of the receipt of the appeal. The provost's decision is final. Copies of the decision shall be provided to the student, faculty member, dean of the school, department chairperson and registrar within 10 working days of the receipt of the appeal. If the faculty member believes that his/her academic freedom has been compromised by the provost's decision, the faculty member may appeal the decision in accordance with the grievance procedure and timelines set forth in the appropriate section of the faculty personnel policies volume of the policy manual, which can be accessed at www.georgian.edu.

ACADEMIC PROGRESS

In order to maintain the grade point average required for graduation, a student must achieve a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 in coursework. The Academic Standards Committee reviews a junior or senior who fails to maintain a 2.0 cumulative or term grade point average; a sophomore, 1.9; a freshman, 1.8.

CLASS STATUS

For admission to senior status, students shall have completed a minimum of 90 credits; for junior status, 60 credits; and for sophomore status, 30 credits.

COURSE LOAD

The maximum course load for full-time students is 18 credit hours a semester. Permission to carry a heavier course load will be granted only after consultation between the student and major advisor, with the approval of the dean and, for more than 21 credits, the associate provost for academic program development. Students will be required to pay for excess credits on a per-credit basis.

The maximum course load for part-time students is eleven credit hours per semester.

INCOMPLETE WORK

A student who has done satisfactory work in a course, but has not completed the course requirements because of illness or some other emergency situation, may request an "Incomplete" as a temporary extension of the semester. To receive this extension, the student must submit the "Request for Incomplete Form" form to the instructor and dean of the appropriate school for approval. This request must be made prior to the start of final assessment. At the end of the semester extension, if the instructor does not submit a final grade to the registrar, the student will automatically receive an F for the course unless the instructor submits a different grade, based on work previously completed.

The semester extension period is governed by the semester length and is referenced on the Office of the Registrar's Web pages and "Request for Extension" form. For example, a student requesting an extension for a 15-week semester will receive an extension of six weeks for a final grade to be submitted.

ADD/DROP POLICY

Students may add courses during the **first week** of the fall/spring semester. Students may drop courses during the **first two weeks** of the fall/spring semester.

COURSE WITHDRAWAL POLICY

A student who withdraws from a course between the end of the add/drop period and the end of the tenth week of the main session of either the fall or spring semester will receive a grade of W for that course.

For terms other than the main session of the fall and spring semester, a student will receive a W if he or she withdraws between the end of the add/drop period and the point at which the term is approximately 2/3 complete.

The Registrar will determine and post the exact dates for withdrawal deadlines for all terms. Students will not be permitted to withdraw from a course with a W after this deadline.

In rare, extraordinary circumstances, students may petition for a withdrawal with extenuating circumstances, which will be recorded as a WE. This request must be approved by the Provost. A WE should be granted only in circumstances of documentable hardship, such as long term, serious illness.

Grades of W and WE are not used to calculate a student's grade point average, but will appear on the student's transcript.

A student who simply stops attending a course has not officially withdrawn and will receive a grade computed on the basis of all work completed and not completed at the end of the semester, including work assigned after the student stopped attending.

How to Withdraw

A student wishing to withdraw from a class must obtain the signature of the chair of the student's major department, or his or her assigned academic advisor, or the dean of the student's major school.

Limitations on Withdrawals

A student may not receive a W in more than two courses in one semester/term, or more than six courses total over the course of his or her time at Georgian Court. Grades of WE are not counted in these totals.

Withdrawing from the University/Leave of Absence/Involuntary Withdrawal

Please see the Undergraduate Catalog or Student Handbook for policies regarding Withdrawing from the University, Leave of Absence, and Involuntary Withdrawal.

Note: Students entering Georgian Court in Fall 2015 or later are subject to all provisions of the Withdrawal Policy. Students entering prior to Fall 2015 will be limited to a total of six grades of W from the start of the Fall 2015 semester—grades of W received prior to Fall 2015 will not be counted in the total. These students are subject to all other provisions of the Withdrawal Policy.

ACADEMIC EARLY WARNING SYSTEM

The Academic Early Warning System is designed to identify and assist students who may be experiencing challenges to their academic success. The goal of this new system is to support students and help them succeed at Georgian Court University. If a student is referred to the system by a faculty member, she/he will be contacted by a member of the Student Success Center or by the dean for student success, who will work with her/him to help identify and remedy any barriers to her/his success.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

Students who are not in good academic standing at the university, or who are in danger of slipping below this level, may be subject to academic probation, academic dismissal or other actions in an effort to insure that all enrolled students meet the academic standards required by Georgian Court. Cases related to academic standing, academic probation and dismissal and related issues are reviewed by the Academic Standards Committee. The committee meets for this purpose following the fall semester and the spring semester.

Definitions

Minimum Acceptable GPA by Class Level – 1.8 freshman, 1.9 sophomore, and 2.0 junior and senior

Cumulative GPA – the student's grade point average overall, an average of grades for classes taken across all terms as a GCU student.

Term GPA – the student's grade point average for all qualifying courses taken in a single semester or term.

Term – a period in which all classes are scheduled to begin and end within a set time frame. Examples at GCU include but are not limited to fall and spring semesters, winter session, 7.5 week sessions, and summer sessions. At GCU, "session" and "term" are used synonymously for purposes of academic standing.

Semester – the main fall or main spring term, approximately 15 weeks long.

Guidelines

Academic Warning

Any student whose cumulative or term GPA falls below 2.0 who is not placed on academic probation or strict academic probation, or who is not dismissed from the university, may receive an official academic warning notice.

Academic Probation

Students on academic probation continue as fully enrolled students at Georgian Court University, but are limited to 15 credits per term while on academic probation. In addition, students are required to meet monthly with academic support staff and participate in designated workshops.

A student may be placed on academic probation if his or her cumulative GPA or term GPA falls below the minimum acceptable for his or her class.

A student who is on academic probation and has shown improvement, but who has not yet reached the minimum acceptable GPA for his or her class—either term or cumulative—may remain on academic probation. A student who has been on academic probation for at least one semester and who has failed to show improvement, or whose cumulative or term GPA has fallen, may be placed on strict academic probation. See “Strict Academic Probation” below.

Note: A student who has been on academic probation, or some combination of academic probation and strict academic probation, for two or more semesters may be subject to academic dismissal. See “Academic Dismissal” below.

Strict Academic Probation

Students on strict academic probation continue as fully enrolled students at Georgian Court University, but are limited to 12 credits per term while on strict academic probation. In addition, students are required to meet twice monthly with academic support staff and participate in designated workshops.

A student whose cumulative GPA is below 1.7 or term GPA is below 1.5 may be placed on strict academic probation. A student who is on strict academic probation but who has not yet reached the minimum acceptable GPA for his or her class—either term or cumulative—may remain on strict academic probation for additional semesters, or, if that student has shown some improvement, may be placed on academic probation instead.

A student may also be placed on strict academic probation if he or she has been on academic probation for at least one semester and has failed to show improvement, or if his or her cumulative or term GPA has fallen. See “Academic Probation” above.

Note: As noted above, a student who has been on academic probation, or some combination of academic probation and strict academic probation, for two or more semesters may be subject to academic dismissal. See “Academic Dismissal” below.

Academic Dismissal

A student may be dismissed from the university if her or his cumulative GPA falls below 1.0, or if the student earns a term GPA of 0 during a semester in which he or she has taken at least 6 credits. In some cases where circumstances may warrant it, such as where there is evidence of past academic success or academic improvement, the committee may opt instead to place a student who meets these criteria on strict academic probation.

A student may also be dismissed if he or she has spent two semesters on academic probation or strict academic probation, or some combination of these, and the student has not shown improvement, or if a student has spent three semesters on academic probation or strict academic probation, or some combination of these, and has shown improvement but has not achieved the minimal acceptable cumulative GPA for his or her class.

A student entering the university with fewer than twelve credits will not be dismissed from the university for academic reasons by the Academic Standards Committee after only one semester at Georgian Court.

Students have the option to appeal.

REPEATING A COURSE

A course retaken to improve a grade will result in only the higher grade being calculated in the academic average. The lower grade will remain on the academic transcript but will not be included in the grade point average or in the earned credit total. Repeated courses shall be taken at Georgian Court, unless special permission is given by the department chairperson of the student’s major.

CLASS ATTENDANCE

Georgian Court University values the education of the total student and recognizes that learning takes place both inside and outside the classroom.

Students are expected to attend all their scheduled classes. Policies for maximum course absences will be stated in the course outline. Students should notify their instructors if illness or personal circumstances prevent them from attending class, especially if an assignment or test is scheduled for that day. It is at the discretion of the instructor to determine if students will be permitted to make up specific assignments, including tests, according to the instructor’s stated policy. Students are responsible for any course content missed due to absences.

Students who are absent from multiple classes for more than a week should provide the Dean of Students with appropriate documentation and the Dean of Students will authenticate that absence. Students should also discuss such absences with their instructors. Students missing an occasional class do not require authentication.

Students whose participation in an intercollegiate sport, the dance program, education abroad, or other sanctioned GCU activity that will require them to miss classes during the semester should present an official schedule to the instructor at the beginning of the semester and keep the instructor informed about changes or additions to that schedule. Students and their instructors should discuss the implications of missing those classes and how to make up all work, including assignments and exams, in accordance with the instructor’s policies.

Nonattendance or verbal notification in a semester for which a student has registered does not constitute an official withdrawal.

COURSE FINAL ASSESSMENT

The university schedules time at the end of each semester for a final assessment in each course. Should illness prevent a student from being present on that day, the student should contact instructors immediately to arrange to make-up the missed work. Such arrangements must have the approval of the chair of the department.

TABLE IV-A: COLLEGE LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM Updated March 2015.

Listed below are all the examinations offered by CLEP, the minimum scores a student must achieve to be eligible for credit, and the requirements that can be met by each examination as determined by current policy and departmental review. **Current Policy:** GCU accepts a total of 30 CLEP credits toward a degree. Once enrolled at GCU, a student must obtain the approval of the academic advisor and the registrar prior to taking CLEP examinations. Credit will be given only if credit has not already been awarded or earned for the related course content.

		Min. Score	Cr	Major	Gen Ed	Elective	Equiv. Course
GENERAL	Humanities	50	6		3 cr VisPerfArts	X	
	Mathematics	50	6		Math	X	MA105+MA106
	Natural Sciences*	50	6		NatSci w/Lab	X	
	Social Sciences & History	50	6		3 cr History + 3 cr SocSci	X	
HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCES	American Government	50	3		SocSci	X	PO211
	History of U.S. I: Early Coloniz. to 1877	50	3	X	History	X	HI131
	History of U.S. II: 1865 to Present	50	3	X	History	X	HI132
	West. Civ. I: Ancient Near East to 1648	50	3			X	HI111
	West. Civ. II: 1684 to Present	50	3			X	HI112
	Intro to Education Psychology	50	3	X		X	PS225
	Introductory Psychology	50	3	X	SocSci	X	PS111
	Human Growth & Development	50	3	X		X	PS221 or PS222
	Introductory Sociology	50	3	X	SocSci	X	SO101
FOREIGN LANG.	French Language	50–58	6		ForeignLang	X	FR101+102
	French Language	59	12		ForeignLang	X	FR101, 102, 201 + 202
	German Language	50–59	6		ForeignLang	X	Elementary
	German Language	60	12		ForeignLang	X	Elementary (6) & Intermediate (6)
	Spanish Language	50–62	6		ForeignLang	X	SP105 + 106
	Spanish Language	63	12	X	ForeignLang	X	SP105, 106, 205 + 206
COMPOSITION & LITERATURE	American Literature [#]	50	3	X	Literature	X	
	Analyzing & Interpreting Literature	50	3	X		X	
	English Literature [#]	50	3	X	Literature	X	
	College Composition		0				
	College Composition Modular [#]	50	3 or 6		Writing&Comm	X	EN111, or EN111 + EN112
	A maximum of 6 CLEP credits is applicable to an English major. [#] Credit only given if essay exam is graded by GCU faculty members. Amount of credit will be based on grade earned.						
SCIENCE & MATHEMATICS	Precalculus	50	3		Math	X	MA110
	Calculus	50	3	X	Math	X	MA115
	College Algebra	50	3		Math	X	MA109
	Biology*	50	6	X	NatSci w/Lab	X	BI111 + BI112
	Chemistry*	50	6		NatSci w/Lab	X	CH111 + CH112
BUSINESS	Info Systems & Computer Applications	50	3			X	IS122
	Principles of Management	50	3	X		X	BU213/BU478/BU503
	Fin. Accounting or Principles of Accounting	50	3	X		X	AC171
	Introductory Business Law	50	3	X		X	BU211
	Principles of Marketing	50	3	X		X	BU241/BU477/BU502
	Principles of Macroeconomics	50	3	X	SocSci, WorldPersp	X	EC181/EC476/EC501**
	Principles of Microeconomics	50	3	X	SocSci	X	EC182/EC476/EC501**
	<p>*Once accepted by GCU, students may not fulfill the natural science laboratory course requirement by taking these exams.</p> <p>**Student must take CLEP exam for Principles of Macroeconomics and CLEP exam for Principles of Microeconomics to have EC476 or EC501 waived. Both current and prospective students seeking to use CLEP exam credit for EC501 for a School of Education program should gain prior approval from the program director.</p>						

TABLE IV-B: DSST (FORMERLY DANTES) CREDITS Subject standardized tests for which GCU will award credit; updated March 2015.

Current policy: GCU accepts a total of 30 DSST credits toward a degree. Once enrolled at GCU, a student must obtain the approval of the academic advisor and the registrar prior to taking DSST examinations. Credit will be given only if credit has not already been awarded or earned for the related course content.

		CREDITS	MAJOR	GEN ED	ELECTIVE	EQUIV. COURSE
ART	Art of the Western World	3	X	X	X	AR118
ANTHROPOLOGY	General Anthropology	3		SocSci	X	
ETHICS	Ethics in America	3			X	
HISTORY	History of Vietnam War	3	X		X	HI376
	Civil War and Reconstruction	3	X		X	HI333
	Human/Cultural Geography	3		SocSci	X	GO285
	Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union	3	X		X	HI331
PSYCHOLOGY	Lifespan Developmental Psych	3	X		X	PS370
	Fundamentals of Counseling	3	X		X	PS331
	Substance Abuse	3	X		X	
CRIMINAL JUSTICE	Intro. to Law Enforcement	3	X		X	
	Criminal Justice	3	X		X	
CRIMINAL JUSTICE OR HOMELAND SECURITY	Fundamentals of Cybersecurity	3	X		X	Can count as either an undergraduate criminal justice or homeland security elective course
BUSINESS	Business Ethics & Society	3			X	
	Principles of Supervision	3			X	
	Introduction to Business	3			X	BU114
	Personal Finance	3			X	
	Business Math	3	X		X	BU121
	Principles of Finance	3	X		X	BU335/BU479/BU506
	Human Resource Management	3	X		X	BU411
	Organizational Behavior	3	X		X	BU317
	Money and Banking	3	X		X	EC482
	Management Information Systems	3	X		X	IS320
PHYS ED/HEALTH	Here's to your Health	3			X	
SCIENCE	Environment & Humanity: Race Save Planet	3			X	BI105/SC105
	Principles of Physical Science I	3			X	
	Astronomy	3			X	
COMPUTING	Intro to Computing	3			X	
MATHEMATICS	Fundamentals of College Algebra	3		Math	X	MA109
	Principles of Statistics	3		Math	X	MA103/BU221/BU476/BU501
ENGLISH	Technical Writing	3			X	
	Principles of Public Speaking	3	X		X	CM105
RELIGIOUS STUDIES	Introduction to World Religion	3	X		X	
EDUCATION	Foundations of Education*	3			X	

* Cannot be taken for credit if student already has any other credits in Education.

TRANSFER OF CREDIT

Credits are accepted for transfer from regionally accredited institutions. Only courses in which a grade of C or higher has been achieved are eligible for transfer. Transfer credits will be counted towards the degree credit total, but will not be included in the Georgian Court grade point average. Previous credits from non-regionally accredited institutions will be considered for acceptance on a case-by-case basis. Courses are evaluated for transfer based on the following criteria: accreditation status of the institution, and the course description, syllabus, outline (including topics covered and time spent on each), student learning goals and objectives, assessment methods, instructional materials used (textbook, etc.), instructor credentials, level (e.g., 100-level, 200-level, etc.), mode of delivery, and credits. Students must obtain written permission from the major advisor of their discipline and the registrar to enroll in credit courses in another institution. Credit will be given only if credit has not already been awarded or earned for the related course content. Official transcripts must be sent to the Office of the Registrar within four weeks of completion of the course(s). "Transfer Credit" forms are available on the Office of the Registrar's Web page at www.georgian.edu.

Students may transfer a maximum of 90 credits of which no more than 75 credits may transfer from a regionally accredited two-year institution. Credits accepted in transfer become part of the student's permanent record. As such, they cannot be replaced by new transfer courses. Once students are enrolled at GCU, they are permitted to take only courses that are directly equivalent to courses in the GCU general education curriculum. Exceptions may be made for foreign language and physical education courses (e.g., students may transfer two semesters of elementary language in a language not offered by Georgian Court University, or one credit of an activity-based physical education course such as swimming that is not offered by Georgian Court University).

Final determination of the acceptance or denial of transfer credit is made by the department chairperson or program director of the field of study for courses in the field of study, by the director of general education for general education courses, and by the Office of the Provost for general electives.

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS

Georgian Court University has articulation agreements with Atlantic Cape Community College, Bergen Community College, Brookdale Community College, Burlington County College, Camden County College, County College of Morris, Cumberland County College, Essex County College, Gloucester County College, Hudson County Community College, Mercer County Community College, Middlesex County College, New York Chiropractic College, Ocean County College, Passaic County Community College, Raritan Valley Community College, Rutgers University, Salem Community College, Seton Hall University, Sussex County Community College, Union County College, University of the Sciences in Philadelphia, and Warren County Community College.

NONDISCLOSURE

Failure to submit complete records of all previous academic experience will result in the student being denied admission, or in the case of nondisclosure or misrepresentation, the rescinding of previously granted offer of admission which may result in dismissal from the institution.

SUMMER SESSION

Students who plan to attend any summer session at Georgian Court should meet with their department advisor for academic guidance.

CREDIT BY TESTING

Georgian Court accepts a total of 30 credits from all testing sources combined. However, with the exception of challenge examinations, these are considered equivalent to transfer credit and are in addition to the 30 credits that must be earned at Georgian Court. All Georgian Court students must obtain written approval from the major advisor and the registrar prior to taking any of these examinations. "Transfer Credit" forms are available on the Office of the Registrar's Web page at www.georgian.edu. Credit will be given only if credit has not already been awarded or earned for the related course content.

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) [TABLE IV-A]

A student who achieves a successful score on any approved general area examination or on any subject examinations may be able to receive college credit. Georgian Court accepts a total of 30 CLEP credits. To award credit, an official score report must be sent to the Office of the Registrar. CLEP credit is granted only if the related course content has not been previously completed. In order for the CLEP science examination to be accepted for the laboratory science general education requirement, the examination must be taken prior to acceptance to Georgian Court. The CLEP science examinations do not fulfill this requirement if taken after acceptance to Georgian Court.

**Once accepted by GCU, students may not fulfill the natural science laboratory course requirement by taking these exams.*

***Student must take CLEP exam for Principles of Macroeconomics and CLEP exam for Principles of Microeconomics in order to have EC476 or EC501 waived. Both current and prospective students seeking to use CLEP exam credit for EC501 for a School of Education program should gain approval from the School of Education program director before taking the exams.*

Other Credit by Testing Options [TABLE IV-B]

Students may consider other means of college credit such as DSST (formerly DANTES), Excelsior College Examinations, TECEP examinations, ACE College Credit Recommendations Service, and NYU Language Proficiency exams (12-point exam or 16-point exam. GCU will award up to 16 credits). Students who wish to take a challenge examination for a specific course should contact the department chairperson for consideration.

POLICY FOR CREDIT FOR PRIOR LEARNING FOR UNDERGRADUATE COURSEWORK

If a Georgian Court course (e.g., BU454) has been created by a department specifically to award credit for portfolios, it is not subject to the procedures described below because the department reserves the right to create separate criteria for its own courses/degree programs.

A matriculating student may earn up to 30 credits from a combination of Georgian Court challenge examinations and portfolio assessment. Credits earned by taking Georgian Court-graded challenge examinations and portfolios are Georgian Court credits, but none of these credits can be counted toward the 30 Georgian Court credits required for graduation. A matriculating student cannot take a challenge examination or submit a portfolio until at least 12 credits of "regular"

Georgian Court coursework has been earned. Students cannot attempt to earn challenge examination/portfolio prior learning credits during their semester of graduation. The department chairperson and school dean will determine if a challenge exam/portfolio assessment option can be taken for a particular course. Challenge examinations/portfolio assessments, in other words, may be offered upon request by a student, if the department chairperson and the dean approve.

These credits are in addition to the number that students may earn by taking the CLEP, DSST, etc. exams, which are not Georgian Court credit.

ONLINE, HYBRID, AND VTC COURSES

Online: the course is taught 100% online using the university's course management system to deliver internet-based interactive instruction. Students do not come to a classroom.

Hybrid: the course is taught 50% or less online using the university's course management system to deliver internet-based interactive instruction, and 50% or more with the instructor in the same room as the students. Students are required to come to the classroom for the face-to-face sessions.

VTC: the course is taught 100% by video teleconference. Students are required to come to a classroom for all class sessions but the instructor may be teaching from a different location using real-time, interactive video teleconferencing.

INDEPENDENT STUDIES

Some departments list and describe courses that provide opportunities to earn credit for the intensive study of something not offered as a regular course. These courses are normally limited to juniors, seniors, or graduate students who have at least a 3.5 cumulative GPA.

Occasionally, students may need an independent study in order to complete a regular course required for graduation. Students should speak with the instructor who teaches that course and who can initiate the application. Completed applications must be approved by the department chair, dean and associate provost before the end of the add period. Generally, applications will not be approved for courses that are listed on the schedule in the current academic year. A copy of the final exam or paper required for the course is retained by the department chair.

Students receiving GCU tuition remission may be required to pay the normal tuition rate for independent studies.

CREDIT HOUR ASSIGNMENTS FOR COURSES

A credit hour is the amount of work represented in intended learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement that approximates not less than (1) one hour (50 minutes) of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours (100 minutes) of out of class student work each week for approximately fifteen weeks for one semester, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time, or (2) at least an equivalent amount of work as required in (1) for other activities such as lab work, internships, practica, and studio work. Faculty members in academic departments propose the amount of credit hours to be assigned to each new course to the dean and appropriate curriculum committee based on the preceding definition of a credit hour. New course proposals are accompanied by sample syllabi/course outlines that show the amount of work, intended learning outcomes, and how achievement of the learning outcomes will be assessed. The amount of credit hours approved for a new course by the

dean and curriculum committee is then reviewed by the provost, who has the final authority for assigning credit hours to a course. This policy applies to all courses, regardless of mode of delivery.

STUDY ABROAD

All interested students are invited to experience either a short-term study abroad experience (one, two, or three weeks), a summer, a semester or a year abroad at an approved program after applying and discussing their options with the director of global education programs, who should be the first point of contact, and the faculty advisor.

The director of global education programs provides direction for selecting culturally rich and academically sound international experiences, and university approval when selecting Study Abroad sites for the major and/or elective courses in all disciplines. Students should visit www.georgian.edu/study_abroad for more information and for a copy of the *Study Abroad Handbook*.

Enrollment in a program of study abroad approved for credit by GCU may be considered enrollment at GCU for the purpose of applying for assistance under title IV, HEA programs. Students may use state of New Jersey forms of financial aid for some study abroad programs.

ACCESS TO RECORDS

Educational Records

Notification of Rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), commonly referred to as the Buckley Amendment, was enacted in 1974 and applies to those institutions that regularly receive funding from the Department of Education. FERPA was written specifically for students and guarantees these primary rights:

The right to inspect and review education records within 45 days of the day the university receives the request for review.

Students should submit a written request to the Office of the Registrar identifying those records the student wishes to inspect. The education record will be reviewed under the supervision of an agent of the Office of the Registrar. Students may not add or remove any information during the review.

The right to seek to amend education records believed to be inaccurate or misleading. After inspecting his/her education record a student can notify the registrar, in writing, of any portion they believe should be changed. The student should specify why the information is inaccurate or misleading. If the university determines that the record should not be amended they will inform the student and advise the student to his or her right to a hearing.

The right to some control over the disclosure of information from education records. The university discloses education records without a student's prior written consent under the FERPA exception for disclosure to school officials with a legitimate educational interest. A school official is a person employed by the university in an administrative, supervisory, academic/research or support staff position including security and health staff. A school official can also include a person or company the university has contracted (such as an attorney, auditor or collection agent), persons or organizations providing student financial aid or determining financial aid eligibility, amount or conditions of financial aid, or to enforce the terms and conditions of aid and accrediting organizations carrying out their accrediting functions. Education records will also be released without the student's

prior written consent in compliance with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena or in the event of an emergency if it is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or other persons.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if they need to review an education record in order to fulfill their professional responsibility. Institutions may disclose directory information about a student without violating FERPA. Directory information at GCU is defined as name, address, telephone number and e-mail address, enrollment status (e.g., undergraduate or graduate; full-time or part-time), major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, most recent previous school attended, photograph, and weight and height of members of athletic teams.

The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education should the student allege the university is not in compliance with the requirements of FERPA.

Family Policy Compliance Officer
U.S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-5901

Students who do not wish to release any or all of the above information to outside agencies must submit a "no release" request in writing to the Office of the Registrar. This request must state which items or information they wish withheld from disclosure.

SOLOMON AMENDMENT

The Solomon Amendment became effective on October 23, 1998. Under the Solomon Amendment institutions are required to fulfill military requests for student recruiting information. Failure to comply may result in the loss of various forms of federal funding and Federal Student Aid. Student recruiting information includes, but is not limited to: student name, address, telephone number, date of birth, place of birth, class, major, degree(s) received and educational institutions attended. Under FERPA, students may request that directory information be withheld. This protection will be honored under the Solomon Amendment. Any student who wishes to have directory information withheld should request a "no release" as described above.

A student wishing to review his/her academic record should make an appointment to do so with the registrar.

REQUEST FOR TRANSCRIPT

Transcript requests must be made in writing to the Office of the Registrar. There is a fee per transcript. Transcripts are processed in the order in which they are received within five working days. The Office of the Registrar is not able to issue transcripts immediately upon request. The transcript request form is available on the Office of the Registrar's Web page at www.georgian.edu.

ACADEMIC HONESTY

Georgian Court strives to be a moral community with ethical convictions. Academic integrity is essential to collegial pursuit of truth and knowledge and gives the Georgian Court community credibility. The principles of academic integrity demand the commitment of all persons at Georgian Court. Academic dishonesty is viewed at Georgian Court as a serious offense and cannot be tolerated.

Dishonesty in any work is regarded as a serious offense and may result in failure in the course and dismissal from Georgian Court. Anyone who willfully assists another in the breach of integrity is held equally responsible and subject to the same penalty.

Academic dishonesty is any act of cheating, fabrication, plagiarism, abuse of resources, forgery of academic documents, dissimulation, or sabotage, and any act of aiding and abetting academic dishonesty. Georgian Court assumes the academic integrity of its students. In cases where academic integrity is in question, the following definitions and policies will apply:

1. Cheating is using or attempting to use unauthorized materials, information or study aids in any academic exercise. Examples of cheating are copying homework, copying someone else's test, using an unauthorized "cheat sheet," inventing of any information or citation in any academic exercise, making up a source, giving an incorrect citation and misquoting a source.
2. Plagiarism is representation of the words and ideas of another as one's own in any academic exercise. Plagiarism includes failing to give a citation for using work from any other person or source. Modifications and rephrasings do not reduce the requirement for giving a citation. This also applies to information obtained electronically, such as from the Internet.
3. Dissimulation is the disguising or altering of one's own actions so as to deceive another about the real nature of one's actions concerning an academic exercise. Examples include fabricating excuses for behavior such as missing classes, postponing tests, handing in late papers, turning in a paper for one class that was originally written for another class (when original work is requested).
4. Abuse of resources is the damaging of any resource material or inappropriately limiting access to resource material that is necessary for academic work. Abuse includes hiding library materials, removing non-circulating material from the library, hiding or stealing another person's textbook, notes or software, failure to return library materials when requested by the library.
5. Forgery of academic documents is the unauthorized changing or construction of any academic document such as changing transcripts, changing grade books, changing grades on papers that have been returned and forging signatures. Forgery also includes completion of an application for any academic program that omits or falsifies any requested information. Such violations can result in the revocation of the application, even if approval was previously granted on the basis of fabricated information.
6. Sabotage is the damaging or impeding of academic work of another student. Sabotage includes ruining another student's lab work or destroying another student's term paper.
7. Aiding and abetting academic dishonesty is knowingly facilitating any act defined above.

PROCEDURES FOR DEALING WITH ACADEMIC DISHONESTY

Any faculty member who perceives or is informed of academic dishonesty will initiate the process by first informing the student and attempting to set up a meeting to discuss the evidence and significance of the alleged infraction. If the instructor determines that a penalty (e.g., lowered grade for assignment, 0 for assignment, etc.) should be exacted, the incident must be reported to the dean of the school in which the violation occurred. The instructor and the student sign a form describing the alleged infraction, verifying that the meeting took

place, and specifying the penalty that the instructor exacted. Within 10 working days of the meeting with the student, the instructor will submit the signed form along with the evidence to his or her school dean who will record the names of the student and instructor, the semester and the course, and the penalty that was exacted. A copy of the form will also be sent to the instructor's department chair and the chair of the student's major(s). The school dean will file documentation in the office of the provost. Electronic files will be accessible only by authorized individuals and restricted by password. These records are accessible to deans of all schools.

If the instructor and student are not able to meet, the instructor should complete the form and inform the student by GCU e-mail and in writing about the penalty exacted, if any, and that the infraction has been reported to the school dean and the dean of students.

When recording the infraction, the school dean should consult the confidential records to determine if the student charged with violating the Academic Honesty Policy has been charged with academic dishonesty on one or more prior occasions. If the dean judges that the evidence in the current case is solid, and the student has a previous violation, the school dean may exact an institutional penalty such as a plan of academic tutoring and support, or may recommend suspension or dismissal. Within 10 working days, the school dean will inform the student by GCU e-mail and in writing of any institutional penalty.

If the student does not appeal the charge or the penalty suggested by the instructor, and if applicable, the dean, no further action is necessary. The school dean maintains the records and the evidence until seven years after the student leaves the institution.

Appeals

A student has the right to appeal an instructor's charge of dishonesty or the severity of a penalty. A student also has the right to appeal an institutional penalty exacted or recommended by the dean.

To initiate an appeal, the student should submit a letter of appeal to the dean of students within 10 working days of being informed by the instructor or the school dean. The dean of students will convene an academic integrity panel. Members of the academic integrity panel will be chosen from a pool of volunteers who are willing to serve on the committee on an ad hoc basis, based on availability and lack of connection with the case. The panel will consist of one full-time faculty member from each school, one student from each school, and one at-large full-time faculty member selected by the other panel members. The at-large faculty member shall serve as chair of the panel and will vote only if there is a tie. The students and faculty members on the panel will be those who regularly take or teach undergraduate or graduate courses, consistent with the accused student's status.

The chair of the panel will set the time and place of the meeting, which should normally occur within three weeks from the date the panel was called. The panel will examine the evidence. In the hearing, the student may be accompanied by one advisor, either a GCU faculty member or GCU staff person, and may call witnesses, but no legal counsel since this is an academic matter. If the meeting is to appeal an instructor's accusation or penalty, the instructor has the option to appear before the panel to explain evidence presented. The instructor may also opt not to attend unless the panel requires his or her presence. The instructor will have no vote. If the meeting is to appeal an institutional penalty exacted or recommended by a school dean, that dean has the option to appear before the panel to explain evidence presented. The dean may also opt not to attend unless the panel requires his or her presence. The dean will have no vote.

Hearings will be recorded or transcribed and kept in the office of the dean of students. A copy of such material will be available to the student. If the panel sustains the student's appeal, it will recommend either that the charge be erased from the record, and/or that the penalty be reduced. The chair will report the panel's conclusion and recommendations by GCU e-mail and in writing to the student, the provost, the school dean, and the dean of students within two working days.

The decision of the panel is final, except that where the recommended penalty is either suspension or dismissal from school, the provost will have the final say with respect to whether or not the penalty is imposed. The provost's decision regarding suspension or dismissal will be issued within 20 working days of the provost being notified of the panel's recommendation. Although an appeal is not necessary because the provost will review all cases where suspension or dismissal is recommended, students may present their case for a reduced penalty to the provost by notifying the provost's office in writing within 10 working days of the panel's decision.

Sanctions

When a student is found in violation of the university's Academic Dishonesty Policy, one or a combination of the following sanctions may be imposed.

- Reduction of grade on the assignment
- Zero on the assignment
- Course grade of F
- Verbal and/or written warning
- Educational remediation
- Counseling remediation
- Probation
- Suspension from the university
- Dismissal from the university

WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNIVERSITY

A student who withdraws from Georgian Court in good academic standing and is not subject to any disciplinary action receives an honorable dismissal. Students wish to withdraw from the university must submit a Request for Official Withdrawal form to the Dean of Student Success. The student will be considered withdrawn on the date notification is received.

Students who do not enroll for consecutive main terms are considered to have voluntarily withdrawn from the institution. Students who have withdrawn from GCU must reapply through Admissions should they wish to return to the university. A student who leaves GCU and reapplies to the same academic program may choose to follow the curriculum and general education requirements in place when s/he first enrolled at GCU provided s/he re-enrolls within 5 academic years after withdrawal. Under certain circumstances such as discontinuance of programs or courses, curricular changes required by a certification, licensing or accrediting body, a student may be required to follow current curriculum and/or general education requirements regardless of the date of first enrollment.

Nonattendance or verbal notification, in a semester for which a student has registered, does not constitute an official withdrawal.

Georgian Court reserves the right to require at any time the withdrawal of students who do not maintain the specified standards of scholarship or who are not in accord with its ideals and expected patterns of behavior. The former case is determined by action of the Academic Standards Committee; the latter by action of the provost.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Students may apply for an official leave of absence for up to two consecutive main academic terms. The application must be in writing, and submitted to the Office of the Registrar. A leave of absence permits a student to maintain his/her recorded curriculum at the university. The student will be allowed to follow degree major requirements as outlined on his/her current progress chart if he/she returns to the university within the specified time frame. Students leaving GCU to take courses at another institution are not eligible for a leave of absence. Students who fail to register for a third main academic semester must re-apply to the university through the Office of Admissions.

ACADEMIC YEAR

Georgian Court University's academic year begins on August 1 and extends through July 31. Any class beginning during a particular academic year is considered to be part of that academic year, regardless of when the class ends.

DEAN'S SCHOLARS

At an appropriate time in the academic year, public recognition is given to all matriculated students who earned at least 24 total credits and whose academic record of the previous year, including the previous year's summer sessions, merited a 3.6 grade point average.

Part-time, matriculating students are eligible for recognition when they complete 24 or more credits since the last time they were recognized, and merit a 3.6 grade point average for those credits.

FALL CONVOCATION

At the beginning of the fall semester, a program is held to open the academic year. During the event, some academic awards from academic disciplines, organizations and/or individuals are presented. In addition, recipients of the following awards are recognized:

Who's Who: Seniors who have demonstrated high academic scholarship, have participated and shown leadership in academic and extracurricular activities, and who, through their service to Georgian Court, have shown potential as future leaders in education, government, business, civic affairs and the professions may be nominated to Who's Who in American Universities and Colleges.

St. Catherine's Medal: Kappa Gamma Pi, the National Catholic College Graduate Honor Society, offers the St. Catherine's Medal to honor a sophomore or junior who represents the high ideals of a Catholic college education. The recipient is selected by the Georgian Court faculty, administration and/or peers, on the basis of leadership and service to Georgian Court.

HONORS AT GRADUATION

Departmental Awards: Awards are granted to seniors in recognition of outstanding ability and achievement in their major field. To qualify for these awards, students must maintain a grade point average of 3.6 in the major field and be recommended by appropriate faculty.

The Kingdon Gould Jr. Award: This monetary award is bestowed on the senior, who, by vote of peers, has contributed outstanding service to Georgian Court during the student's years at Georgian Court.

Kappa Gamma Pi: Kappa Gamma Pi, the National Catholic College Graduate Honor Society, aims to set high standards for the maintenance of Catholic educational ideals. The administration selects students for membership from among the seniors graduating with scholastic distinction, outstanding service and leadership.

Other Awards: Other awards presented by departments, individuals, families, organizations, associations, institutions and other groups are given to seniors who have demonstrated outstanding achievement in various aspects of college life.

Degree Honors: For students following the new general education, graduation and transfer credit policies and requirements effective Fall 2007 and Fall 2011, at least 60 credits must be earned at Georgian Court University to be eligible for degree honors. (Only credits taken at Georgian Court, a minimum of 60, will be used in this evaluation.) New Jersey Coastal Communitiversity students must earn at least 49 credits at Georgian Court University in courses graded A–F to be eligible for degree honors. The bachelor's degree is awarded with honors to students who meet the following minimum requirements: 3.6 cumulative grade point average (CGPA)—cum laude, 3.75 CGPA—magna cum laude and 3.9 CGPA—summa cum laude.

University Honors: Students who have completed the University Honors Program will earn the designation of "University Honors" on their transcripts.

President's Scholar: Students who are following the new general education, graduation, and transfer credit policies and requirements effective Fall 2007 and Fall 2011, who have completed a minimum of 108 credits at Georgian Court University and who maintained a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.6 will be eligible for the President's Scholar designation. Only credits taken at Georgian Court, a minimum of 108, will be used in this evaluation.

Academic Excellence Award: This award is presented to a member of the senior class who has attained the highest grade point average for four years.

Julia Blake Alumni Award: The Julia Blake Alumni Award is presented to the senior who has best displayed outstanding loyalty and service during the student's college years.

(Students enrolled at GCU prior to Fall 2007 who are following the previous general education, graduation, and transfer credit policies and requirements should consult the 2006–2007 Undergraduate Catalog for "Honors at Graduation" information.)

TUITION AND FEES: 2015–2016

Tuition

Full-time (12–18 credits)	\$15,079 per semester
Full-time nursing	\$16,147 per semester
Part-time (11 credits or less)	\$690 per credit
Part-time Nursing	\$760 per credit
Auditing	1/3 of tuition
Communitary	\$690 per credit
Course Ahead	\$222
Challenge Exam	25% of tuition
Portfolio Assessment	50% of tuition

General Fee (per semester)

FT Comprehensive Fee	\$730
PT Comprehensive Fee	\$365

Residence and Board (per semester)

7-day Meal Plan Plus Double Occupancy Room	\$5,404
Single Room (additional charge)	\$1,293

Special Fees

Class Dues	\$27 per year
Return Check Fee.	\$55
Graduation Fee.	\$165
Late Graduation Application Fee	\$55
Late Registration Fee	\$27
Change of Schedule Fee	\$17
Parking Fee — Resident	\$193 per year
Parking Fee — Commuter	\$193 + tax per year
Transcript Fee.	\$12 per request
TLC Program (assistance program)	\$1,764 per semester
Orientation: Full-time Day or Transfers	
Full year	\$176
Spring term	\$88

A deposit of \$250 is required for a resident student and \$100 for a commuter student. This is applied to the semester bill and is nonrefundable.

The charges listed will be in effect for the 2015–2016 academic year. Georgian Court University reserves the right to change its schedule of tuition, fees, and refund policies at any time.

MANNER OF PAYMENT

Cash, check, money order, American Express, Discover, VISA, or MasterCard may pay tuition and fees through our online payments in Self-Service. There is a 2.75% convenience fee for using credit cards. We also offer ACH check payments online. We do not accept credit card payments in the office. Checks should be made payable to Georgian Court University. All charges must be paid in full or appropriate arrangements made with the Office of Student Accounts by the date printed on the bill. If payment is not made by the designated date, a late payment fee of \$53 will be levied. Students may not be allowed to register for subsequent courses or receive a transcript or diploma until bills are satisfied. If the university is forced to use an agency to assist in the collection of a delinquent account, all collection and legal fees will be added to the outstanding balance.

Tuition Plan

The university offers a monthly installment plan through Tuition Management Systems. There is an application fee; however, there are no interest charges. To participate in the plan, students can visit www.afford.com. Plan participation is granted by semester.

Employer Reimbursements

Students whose education will be financed by their employer may be able to defer their tuition payment. Arrangements should be made with the Office of Student Accounts prior to registration. If payment is not made within five weeks of the end of semester, company reimbursement will no longer be accepted for deferred payment. A letter on company stationery establishing reimbursement policy and confirming employee eligibility with employee contact to verify such eligibility must be submitted at the beginning of the semester.

Due Date for Payments

Bills will be available online beginning the second week of July for fall term and on December 16 for spring term. Accounts must be settled between the student and the university three weeks before the first day of class. A settled account is defined as:

Cash payment from the student
 + Georgian Court Scholarships awarded to the student
 + Student loans granted by the lender and accepted by the student
 + Federal or State aid for which the student is eligible
 + Expected receipts from a payment plan (i.e., TMS)

= Room, board, tuition, fees and other charges billed to the student

Students whose accounts are not settled will be placed on billing hold and will be prohibited from registering for subsequent semesters, from receiving grades, from graduating or may be asked to leave the university for nonpayment.

REFUND POLICY

The following policy sets forth refunding tuition for those students who officially withdraw from the university.

Within the 1st week of classes: Add/drop period—no charge
 Within the 2nd week of classes: Add/drop period—no charge
 Within the 3rd week of classes: 25% of tuition plus all fees charged
 Within the 4th week of classes: 50% of tuition plus all fees charged
 Within the 5th week of classes: 75% of tuition + all fees are charged
 After the 5th week of classes: 100% of tuition + all fees are charged

General fees and deposits are nonrefundable. Upon official withdrawal from the institution, the university will calculate the amount of tuition refund, if any, based on the above schedule. If a student withdraws from the university prior to completing 60% of the semester, the federal government mandates that the student may keep only the federal and state financial aid “earned” up to the time of the withdrawal. After completing 60% of the semester, there is no reduction in federal or state financial aid.

Residence & Board: No refund is made for any temporary absence from the residence halls. Room and board refunds are based upon the conditions described in the university’s Housing Contract.

Please Note: Students are not eligible for a refund unless they have officially notified the registrar and completed all requirements for withdrawal. The effective date of withdrawal is the date on which the Office of the Registrar receives written notice. No refunds will be made

until the conclusion of the drop/add period. Students receiving financial aid should contact the Office of Financial Aid to ascertain the effect of a withdrawal on their financial aid eligibility.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT POLICY & PROCEDURES

International Admissions Deadline for Applications

Fall Semester: March 1 • Spring Semester: August 1

Admission Requirements

1. A completed GCU Application Form
2. \$40.00 Application Fee in U.S. currency
3. Official or notarized transcripts and all relevant examination results, document translation into English, and course evaluation may be required.
4. Proof of English proficiency
5. Two letters of recommendation

Deadline for payments for new students and returning students:

1. A tuition deposit of \$1,000 at time of acceptance.
2. All tuition is to be paid by July 1 for fall term and December 1 for spring term.
3. Fees, room, and board are to be paid by August 15 for the fall term and January 15 for the spring term.
4. No payment plans will be done through the institution or Tuition Management System.

The Higher Education Act of 1965 states in Section 116 the financial responsibility of foreign students. Nothing in this act or any other federal law shall be construed to prohibit any institution of higher education from requiring a student who is a foreign national (and not admitted to permanent residence in the United States) to guarantee the future payment of tuition and fees to such institution by

1. Making advance payments of such tuition and fees;
2. Making deposits in an escrow account administered by such institution for such payments;
3. Obtaining a bond or other insurance that such payments will be made.

All students applying for an F-1 (student) visa must submit the following:

1. A bank letter in your name or the name of your sponsor. The statement must attest to the amount that is on deposit in U.S. dollars and must be dated within three months prior to the start of classes.
2. An affidavit of financial support. This document must be signed by your sponsor (the person whose name is on the bank statement) and must be stamped by a notary public.
3. Declaration of Finances (Affidavit of Support). U.S. visa regulations require that a student's admission be based upon academic acceptance and satisfactory evidence of adequate funds to meet the expenses involved in the proposed program of study. Students must submit documentary evidence of the amount of financial support available from personal resources, family funds, or another sponsor (e.g., an employer or government organization) that will provide funds for their educational and living expenses at Georgian Court University. The evidence required depends on the source of financial support.

4. If personal resources are the source: (1) A letter from the student stating that he/she will provide for his/her own expenses; (2) Personal bank statements, an official letter from the student's bank stating his/her balance, or certification of income from the student's employer.
5. If family resources are the source: (1) Letter of sponsorship from the family member(s) indicating his/her relationship to the student and the duration and level of support; (2) Bank statements, an official letter from the sponsor's bank, or certification of income from the sponsor's employer.
6. If another sponsor is the source (e.g., employer, government, organization): (1) Declaration of Finances from the sponsor or organization that states (a) name and address of the sponsor, (b) duration of support, (c) dollar amount available for educational expenses, (d) dollar amount available for living expenses, and (e) how the funds will be disbursed to the university (e.g., monthly, quarterly). If the sponsor wishes to be billed by Georgian Court University, this must be stated in the letter. Be sure to make it clear if fees, room and board, and health insurance should be billed in addition to tuition.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ADDENDUM

Sponsor's Affidavit of Support

While Georgian Court University offers limited scholarship support to international students, it does not provide need-based financial aid. As a result, you are required to provide proof of your ability to pay for all your educational expenses incurred. Applicants must show sufficient support or continuing income for four years of undergraduate study or two years of graduate study (tuition, room, board, fees, books, and personal expenses) in order to receive an I-20. The Financial Resource Statement must be signed by both the applicant and the sponsor (if applicable) and must be signed and sealed by a Notary Public or Official Administering Oath. Applications cannot be processed if this is not completed properly.

Supporting Documents

In addition to completing the Sponsor's Affidavit, documentary evidence of your financial ability to pay for your education must also be provided. All forms must be originals (except tax documents), translated to English, and less than six months old. If one document is not sufficient to provide proof of full program funding, include additional documentation. Acceptable forms of proof are as follows:

1. Letter of employment stating the sponsor's annual income (from the employer).
2. Bank letter stating the date the account was opened, total amount deposited for the last 6 months, and the present balance. Bank statements saying that "enough" or "sufficient" funds are available to support a student are not acceptable forms of evidence; they must also indicate U.S. dollar amounts.
3. Award letter from an organization providing a scholarship.

FINANCIAL AID INFORMATION

Please visit www.georgian.edu for the most up-to-date financial aid information.

Office of Financial Aid
900 Lakewood Avenue, Lake House
(T) 732.987.2258 • (F) 732.987.2023 • financialaid@georgian.edu
Monday–Friday 8:30 AM to 4:30 PM
Extended Hours Tuesdays 4:30 PM to 7:00 PM

Georgian Court University offers an exceptional university experience at a cost that is below average for comparable private institutions. Georgian Court University is committed to maintaining excellence in our educational programs while ensuring accessibility to as many students as possible. At Georgian Court University, we recognize that a college education is one of the single largest investments a family makes. In our view, cost should not be a barrier to enrollment. That is why we are fully committed to our financial aid program.

The primary responsibility for financing higher education rests with the student and her family. However, understanding that students come from a variety of economic backgrounds, the university is prepared to provide financial assistance to students according to criteria for qualification. An array of financial aid programs is available to help students meet the cost of attendance at Georgian Court University. We view our financial aid program as an investment in students and their futures. We seek a diverse student body and are committed to ensuring that all students can take advantage of the Georgian Court University experience.

All students are encouraged to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) as soon after January 1 as possible. The application may be accessed on line at www.fafsa.ed.gov. The university's priority financial aid application deadline is April 15.

Georgian Court University reserves the right to review, adjust, or cancel awards at any time because of changes in your financial, academic status, academic program, athletic program, resident status, enrollment status (full-time to part-time), or students code of conduct violations or if you fail to meet the requirements of the university's Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy. Awards are contingent upon actual receipt and verification of funds by GCU. If adjustments are made to the university's federal and /or state allocations, the university reserves the right to adjust individual institutional aid awards at the beginning of each semester, as necessary. All students' financial aid awards including the university's institutional aid are contingent on the availability of funds. The Office of Financial Aid reserves the right to review and cancel awards at any time.

Priority Dates & Deadlines 2015–2016		
	New Students	Returning Students
FAFSA Priority Date	April 15, 2015	April 15, 2015
Tax Transcripts/ Required Paperwork	July 1, 2015	July 1, 2015
HESAA	October 1, 2015	June 1, 2015

Priority Dates & Deadlines 2016–2017		
	New Students	Returning Students
FAFSA Priority Date	April 15, 2016	April 15, 2016
Tax Transcripts/ Required Paperwork	July 1, 2016	July 1, 2016
HESAA	October 1, 2016	June 1, 2016

TYPES OF FINANCIAL AID

The four basic types of aid are scholarships, grants, loans, and work-study employment. Since many students are eligible for several of types of assistance, the Office of Financial Aid usually offers a combination of these in a financial aid package.

Aid can be merit-based (awarded on the basis of standards such as academic achievement) or need-based (awarded on the basis of financial need as determined by the FAFSA.) Most scholarships are merit-based, while grants, loans, and work-study are generally need-based.

Scholarships are based on academic merit or talent criteria. These awards do not have to be repaid and are most often renewable. They are awarded without regard to a student's financial need. Students are considered for scholarships upon acceptance to the university. All awards are based on continuous full-time enrollment.

Grants are based on need and do not have to be repaid. When awarding policies and funds permit, the financial aid package includes grant funds. Federal Pell Grants are based on exceptional need. They are awarded to undergraduate students who are citizens or eligible noncitizens and who have not earned a bachelor's degree. The maximum Pell Grant award is \$5,730. Students who file the FAFSA are automatically considered for a Pell Grant. Eligibility is determined by the federal government. Award amounts depend on a student's Estimated Family Contribution (EFC) and whether enrollment is full time or below.

Loans allow students to postpone paying some of the costs of their education until they have completed school. A financial aid offer generally includes a long-term, low-interest loan. Borrowers must realize their commitment and responsibility to repay according to repayment schedules. Before accepting a loan, students should assess their total educational debt and ability to repay after graduation. Eligibility is based on a minimum enrollment of 6 credits per semester.

Federal Work-Study Program (FWS) and the **College Work-Study Program** are intended to stimulate and promote part-time student employment, particularly for those from low-income families who are in need of earnings to pursue their studies. Students employed through FWS or University CWS provide essential services to the university and community, and have the opportunity to hold jobs that may relate to their educational objectives or enable them to gain valuable work experience.

VERIFICATION POLICY

Your application for Federal Student Financial Aid may be selected by the U.S. Department of Education or GCU for review in a process called verification. Verification is a systematic means of comparing various financial and informational documents with the information you provided on the FAFSA. The following information is an outline of the policies and procedures that govern the verification process, your responsibilities and the appropriate deadline dates for the Federal Student Aid Programs. If you have any questions, feel free to contact the Office of Financial Aid.

Our Verification Policy: Students selected for verification will be notified of the requirement to submit specific documentation of items included on the FAFSA. First-time GCU students will receive a tentative award letter that may be revised upon completion of the verification process. It is the policy of GCU to withhold the disbursement of Federal Student Financial Aid until the verification process is considered completed. This policy ensures that the information provided on the Student Aid Report to our office and your aid eligibility determination is correct before any funds are disbursed to you.

Returning students will not receive their financial aid award notification until verification has been completed.

Verification Completion: The verification process will be considered complete once the following have been accomplished:

1. The Office of Financial Aid has received the completed Verification Form along with copies of the student's (and spouse's if married) Federal Tax transcripts, and the Federal Tax transcripts for the student's parents (if parent data was required on the FAFSA) for the tax year used on the FAFSA.
2. Copies of any other documents requested have been submitted to the GCU Office of Financial Aid.
3. The Office of Financial Aid has compared the federal processor results with the documents requested.
4. If verification reveals that data provided to the federal processor is accurate, verification is considered complete and awards will be finalized.

If verification reveals that data provided to the federal processor is incorrect, the Office of Financial Aid will electronically correct data with the federal processor and the student will receive notification of the corrections, either by mail or e-mail, from the federal processor. If a financial aid offer has been extended to a first-time student, the award may be revised based on these corrections.

The Consequences of Failing to Complete Verification

Federal Student Aid will be withheld until verification is complete.

If your application is selected for verification by the New Jersey Higher Education Assistance Authority (HESAA) for a New Jersey Tuition Aid Grant (TAG) award, you will receive notification directly from HESAA to provide additional documentation and your estimated TAG award will be removed from your aid package until HESAA confirms your eligibility.

Please respond to all requests promptly so your financial aid award can be finalized prior to the beginning of the academic year.

RETURNING STUDENTS & RENEWAL AWARDS

Students must reapply for financial aid each year by completing the Renewal FAFSA. The Renewal FAFSA should be completed as soon after January 1 as possible. The application may be accessed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. The university's priority financial aid application deadline is April 15. Returning students renewing their TAG award must complete their Renewal FAFSA before June 1 each year.

Renewal grants are based on the timeliness of the application, availability of funds, financial need, and the student having made satisfactory academic progress according to the university's financial aid policy. Renewal of certain GCU scholarships and awards is subject to maintaining a minimum cumulative GPA or campus residency. Renewal of athletic awards is subject to receiving and signing an athletic award. All GCU scholarships, awards, and grants are subject to adjustment due to changes in enrollment status, expected family contribution, or receipt of additional financial aid.

FEDERAL TITLE IV REFUND POLICY

Georgian Court University is required to determine a student's earned and unearned federal student aid (Title IV) funds as of the date the student withdraws or ceases attendance based on the amount of time the student spent in attendance. The calculation of funds earned by the student has no relationship to the student's incurred institutional charges.

Up through the 60% point in each period of enrollment, a pro rata schedule is used to determine the amount of federal student aid (Title IV) funds the student has earned at the time of withdrawal. The university must refund the actual percentage of unearned federal financial aid up to the date of withdrawal. After the 60% point in the period of enrollment, a student has earned 100% of the federal student aid funds awarded for that period and all federal student aid (Title IV) funds will remain on the student's account.

Refunds will be distributed in the following order:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loans
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loans
3. Federal PLUS Loans
4. Federal Pell Grants
5. Federal SEOG
6. Other federal, state, private, or institutional sources of aid
7. Student, if applicable

Warning: Federal refunds may result in a student owing an outstanding balance to the university.

FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS

FEDERAL PELL GRANT

A Federal Pell Grant, unlike a loan, does not have to be repaid. Pell Grants are awarded to undergraduate students who have not earned a bachelor's or a professional degree. (In some cases a student enrolled in a post-baccalaureate teacher certification program might receive a Pell Grant.) Pell Grants are considered a foundation of federal financial aid, to which aid from other federal and nonfederal sources might be added.

FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT (FSEOG)

The Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG) program is for undergraduates with exceptional financial need. Pell Grant recipients with the lowest EFCs will be considered first for a FSEOG. Just like Pell Grants, the FSEOG does not have to be repaid.

FEDERAL TEACH GRANT

The federal Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant Program provides up to \$4,000 per year in grants for graduate and undergraduate students who intend to teach full-time in high-need subject areas for at least four years at schools that serve students from low-income families. Graduate students are also eligible for \$4,000 per year (\$8,000 total). Students may receive up to \$16,000 for undergraduate study and up to \$8,000 for graduate study. Part-time students are eligible, but the maximum grant will be prorated based on enrollment. GCU freshmen are not eligible to apply for a TEACH Grant.

IMPORTANT: THIS IS A GRANT WITH A SERVICE REQUIREMENT. IF YOU FAIL TO COMPLETE THE FOUR-YEAR TEACHING OBLIGATION YOU WILL HAVE TO REPAY THE GRANT WITH INTEREST!

To receive a federal TEACH Grant you must:

- Complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) (although you do not have to demonstrate financial need to receive a federal TEACH Grant).
- Meet the eligibility requirements for federal student aid.
- Be enrolled in a program of study designated as TEACH Grant-eligible. Eligible programs are those that prepare a student to teach in a high need field such as Bilingual Education and English Language Acquisition, Foreign Language, Mathematics, Reading Specialist, Science, Special Education in a school serving low-income students.
- Meet one of the following academic achievement requirements
 - Score above the 75th percentile on a college admissions test (e.g. SAT, ACT, GRE, or
 - Graduate from high school with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.25 (on a 4.0 scale) to receive a grant as a freshman, or
 - Have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.25 (on a 4.0 scale) on your college coursework to receive a grant for each subsequent term.
- Complete TEACH Grant counseling at the GCU Office of Financial Aid.
- Sign a TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve and respond to requests by the U.S. Department of Education confirming your continuing intention to meet the teaching obligation.

TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve and Promise to Pay

Each year you receive a federal TEACH Grant, you must sign a TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve and Promise to Pay (service agreement) that is available electronically on a Department of Education ATS Web site: www.teach-ats.ed.gov. The TEACH Grant service agreement specifies the conditions under which the grant will be awarded, the teaching service requirements, and includes an acknowledgment by you that you understand that if you do not meet the teaching service requirements you must repay the grant as a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan, with interest accrued from the date the grant funds were first disbursed.

Teaching Obligation

To avoid repaying the federal TEACH Grant with interest you must be a highly-qualified, full-time teacher in a high-need subject area for at least four years at a school serving low-income students. You must complete the four years of teaching within eight years of finishing the program for which you received the grant. You incur a four-year teaching obligation for each educational program for which you received TEACH Grant funds, although you may work off multiple four-year obligations simultaneously under certain circumstances. Specific definitions of these terms are included below.

FEDERAL WORK-STUDY

Federal Work-Study (FWS) provides part-time jobs for undergraduate and graduate students with financial need, allowing them to earn money to help pay educational expenses. The program encourages community service work and work related to the recipient's course of study. The amount you earn can't exceed your total FWS award. When assigning work hours, your employer or financial aid administrator will consider your award amount, your class schedule, and your academic progress.

WILLIAM D. FORD FEDERAL DIRECT STAFFORD LOANS

The U.S. Department of Education administers the Direct Loan Program.

How much can I borrow?

It depends on your year in school and whether you have a subsidized or unsubsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loan eligibility. A subsidized loan is awarded on the basis of financial need. If you are eligible for a subsidized loan, the government will pay (subsidize) the interest on your loan while you are in school. Depending on your financial need, you may borrow subsidized money for an amount up to the annual loan borrowing limit for your level of study (see below).

You might be able to borrow loan funds beyond your subsidized loan amount even if you don't have demonstrated financial need. In that case, you would receive an unsubsidized loan. GCU will subtract the total amount of your other financial aid from your cost of attendance to determine whether you are eligible for an unsubsidized loan. Unlike a subsidized loan, you are responsible for the interest from the time the unsubsidized loan is disbursed until it is paid in full. You can choose to pay the interest or allow it to accrue (accumulate) and be capitalized (added to the principal amount of your loan). Capitalizing the interest will increase the amount you have to repay.

You can receive a subsidized loan and an unsubsidized loan for the same enrollment period as long as you don't exceed the annual loan limits.

If you are a dependent undergraduate student, each year you can borrow a combination subsidized and unsubsidized loan up to:

- For the 2015–2016 academic year: \$5,500 if you are a first-year student enrolled in a program of study that is at least a full academic year.
- \$6,500 if you have completed 30 credits of study and the remainder of your program is at least a full academic year.
- \$7,500 if you've completed 60 credits of study and the remainder of your program is at least a full academic year. If you're an independent undergraduate student or a dependent student whose parents have applied for but were unable to get a PLUS Loan (a parent loan), each year you can borrow up to the following amounts:

If you're an independent undergraduate student or a dependent student whose parents have applied for but were unable to get a PLUS Loan (a parent loan), each year you can borrow up to the following amounts:

- For the 2015–2016 academic year: \$9,500 if you are a first-year student enrolled in a program of study that is at least a full academic year (no more than \$3,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans).
- \$10,500 if you have completed your first year of study and the remainder of your program is at least a full academic year (no more than \$4,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans).
- \$12,500 if you have completed 60 credits of study and the remainder of your program is at least a full academic year (no more than \$5,500 of this amount may be in subsidized loans).

These amounts are the maximum yearly amounts you can borrow in both subsidized and unsubsidized Direct Loans, individually or in combination. Because you can't borrow more than your cost of attendance minus the amount of any Federal Pell Grant you are eligible for and minus any other financial aid you will receive, you may receive less than these annual maximum amounts.

PLUS LOANS (PARENT LOANS FOR UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS)

Parents can borrow a PLUS Loan to help pay your educational expenses if you are a dependent undergraduate student enrolled at least half time in an eligible program at an eligible school. PLUS Loans are available through the Federal Direct Education Loan Program. Your parents can apply for a PLUS Loan for you during the same enrollment period. They also must have an acceptable credit history.

How much can my parents borrow?

The yearly limit on a PLUS Loan is equal to your cost of attendance minus all other financial aid you receive. For example, if your cost of attendance is \$6,000, for example, and you receive \$4,000 in other financial aid, your parents can borrow up to \$2,000.

NEW JERSEY STATE GRANT PROGRAMS

Tuition Aid Grant (TAG)

The Tuition Aid Grant is one of the nation's largest financial aid programs. TAG may cover up to the cost of tuition, and the amount of the individual grant varies based upon the student's need, the cost of attendance, and available funding. For the 2013–2014 academic year, the maximum New Jersey Tuition Aid Grant (TAG) was \$11,958 to attend GCU.

Eligible Students

Students must be New Jersey residents for at least 12 consecutive months immediately prior to enrollment, a U.S. citizen or eligible noncitizen, registered with the Selective Service (if required), and a full-time undergraduate at an approved New Jersey postsecondary institution. To qualify, applicants must demonstrate financial need and maintain satisfactory academic progress. Students who have received a bachelor's degree are not eligible.

Applicants must file a FAFSA or renewal FAFSA by the application deadline dates. The GCU priority deadline date is April 15. Renewal students must file by June 1 of the award year. New applicants must file by October 1st of the award year. The spring-only award deadline is March 1.

EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FUND (EOF)

Students from educationally and economically disadvantaged backgrounds may be eligible to participate in the New Jersey Educational Opportunity Fund Program. Awards at a private institution are \$2,500 per year for undergraduate students. The EOF grant is renewable annually based upon continued eligibility.

Eligible Students

Students must be New Jersey residents for at least 12 consecutive months immediately prior to enrollment, be a U.S. citizen or eligible noncitizen, be registered with the Selective Service (if required), and a full-time undergraduate at an approved New Jersey postsecondary institution. Students must demonstrate financial need and a background of historical poverty. Attendance at a participating New Jersey institution and maintaining satisfactory academic progress are required. Household income and household size are considered. Applicants must contact the campus director of EOF to apply for admission into the EOF program and complete an EOF Questionnaire.

EDWARD J. BLOUSTEIN DISTINGUISHED SCHOLARS AWARD

The highest-achieving students are selected as Edward J. Bloustein Distinguished Scholars. These students are selected on the basis of the following criteria: (1) class rank of one, two, or three in the graduating class and rank within the top 10 percent of the graduating class at the end of the junior year; or (2) class rank within the top 10 percent of the

graduating class at the end of the junior year with combined critical reading and math SAT scores of 1260 or higher at the end of the junior year. (New Jersey students attending out-of-state high schools must rank in the top 10% of their class and have combined critical reading and math SAT scores of at least 1260.)

Distinguished Scholars are offered an annual award of \$1,000 without regard to financial need. The value of the award is subject to annual appropriations.

STUDENT TUITION ASSISTANCE REWARD SCHOLARSHIP II (NJ STARS II)

The NJ STARS II program provides successful NJ STARS students at New Jersey county colleges with funding to transfer to a New Jersey four-year college/university to earn a bachelor's degree.

The NJ STARS II award will be based on tuition only, except for Tuition Aid Grant (TAG) recipients who will receive NJ STARS II awards based on tuition and approved mandatory fees. The amount of the award will be determined after all other state and federal grants and scholarships are applied to these charges, not to exceed \$1,250 per semester for the 2014–2015 academic year.

Eligible Students

- Students must be NJ STARS recipients or non-funded (tuition and approved fees fully covered by other state and/or federal aid) during the semester of county college graduation.
- NJ STARS students must have graduated from a New Jersey county college with an associate's degree and a GPA of 3.25 or higher.
- Family income (including taxable and untaxed income) must be less than \$250,000.
- Students must be admitted to a New Jersey four-year institution that participates in the TAG program. Note: NJ STARS eligibility does not guarantee admission to a New Jersey four-year college or university.
- Students must begin NJ STARS II program participation no later than the second semester immediately following county college graduation.
- Students must be enrolled in a full-time course of study (minimum 12 college-level credits) each semester.
- Students must apply for all forms of state and federal need-based grants and merit scholarships and submit any requested documentation to complete or verify application data within established state deadlines.

Renewal Eligibility

- Students must attain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.25 at the start of the third semester of study at the New Jersey four-year institution to maintain eligibility for the third and fourth semesters. Summer courses are included in determining the GPA.
- Students must maintain continuous full-time enrollment as NJ STARS II recipients unless on a medical leave, approved by the four-year college or university, due to the illness of the student, a member of the student's immediate family, or a family emergency. The only other exception to continuous full-time enrollment applies to NJ STARS II students called to partial or full mobilization for state or federal active duty as a member of the National Guard or a Reserve component of the Armed Forces of the United States.
- Students may receive an NJ STARS II award for up to four semesters, excluding summer sessions.

URBAN SCHOLARS AWARD

High-achieving students attending public secondary schools in the state’s urban and economically distressed areas (Type A and B school districts as defined by the New Jersey Department of Education) may be selected as Edward J. Bloustein Distinguished Scholars under funding provided through the Urban Scholars Program. Students who rank in the top 10 percent of their class and have a grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 (on a 4.0 or equivalent scale) at the end of their junior year are considered for Urban Scholar awards. An Academic Index (AI) for each of these students is computed based on class ranking and GPA, and offers are made to candidates with the highest AI. Each participating Type A and B school receives a share of the total awards available based on class size. Scholarships under the Urban Scholars Program are offered without regard to financial need. For the 2014–2015 academic year, the annual award is \$1,000. Please see the GCU Web site for the most up-to-date policy.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS POLICY

Georgian Court University is required by federal law (34 CFR 668.34) to define and enforce standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP). All students receiving financial aid from federal, state and/or university sources must be making Satisfactory Academic Progress at Georgia Court University to establish and retain eligibility for student financial aid. Enrolled students applying for financial aid for the first time must demonstrate Satisfactory Academic Progress prior to applying for financial aid and must continue to meet Satisfactory Academic Progress standards.

SAP is reviewed after fall, spring, and summer grades are posted. The student’s academic progress is measured using two components: Qualitative and Quantitative Measures of Academic Progress. The first time a student does not meet the minimum requirements for the two components, the student is placed on financial aid warning for the subsequent semester and will be notified of the warning via mail. Students failing to achieve satisfactory status following their warning semester are placed on financial aid suspension and notified by mail that their aid has been cancelled for subsequent terms. Students may appeal their suspension of financial aid based on extenuating circumstances (i.e., student injury or illness, death of student’s relative, and/or other circumstances resulting in undue hardship to student). See the appeal process below.

Qualitative Measures of Academic Progress

The qualitative measure of academic progress is based on a grading scale of 0.00 to 4.00 and the students’ enrollment classification.

Undergraduate students attempting

- 1–30 total credit-hours must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 1.80.
- 31–60 hours total credit-hours maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 1.90.
- 61 hours and above maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00.

Graduate students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0.

Incoming freshmen, graduate, and transfer students are considered eligible for financial aid upon admission to the university.

Quantitative Measures of Academic Progress

Students must successfully complete at least two thirds (66%) of their attempted credit hours at Georgian Court University. The following table provides an example of the number of credits a full-time student must attempt and successfully complete each semester:

Semester	Undergraduate		Graduate	
	Credits Attempted	Minimum Credits Complete	Credits Attempted	Minimum Credits Complete
1	12	8	9	6
2	24	16	18	12
3	36	24	27	18
4	48	32	36	24
5	60	40	45	30
6	72	48	54	36
7	84	56	63	42
8	96	64	72	48
9	108	72	81	54
10	120	80	90	60
11	132	88	99	66
12	144	96	108	72
13	156	104		
14	168	112		
15	180	120		

Hours completed do not include Unsatisfactory (U), Incomplete (INC), or W (Withdrawal) courses; however, these hours are included in hours attempted.

If a grade other than U, INC, or W is received, courses that have been repeated will be counted for each enrollment as hours attempted as well as hours completed.

REMEDIAL COURSEWORK

If acceptance to a program has been confirmed, and the remedial coursework is necessary to complete the program, students may receive financial assistance for 30 semester hours of remedial coursework. Students cannot receive financial assistance for remedial coursework if their acceptance to a program is based on the completion of the remedial work.

MAXIMUM TIME FRAME

Federal regulations specify that the maximum time frame during which a student is expected to finish an undergraduate program and receive Title IV funds may not exceed 150 percent of the published length of the program. Thus, an undergraduate is allowed a maximum of 180 credit hours to complete degree requirements. Unless the student can provide documentation of a graduation date of two semesters or less at the time of the appeal, federal financial assistance for undergraduate work will not be extended beyond this time frame.

Transfer students who are considered in good academic standing from the previous schools attended will be eligible for federal Title IV funds. Transfer credits will also be included in the maximum time frame.

Students who leave GCU while not maintaining SAP and attend another institution may appeal for reinstatement of eligibility. These appeals will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis and will be based on the number of hours taken and the GPA earned from the other institution.

Graduate students will be ineligible for aid if they do not meet their degree objectives after carrying the maximum number of credit hours listed below (whether or not they have received aid for all terms):

Classification	Total Attempted Hours Including Transfer Credit	Ratio of Completed Hours to Attempted Hours
Undergraduate (Students working on their first baccalaureate degree)	180 credit hours	66%
Graduate & Professional	100 hours beyond B.A.	66%

APPEAL PROCESS

Financial Aid Suspension Notification

The GCU Financial Aid Office reviews satisfactory academic progress for each student at the end of each term. If the student is not making satisfactory academic progress, notification is sent by mail informing the student of their noncompliance. A student may apply for financial aid reinstatement by submitting a satisfactory academic progress appeal. The satisfactory academic progress appeal allows the student to explain extenuating or unforeseeable circumstances that may have hindered the student's academic progress. Appeals based on extenuating circumstances (i.e., student injury or illness, death of student's relative, and/or other circumstances resulting in undue hardship to student) should be accompanied by documentation of the extenuating circumstances and a description of what has changed that will allow the student to make SAP.

Step 1: Student must begin the financial aid reinstatement process by downloading the Financial Aid Appeal Form from the Financial Aid web page. Appeals based on extenuating circumstances (i.e., student injury or illness (on the physician's letterhead), death of student's relative, and/or other circumstances resulting in undue hardship to student) should be accompanied by documentation.

See Appeal Form for exact guidelines.

Students indicating that stress or depression was the cause of their satisfactory academic progress not being met must provide medical documentation on the physician's letterhead and signed by the physician.

Appeal Forms should be received by the Office of Financial Aid within 14 days from the day you receive your Satisfactory Progress letter or August 1, whichever comes first. Appeals submitted later than these dates may be denied.

Step 2: The Financial Aid Review Committee will normally review the appeals provided within 10 days of submission. The committee may render one of the following decisions:

Decision Definitions:

Pending: Additional information is needed to render a decision.

Financial Aid Probation: Student may continue to receive student financial aid for one semester. Student must have the minimum credits and required GPA at the conclusion of the next semester as determined by the committee.

Continued Suspension: Student's financial aid will be suspended until the student regains satisfactory standing at the student's expense.

Step 3: Financial aid officers will communicate the committee's decision to the student via e-mail.

Adjustment of Financial Aid

All financial aid awards from Georgian Court University are based upon information provided by the applicant and are subject to revisions and/or cancellations due to changes in federal, state, or institutional regulations or policies; changes to the applicant's expected family contribution; receipt of additional financial aid; receipt of VA educational benefits; or an error made in the calculation of eligibility or calculation of any award by the university or donor. Georgian Court University reserves the right to correct clerical or computational errors that may result in an over award or under award or to adjust a financial aid award. Financial aid awards will be adjusted for changes in enrollment status. New Jersey TAG awards are not made to part-time students. The student is responsible for any balance created due to a change in the student's award.

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES

- Submit all application documents on time.
- Submit all required documents for verification, if selected.
- Provide correct and complete information.
- Inform the Office of Financial Aid if you receive financial aid that is not listed on your financial aid award letter.
- Inform the Office of Financial Aid of any change in your address.
- Inform your student loan lender of any change in your address.
- Complete a Loan Entrance Interview if you are a first-time borrower at GCU.
- Complete a Loan Exit Interview upon graduation or withdrawal.
- File the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) each year.
- Maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress.
- Repay your educational loans after graduation or after ceasing to be enrolled for at least 6 credit hours per semester.
- For named scholarships and awards, write a thank-you letter to the donor(s) and attend the annual Scholarship Tea.

The Office of Financial aid complies with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) by protecting the confidentiality of all disclosed information.

Georgian Court University administers federal, state, and institutional aid to all eligible students without regard to gender, race, color, handicap, age, and national or ethnic origin.

Scholarships and Awards

Georgian Court University and its students are fortunate to benefit from the generosity of many individuals and organizations. Listed below are scholarships and awards funded through generous gifts from donors, which may be available to qualifying students. Students must apply for these scholarships through an online application available at www.georgian.edu/advancement/stars. The application period opens each academic year on December 1, and applications are due April 15. The Scholarship Review Committee will notify students of their award status by May 1.

Albert Machuta Endowed Scholarship

A merit based award available to an incoming Freshman with proven financial need.

Allison Sobieski Beaudoin Scholarship

A merit based award available to an incoming freshman with proven financial need. It is preferred that the recipient be of Polish descent.

Anne E. Davis-Smith Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a student in good academic standing.

Anne White Mullane Scholarship

An award available to a junior female student majoring in foreign language. The recipient will have a strong academic record excellent leadership skills and at least moderate financial need.

Bucklelew Family Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a student in good academic standing with proven financial need.

Carol Mastronardi Mastoloni Endowed Scholarship

An award available to an undergraduate student in good academic standing seeking certification in Education along with a major in another area. Preferably the student shall have a proven financial need.

Carolyn Theresa Hassmiller Memorial Scholarship

An award available to a female student, preferably one who plays on the basketball team of Georgian Court University.

Catherine Anne Comiskey Class of 1969 Endowed Scholarship

An award available to an undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and with proven financial need.

Charlotte W. Newcombe Endowed Scholarship (separate application required)

An award available to a female student who is at least 25 years of age, is enrolled full or part time in a baccalaureate/second baccalaureate/or post-baccalaureate program, and has attained Junior status. Academic achievement based on GPA may also be considered.

Charlotte W. Newcombe Scholarship (separate application required)

An award available to a full or part time student enrolled in a baccalaureate/second baccalaureate/or post-baccalaureate program who has attained Junior status and is in good academic standing.

Class of 1960 Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and with proven financial need. Preference will be given to resident students.

Class of 1966 Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a GPA of at least 3.50 who has completed twenty-four college credits or has a status of sophomore or higher with proven financial need. Preference will be given to a student who is in jeopardy of leaving the university for financial reasons. The recipient must be of good character, and reflect the values of Georgian Court University.

Claudia McCormack-Sibree Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 majoring in art, music or history.

Croddick Family Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and with proven financial need.

Cynthia Fava Palermo Scholarship

An award available to a full time incoming Freshman student who plans to major in Art. The recipient should have proven financial need.

Daisey-Coakley Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 majoring in Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Biochemistry, Computer Science, or Mathematics.

David J. Davis Jr. Endowed Scholarship

A merit based award available to a student majoring in business.

Delores Parron Undergraduate Scholarship

An award available to incoming freshman, minority, female graduates of accredited High Schools who are in the top 10% of their High School Class. Recipients should have a minimum combined SAT score of 1,000.

Dorothy Jamin Marron Class of 1936 Endowed Scholarship

An award available to an undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and proven financial need.

Douglas C. King Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate Criminal Justice major with proven financial need, who is in good academic standing.

Dr. Francis Gimble Nursing Scholarship

An award available to a full time student with a minimum GPA of 3.25 majoring in nursing with proven financial need.

Dr. Gloria E. Fried Memorial Endowed Scholarship

An award available to an undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.50 pursuing a major in nursing social work or holistic health with proven financial need.

Dr. Leon Kotin Memorial Scholarship Fund

An award available to a full time Junior student majoring in Mathematics. The recipient should be entering their senior year and have show the greatest improvement in math during their first three years.

Dr. Richard Hader Memorial Nursing Scholarship

An award available to full time student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 majoring in nursing with proven financial need.

Education Excellence Scholarship

An award available to a student who is majoring in Education with a minimum GPA of 3.0 and who is a member of Phi Delta Kappa.

Eleanor M. Weisbrod Endowed Scholarship

An award available to full time, resident, Catholic students with proven financial need who are majoring in Mathematics. The recipients shall have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00.

Ellen Mullane Gallagher Scholarship (separate application required)

An award available to a female, incoming freshman seeking to major in Special Education or seeking certification in Education along with a major in another area. The recipient shall be a campus resident with proven financial need and possess ambition talent and leadership skills.

Gail Judge Class of 1957 Memorial Scholarship

An award available to a full time, undergraduate student majoring in English with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and great potential in writing.

GCU Alumni Association-Middlesex County

An award available to a female student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 who will be entering her senior year. The student must be a resident of Middlesex County.

GCU Western New York Scholarship

An award available to a full time student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 with proven financial need. The student must be a permanent resident of Western New York State, and should be graduating or have graduated from a Catholic high school in the Western New York State region, and should intend to reside on campus.

Georgiana Shea Huisling Class of 1938 Endowed Scholarship

An award available to an undergraduate student with proven financial need.

Gertrude Turner Mahon Class of 1935 Scholarship

An award available to a student in good academic standing with proven financial need.

Harry and Jean M. Ruffer Endowed Scholarship

An award available to all students.

Henry B. King Scholarship

An award available to an undergraduate student in the Business School in good academic standing with proven financial need.

Hirair and Anna Hovnanian Foundation Scholarship

An award available to a full time student with proven financial need, preferably of Armenian descent.

Independent College Fund of New Jersey Scholarships (separate applications required)

The Independent College Fund of New Jersey is accepting applications for the following scholarships:

- C.R.Bard Foundation Nursing Scholarship
- Birdsall Services Group Scholarship for Engineering and Environmental Science
- Lime Energy Scholarship for Science, Technology, engineering and Math Majors
- Martin R. Sullivan/PricewaterhouseCoopers Scholarship for Accounting Majors
- Novo Nordisk Scholars Program for students pursuing a career in the health care industry
- PNC Barry Gilman Humanitarian Scholarship

John and Marion Reynolds Memorial Scholarship Fund

An award available to worthy young women who would normally be unable to obtain a university education without financial assistance.

Joseph and Helen Weisbrod Endowed Scholarship

An award available to an undergraduate student in the field of education in good academic standing with proven financial need.

Joseph and Mary Carr Scholarship for a Mature Woman Student

An award available to a full time female student majoring in Education in her Junior year. Recipient must have maintained a minimum 3.25 GPA during her Freshman Sophomore and Junior years. The recipient should be married and over 30 years of age with a child or children.

Joseph T. McGovern Scholarship

An award available to a student with proven financial need.

Josephine Anna Bennett Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time female undergraduate student who is the daughter of immigrant parents or a foreign student with temporary or permanent residency in the United States. Recipient should be a resident student with proven financial aid who could not attend the University without the scholarship. Recipient should be a first generational college student who is community service oriented and with a GPA of 3.00.

Judith Morgan Award

An award available to a female student reentering the University who has proven financial need and who maintains at least a 'C' average.

Marguerite McCarty Fund

An award available to an undergraduate or graduate student majoring in Art.

Mary Ann T. Fluehr Murphy Class of 1947 Scholarship

An award available to a resident undergraduate student of traditional age (18-21) with proven financial need. The recipient must be a Science Major: specifically Chemistry, Biology, or Pre-med (preferable).

Mary Casey Nebus Ph.D. Grant

An award available to two female students, at least 30 years of age, with leadership potential who are committed to philanthropy. Recipients must be upper division (3rd or 4th year) students in STEM or Nursing programs. Recipients must have a minimum GPA of 3.40 (3rd year) or a GPA of 3.50 (4th year).

Mary E. O'Brien Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a student in good academic standing majoring in Art.

Mary Gundrum Class of 1925 Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and proven financial need.

Mary Jane Kenny Annual Scholarship Fund

An award available to four students with a minimum GPA of 3.0 and proven financial need. The award may also be given to students who are involved in extra-curricular activities and clubs.

Mary Loretto Snite Dillon Scholarship

An award available to part time transfer students of high academic standing 25 years or older carrying less than 12 credits per semester and attending classes in the evening. Recipient should have proven financial need.

Maryann Greco Zarrelli Memorial Scholarship

An award available to a student in good academic standing with proven financial need who is a Language Major, preferably Spanish.

Military Veterans Scholarship Fund

An award given to a veteran, honorably discharged from the armed services, in possession of an official certified DD214. Special preference will be granted to a veteran wounded during their service.

Monmouth-Ocean Development Council Education Foundation Scholarship

An award available to a full time student who is a resident of Monmouth or Ocean County. Recipient shall maintain a minimum GPA of 3.00.

Monsignor Casimir H. Ladzinski Scholarship

An award available to one Catholic Man and one Catholic Woman from the Diocese of Trenton. Recipients must have a minimum GPA of 3.00.

Mother Teresa Scholarship

An award available to a female continuing or transfer student who is 25 years or older and entering her third year at Georgian Court University. Recipient should be pursuing a degree in nursing social work or education have maintained a GPA of 3.50 or higher and have a demonstrated commitment to community service. The recipient must be of good character and reflect the values of Georgian Court University.

Nai-hsuan Chang and Kwan Ting Shen Scholarship

Awards available to two full time undergraduate students in good academic standing and with proven financial need. One award will be available to a student majoring in Art; one to a student majoring in Biology, Physics, Chemistry, or Biochemistry. Recipient shall maintain a minimum 3.00 GPA.

Nettie and Abraham Levine Award

An award available to an undergraduate student who is the first generation in his or her family to attend college. Recipient should be majoring in Psychology and have proven financial need.

NJ Association of Public Accountants Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student majoring in Accounting with the intent of going into the accounting profession. Recipient shall have a minimum GPA of 3.00 and proven financial need.

OceanFirst Foundation Scholarship (separate application required)

This scholarship is available to incoming full-time freshman, graduating from a High School within the OceanFirst Bank market area. The recipient must currently reside in the OceanFirst Bank market area and have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 at the time of application for admission and must provide a copy of their high school transcript.

Ocean County Women's Association Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship was created to honor the memory of Mildred J. Edwards, long-time President of the YWCA of Lakewood. She was a registered nurse who was passionate about her profession as well as the YWCA which became the OCWA for which she served for over 25 years. This scholarship is available to a female student re-entering post-secondary education after a period of time off. Recipient should be an undergraduate student enrolled in the Nursing program who is a resident of Ocean County and maintaining a 2.00 minimum GPA.

Ocean County Women's Association Scholarship

An award available to two full time undergraduate female students with proven financial need who are residents of Ocean County. The recipients must be re-entering post-secondary education after a period of time off. Therefore will not be awarded to a traditional freshman entering GCU immediately upon graduation from high school.

Paderon Family Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate female student with a minimum GPA of 3.00.

Patricia Ann Warfel Memorial Scholarship

An award available to a student pursuing a degree in Nursing who is currently working or volunteering with children or adults dealing with emotional and/or behavioral issues. Recipient may be a freshman, sophomore, junior, or senior with a proven financial need and a minimum GPA of 3.00.

Patrick J. Gavan Endowed Scholarship

An award available to an incoming freshman student with proven financial need and a minimum GPA of 3.00.

Paul DeLaurentis Perpetual Scholarship

An award available to a student with proven financial need.

Pedro Canabal Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full-time undergraduate student seeking certification in ESL along with a major in another area. The recipient should have a minimum GPA of 3.00 and demonstrate proven financial need.

Peter DeLaurentis Perpetual Scholarship

An award available to a student with proven financial need.

Robert Sydney Needham Memorial Scholarship

An award available to a full time student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 and proven financial need. Recipient should be a graduate of a New Jersey High School and actively involved in community service and campus leadership.

Rose M. Ortiz Lopez Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a female undergraduate student of Hispanic/Latino or Portuguese descent with proven financial need. Recipient should have a minimum GPA of 2.00 and be of low or moderate income.

Sister Edwarda Barry Scholarship

Edwarda Barry RSM Ph.D. '59 was a Sister of Mercy for more than 70 years and her passion for peace and social justice programs have inspired her friends and loved ones to offer this scholarship in her memory. The foundation of this scholarship is the pursuit of global education through service mission programs that promote peace and social justice in the Mercy tradition. - Mercy: to pioneer a new model of caring. -Mission: to strengthen Mercy by using God-given talents and resources and putting the needs of others first. -Service: to seek out the places where activities and ministries point in the direction of compassion and respect. -Journey: to welcome a new student to GCU who holds a 3.5 GPA and wishes to major in social work or religious studies with an emphasis on experiential learning through global travel.

Sister Eileen Loehfelm '74 Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 with proven financial need.

Sister Maria Cordis Scholarship

An award available to a full time senior student majoring in English. Recipient must demonstrate high achievement in his or her English courses.

Sister Mary Joseph Cunningham Memorial Scholarship

An award available to a student with proven financial need.

Sister Mary Phyllis Breimayer Scholarship

An award available to a full time student majoring in Art with a minimum GPA of 3.25.

Sisters of Mercy Endowed Scholarship

This Scholarship is in honor of the Sisters of Mercy to help meet the needs of students who are living the Mercy Core Values of Respect, Integrity, Justice, Compassion, and Service. In recognition of the global nature of the Sisters of Mercy and their mission in the world this scholarship will focus on helping students interested in global education or international studies who are active in service learning. Offering this scholarship helps ensure the preservation and development of the core Catholic identity and mission of Mercy higher education in accord with the spirit mission and heritage of the Sisters of Mercy.

Sr. Barbara Williams Scholarship

An award available to a student in their Senior year who require great financial aid in order to graduate on time.

Sr. Patricia Burns Scholarship

The Sister Patricia Burns Scholarship was established in honor and memory of Sr. Pat Burns former professor of Biology at Georgian Court. This award is available to a biology major who demonstrates financial need.

Suzanne Sharkey Valla Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 3.00 with proven financial need.

The Eugenia M. Palmegiano, Ph.D., '60 Endowed Scholarship for History

A merit based award given to a student with a minimum GPA of 3.50 with proven financial need. The scholarship will be given to a student with a declared major in the field of History who is entering their Senior year, and is intending to pursue graduate study in the field of History.

Thebault Family Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a full time undergraduate student with a minimum GPA of 2.50 who is an out-of-state resident (Non-NJ). Preference will be given to students who are pursuing a degree in Music.

Thomas J. O'Brien Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a student majoring in Art who is in good academic standing.

Veronica Gordon Spohn Class of 1966 Perpetual Endowed Scholarship

An award available to a Junior or Senior student majoring in science (preferably Chemistry or Science Education) who demonstrates leadership and character abilities and possesses qualifications such as "whose lives they touch will be better for knowing them". Recipient should maintain a minimum GPA of 3.00.

William Randolph Hearst Endowed Scholarship

An award available to economically disadvantaged students who intend to permanently reside in the United States after completion of their studies.

VI: STUDENT AFFAIRS

Our Vision:

To fully engage students in a supportive, collaborative, and challenging learning environment by providing diverse opportunities for student learning, development, and success. Additionally, we promote students' intellectual, personal, professional, and social growth through transformative educational experiences that encourage students to become responsible global citizens who will use their voices, talents and abilities to advocate, lead, and serve both domestically and abroad.

Our Mission:

Strengthened by our Catholic identity and grounded in the Mercy tradition, Student Affairs contributes to the mission of the university by:

- developing programs, activities, practices and policies that reinforce the Mercy core values and offer students opportunities for personal growth and development in all aspects of their lives;
- promoting a dynamic campus environment that fosters the academic, spiritual, social, and character development of each student;
- emphasizing personal responsibility, deep respect for others, leadership development, and concern for the common good through service and volunteerism;
- empowering and supporting students to persist in their academic efforts through graduation; and
- serving as an interface and resource for students to the myriad of services and support systems available at the University in a caring environment.

RESIDENCE LIFE

Our Philosophy: Residence Life at GCU is about creating a “home away from home” for our students. The Office of Residence Life is committed to providing a safe and secure community conducive to personal growth, character development, and social interaction. Recognizing the potential for learning outside of the classroom, the Office of Residence Life draw on the Mercy Core Values (respect, integrity, compassion, justice, service) for shaping and fostering a positive living and learning environment and are an integral part of what it means to live in community at GCU. Consequently, both staff and residents work together to ensure a high standard of community living by taking an active role in being responsible and accountable for shaping and fostering a positive living and learning environment.

Residence facilities are available for all full-time undergraduate matriculating students (registered for at least 12 credits per semester). Residential life is an integral part of the Georgian Court educational program; students have the opportunity to engage with other students from various regions of the United States and from other countries. Students participate in programming as well as community-building activities, discussion groups, and club activities. The goal of Residence Life Programming is multifaceted; we seek to bring residents together to form a community, inspire passion, influence personal growth, and assist with academic and professional success. In order to best achieve these goals, we have created a cohort model, where residents live with others based upon their grade level. This allows us to provide programming and community building that is most beneficial to the specific students on each wing.

Rooms are assigned to new freshmen and transfer students by the Office of Residence Life. In the spring, returning students participate

in a housing selection process, whereby students must sign a housing contract and pay the required housing deposit to secure a room. Georgian Court reserves the right to reassign rooms or to cancel the request for residence when such reassignment or cancellation is in the best interests of GCU.

Georgian Court assumes no responsibility for the loss of money or personal property of the student, although reasonable care is exercised to safeguard it. Students are responsible for securing their room keys. Parents are urged to review their insurance plans to be sure that personal property or money loss is properly covered. Information on purchasing personal property insurance may be obtained at the Office of Security in Raymond Hall East.

GCU supplies all necessary furniture for rooms. Students supply their own linens and personal items. More information on furnishing and decorating your living space can be found in the *Student Housing Handbook*.

Resident students may keep cars on campus by obtaining a parking permit through the Office of Student Accounts in Mercy Center. Georgian Court assumes no responsibility for accidents to students while riding in private cars or for damage to cars while parked on campus.

Meals are served in the dining hall seven days a week, three times a day. Meals are also provided in the Court Café. All resident students have a 7-day meal plan. For further information about residency, contact the Office of Residence Life at 732.987.2533.

COMMUTING

Commuting students are an integral part of the Georgian Court community. They have the use of the Library/Student Lounge Complex, Fitness Center, Lion's Den, Health Center, Counseling, Career Development, Campus Ministry, Student Activities and the Academic Development Center. They are invited to all special dinners and receptions. It is in their interest to attend university functions in the evenings and afternoons and to participate as fully as possible in the life of the university.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Student Government Association

All full-time, undergraduate matriculating students are eligible to be members of the Student Government Association (SGA). The SGA administers programs that foster the desire for excellence in every phase of student development. Faculty and staff moderators work with the officers of each class level to encourage and develop mature and responsible leadership. All students are encouraged to attend SGA open meetings to voice their concerns and offer suggestions for the continuous enhancement of campus life.

Clubs

A Capella Group	Clionaes History Club
Adopt-A-Senior	Club Cure
Active Minds	Commuter Students Association
American Chemical Society– Student Affiliate	Council for Exceptional Children
Bible Club	Court Art Society
Black Student Union (BSU)	Criminal Justice Club
Campus Activities Board	Dance Marathon
Campus Ministry Club (S.A.L.T.)	Dance Club
Chess Club	'Da Poetry Club
	Exercise Science Club

Fashion Club	Pencils for Promise
French Club	Photography Club
GCU S.E.E.	Prayer Club
GCU Step	Pre-Med Club
Holistic Health Club	Project HEAL
Identity Ink	Psychology Club (Psi Chi)
Invisible Children Club	Public Relations Club
Italian Club	Resident Hall Association (RHA)
LASO (Latin American Student Organization)	Social Work Club
Lions Theater Club	Society of Physics Students (SPS)
Mathematics Association of America (Student Chapter)	Student New Jersey Education Association (SNJEA)
Mock Trial	Student Veterans Association (SVA)
Model United Nations (MUN)	Vegetarian Society
Nursing Club	Women's Esteem (WE)
ONE	Young Lions' Brotherhood (YLB)

Academic Honor Societies

Alpha Delta Zeta Chapter of Phi Alpha Theta: National History Honor Society
 Alpha Sigma Lambda: Nontraditional Students
 Chi Alpha Epsilon: National EOF (Education Opportunity Fund) Honor Society
 Chi Alpha Sigma: National Athletics Honor Society
 Chi Gamma Chapter of Beta Beta Beta: National Biological Honor Society
 Delta Beta Chapter of Pi Delta Phi: International French Honor Society
 Sigma Pi Sigma: National Honor Society in Physics
 Epsilon Lambda Chapter of Sigma Delta Pi: National Spanish Honor Society
 Epsilon Zeta Chapter of Delta Mu Delta: National Business Administration Honor Society
 Gamma Theta Chapter of Sigma Zeta: National Science and Mathematics Honor Society
 GCU Chapter of Psi Chi: International Honor Society in Psychology
 Kappa Pi: International Honorary Art Fraternity
 Lambda Pi Eta: National Communication Association Honor Society
 New Jersey Eta Chapter of Pi Mu Epsilon: National Mathematics Honor Society
 Nu Alpha Epsilon Chapter of Kappa Omicron Nu: Human Sciences Honor Society
 Omicron Delta Kappa: National Leadership Honor Society
 Phi Eta Sigma: Freshman Honor Society
 Sigma Alpha Chapter of Gamma Sigma Epsilon: National Chemistry Honor Society
 Sigma Chapter of Alpha Kappa Delta: National Sociology Honor Society
 Sigma Chapter of Theta Alpha Kappa: National Religious Studies/Theology Honor Society
 Sigma Mu Chapter of Sigma Tau Delta: International English Honor Society
 Sigma Pi Sigma: National Physics Honor Society

Tau Gamma Chapter of Kappa Delta Pi: International Honor Society in Education
 Zeta Nu Chapter of Phi Alpha: National Social Work Honor Society

Special Interest Organizations

Chorale	International Cultures: Living-Learning Community
Court Singers (women's chorus)	MCS—Mercy Collegiate Society
Emerging Leaders	Outdoor Adventures: Living-Learning Community
GCU Concert Band	Sustainability: Living-Learning Community
GCU Court Singers	SAAC—Student-Athletic Advisory Committee
GCU Flute Ensemble	WILD—Women in Leadership Development
GCU Gospel Singers	
GCU Guitar Ensemble	
GCU Jazz Band	
GCU String Orchestra	
Gateway to the Arts: Living-Learning Community	

Student Publications

The Fountain Spray (literary magazine)
The Lion's Tale (student newspaper)

Student Activities

Georgian Court recognizes that experiences outside the classroom are important to the overall development of students and supports a strong co-curricular program to complement the instructional activities. Through the coordinator of student activities a full program of social, cultural, and activities are planned in conjunction with students, classes, clubs, and campus organizations and implemented to enhance the classroom experience, e.g., trips, Broadway shows, sporting events, and other social and educational activities.

ATHLETIC & RECREATION PROGRAM

Athletics

Located in the Wellness Center, the GCU intercollegiate athletics program seeks to develop individuals of integrity and character who exhibit a passion for excellence in academics and athletics and are leaders among their peers and in their communities.

Our goal is to:

- provide each student-athlete with a competitive intercollegiate experience that exemplifies sportsmanship, ethics and teamwork;
- challenge their physical, intellectual, emotional, and spiritual growth in a way that encompasses the Mercy core values of justice, respect, integrity, service, and compassion;
- empower them to achieve academically and athletically and enhance their leadership skills so that they enjoy success both in and beyond their athletic experience.

Georgian Court offers historically competitive intercollegiate competition in these NCAA Division II sports: men's and women's basketball, cross-country, soccer, indoor and outdoor track and field, and women's lacrosse, softball, tennis and volleyball. Men's lacrosse will make its debut in the 2016 season. The athletics program is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Division II and the Central Atlantic Collegiate Conference (CACC). GCU Athletics compete in the university's Wellness Center and surrounding fields and courts. Admission to all athletic contests is free with a current GCU ID card.

Recreation & Intramurals

The GCU recreation and intramural program seeks to promote good mental and physical health, as well as improved personal wellness and social interactions throughout the GCU community by encompassing a variety of activities for participation. The program is designed to create an atmosphere that encourages individuals to develop a lifelong pattern of wellness through positive recreational activities regardless of skill level.

Offerings include intramural bowling, can jam, soccer and basketball. Noncompetitive activities include diverse opportunities for wellness work outs in sessions that may include Zumba, yoga, cardio boot camp, hip-hop dancing, martial arts/self defense, pool hour, water aerobics, and court tennis. A state-of-the-art fitness center is available for use by all students with a current ID.

The Athletics and Recreation offices are located in the Wellness Center. Telephone: 732.987.2683.

CAMPUS MINISTRY

The Office of Campus Ministry is located in the Gatekeeper Lodge just inside 7th Street Gate. The office supports the spiritual growth of all members of the university community. Our vision of ministry calls us to:

- Gather a vibrant faith community for worship, prayer and reflection.
- Celebrate the Catholic Christian faith of our sponsors, the Sisters of Mercy.
- Cultivate faith-filled leaders who have the capacity to change the world for the better.
- Animate the GCU community to live our Mercy identity through compassionate service and advocacy of justice.

Campus Ministry's staff is dedicated to serving the entire academic community including students, faculty and staff as well as GCU offices, departments and other campus organizations. The chaplains and campus ministers are available to confidentially discuss personal, religious, and moral concerns. The office collaboratively plans and coordinates a wide range of spiritual pro-grams such as retreats, interfaith experiences, service projects, social justice programs and social activities. All faiths are welcome and encouraged to participate.

The Office of Campus Ministry also provides for the sacramental life of the community. Eucharistic liturgies are celebrated most weekdays and on Sunday evenings. Provision is made for the Sacrament of Reconciliation, the RCIA (Rite of Christian Initiation for Adults) and Confirmation. The office coordinates arrangements for the weddings of students and alumni desiring use of the Chapel.

THE COUNSELING CENTER

The college experience can be one of challenge and change for both traditional and nontraditional students. The Counseling Center, located on the second floor of the Casino, offers a wide variety of services that are free of charge to students. These services are geared toward facilitating adjustment and personal growth in an effort to enrich the students' college experience and to encourage persistence in their academic endeavors. The Counseling Center provides confidential individual and group therapy, offers workshops focused on stress management, test anxiety, and procrastination and performs screenings for depression and anxiety. The Counseling Center is accredited by the International Association of Counseling Services, Inc.

THE OFFICE OF CAREER DEVELOPMENT AND EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

The Office of Career Services, located on the second floor of the Casino, offers a range of career services to the Georgian Court community. It assists students in maximizing their potential by helping them to identify and explore career opportunities and to design action plans to achieve their academic and professional goals. The Career Services office provides a wide range of personalized services to help students design a satisfying career/life strategy and offers tactical assistance to implement it.

Services include:

- One-on-one career coaching
- Career assessment tools
- Résumé assistance
- Interview tips and tools
- An online job posting system
- A variety of career workshops, networking events and opportunities to meet with employers

Students are encouraged to register with the Office of Career Services and meet with a career coach to discuss their needs.

HEALTH SERVICES

Confidential medical care is provided to all Georgian Court students, regardless of insurance coverage, with special attention to those problems frequently encountered in a college-age population.

Medical care includes treatment of minor illnesses and conditions, interim care of those with chronic illnesses, first aid, and care of minor injuries. Additionally, immunizations required by state law are provided at a discounted rate.

The Health Center is staffed with registered nurses and a part-time physician. Appointments are not required, but are recommended for doctor visits. Students with more serious medical problems are referred to specialists, hospitals, and other appropriate agencies.

Health counseling, screenings, and wellness programs throughout the year promote health education and disease prevention.

The NJ State Law (S2291) eliminates the requirement that all full time students at an institution of higher learning maintain health insurance coverage. However, all full time **International students** are required to show proof of health insurance coverage. In addition, certain majors may require proof of health insurance coverage. If you have questions regarding health insurance, please contact Health Services at ext. 2756 to discuss options that may be available. Students with private health insurance are required to have their insurance cards readily available in case of sickness or emergency. If you are a member of an HMO, please check prior to your arrival on campus for a physician within your provider network. Medicaid insurance outside of the state of NJ cannot be accepted.

All students are required to complete a student health form and provide documentation of state-mandated immunizations before attending class and/or moving into residence halls. **FAILURE TO COMPLY WILL RESULT IN A HEALTH HOLD** on your account and the inability to access grades or register for future classes. **RESIDENT STUDENTS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO MOVE INTO RESIDENCE HALLS WITHOUT IMMUNIZATION COMPLIANCE.**

Health Services is in compliance with federal and state regulations regarding the security and privacy of health information. Confidentiality is assured by the entire medical staff regarding all interactions, information, and health records.

The Health Center is located on the second floor of the Casino. Elevator access is available at the rear entrance. There are no fees associated for services in the Health Center. Fees for services outside of the Health Center including transportation costs are the responsibility of the student.

ACADEMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT CENTER

The Academic Development and Support Center (ADSC) is located in the lower level of the Sister Mary Joseph Cunningham Library. The center provides a variety of services that assist all Georgian Court University undergraduate students in developing and enhancing their academic skills, receiving advisement for programs of study, meeting educational goals, and building confidence in a supportive and caring environment. Students are encouraged to become self-advocating, active learners as they pursue and complete their degrees.

Services include, but are not limited to, Disabilities Services (including The Learning Connection), Peer Tutoring services, Academic Advising, and Accuplacer administration. ADSC also provides testing accommodations for students with disabilities. Peer tutoring is offered on Mondays through Saturdays. Schedules indicating subject-specific tutoring times can be viewed on the ADSC page on the GCU website or picked up in the center. The ADSC serves as a resource for students on study and testing strategies, research and writing skills, time management, courses and programs of study, as well as disabilities accommodations and interventions. Further information may be obtained by visiting the Academic Development and Support Center.

OFFICE OF GLOBAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Under the direction of the provost, the Office of Global Education Programs advances the university's mission to educate and empower our students in diverse local and global communities. GCU's Global Education Programs provide students and faculty academic and experiential opportunities that encourage global awareness and exposure to diverse traditions and perspectives both domestically and abroad. Programs that incorporate international service and volunteering components seek to integrate intellectual explorations with student involvement in local communities. Support services are also provided for faculty members who wish to develop short-term faculty-led study abroad programs to participate in international faculty development seminars, to visit and evaluate foreign host institution sites, and to foster teaching and research opportunities abroad.

The Office of Global Education Programs provides:

- approved travel and study abroad programs
- approved volunteer and service abroad experience
- approved international Student Exchange Programs
- faculty exchanges and visiting professors
- hosting of international conferences and visitors
- collaborative online International learning projects
- faculty-led educational abroad experiences

All interested students are invited to participate in either a short-term study or volunteer experience abroad (one, two, or three weeks), a summer, a semester or a year abroad in an approved program after applying and discussing their options with the director of global education programs, who should be the first point of contact, and the faculty advisor.

The director of global education programs provides direction for selecting culturally rich and academically sound international experiences, and assists in the process of obtaining university approval when selecting study abroad sites for the major and/or elective courses in all disciplines. Visit www.georgian.edu/study_abroad for more information and for a copy of the Study Abroad Handbook.

Enrollment in a program of study abroad approved for credit by GCU may be considered enrollment at GCU for the purpose of applying for assistance under Title IV, HEA programs. Students may use State of New Jersey forms of financial aid for some study abroad programs.

TRIO—STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

TRIO-Student Support Services (SSS) aspires to meet the needs of low-income and/or first-generation students, or those with a documented disability, who have the potential to successfully negotiate the challenges of higher education. Our focus is to ensure that program participants have a realistic chance of degree attainment at Georgian Court University and achieve admission into graduate and professional degree programs. To accomplish these objectives, TRIO-Student Support Services provides services that foster academic achievement and personal success, which corresponds with the university's mission and Mercy core values.

Our vision is to see our students attain a university degree. We are committed to cultivating and inspiring personal and academic excellence in program participants. In addition, TRIO-SSS works to foster financial and social responsibility as students persist toward graduation.

Our unique, federally-funded program provides a variety of services that assist participants in not only staying in college, but in achieving their goal of graduation. Along with a healthy dose of encouragement and motivation, we also provide:

- Basic skills instruction
- Tutoring
- Academic and graduate school counseling
- Financial literacy training
- Study skills workshops
- Walk-in writing lab
- Computer lab
- Advocacy, mentoring, motivation, and support

To qualify for this very special program, students must:

- Be a citizen or national of the United States or meet the residency requirements for federal student financial aid
- Be enrolled at GCU, and
- Have a need for academic support

Students must also meet one or more of the following criteria:

- A low-income individual
- A first-generation college student, or
- An individual with disabilities.

If you would like further information about our program, please feel free to contact us at 732.987.2610 or stop by our office. We are tucked away upstairs in the Casino—use the side door across from the library and go up the stairs.

THE LEARNING CONNECTION

The Learning Connection (TLC) is a fee-based program designed to assist undergraduate students with learning or other disabilities that impact academic performance through both academic and personal coaching/tutoring. The goal of the TLC is to support students so that they may be successful at the college level and graduate with the necessary life skills required in the global community. Students receive one-on-one sessions with professionals called Academic Development Specialists who help them through subject specific content tutoring and development of time management, organizational, study, and testing skills using evidence-based techniques and strategies. TLC staff evaluates student progress through tracking of grades and assignments. The Learning Connection is committed to working with students in a confidential and nurturing environment, while fostering independence and self-advocacy. Further information may be obtained by visiting the TLC office, located in the Academic Development and Support Center (ADSC) in the lower level of the Sister Mary Joseph Cunningham Library.

- The use of the semicolon indicates that a student is strongly advised to take the entire year. However, the single first semester of the course may be taken separately. The second semester may not be taken without successful completion of the first semester.
- The use of the plus (+) sign indicates that prerequisites are necessary prior to entrance into the course.

Students desiring to enroll in courses for which they do not have the stated prerequisites may do so only with the permission of the instructor or the department chairperson.

Courses approved to fulfill general education requirements (cluster requirements) in effect prior to 2007 are designated by an asterisk (*).

Courses approved to fulfill general education requirements in effect beginning fall 2007 do not have a special designator. Students should consult the "Master Course List for New General Education Program and Graduation Requirements" for information.

Georgian Court reserves the right to cancel any course for which there is insufficient enrollment.

DISABILITIES SERVICES

Students with documented disabilities must register with Disabilities Services in the Academic Development and Support Center (ADSC) to request accommodations. An IEP, 504 Plan, or other recent documentation by a certified professional must be submitted in order to receive classroom and/or testing accommodations at the college level. The student and Director of ADSC discuss the needs of the student and accommodations deemed appropriate and necessary, as supported by documentation. There is no charge for accommodations, as services are provided in accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Please visit Disabilities Services in the lower level of the Sister Mary Joseph Cunningham Library.

HOW TO READ COURSE LISTINGS

The academic year is divided into two main semesters, supplemented by winter and summer sessions.

Recommended sequence of a specific program of study is available on request from department offices.

Course listings are subject to change through normal academic channels. New courses, changes in existing courses and programs, and discontinuance of courses are initiated by departments, reviewed and approved by the Curriculum Committees and Provost.

When reviewing academic programs and courses, please note the following standard conventions in use throughout the catalog:

- A number in parentheses [i.e. (3), (12)] refers to number of credits.
- Courses are typically 3 hours lecture format unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically one semester unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically offered once per year (fall or spring) or every semester unless otherwise noted.

Additionally, in the pages that follow, two-semester course numbers may be represented with several options:

- The use of the comma indicates that a student may take either semester of a one-year course. The student is advised to take both semesters for maximum learning experience.

VII: SCHOOL OF ARTS & SCIENCES

The School of Arts and Sciences is a community of faculty and students who engage in scholarly, creative, and professional programs and activities that challenge the mind, touch the soul and lift the spirit. A liberal arts and sciences education provides experiences and learning opportunities in the humanities, visual and performing arts, natural sciences, social sciences and mathematics.

In a learning-centered environment, students will develop as active learners and leaders. Service learning is actively integrated into selected courses and students are offered the opportunity to participate in internships and research experiences. Students will become involved in their education not only in the classroom, studio and laboratory but also by participating in co-curricular experiences such as living-learning communities, honor societies and clubs, student government and cultural and service oriented activities.

Our mission is to offer discipline-specific and interdisciplinary major and minor programs and to serve the campus and community with a variety of intellectual, scientific, aesthetic, and cultural events and activities. We are committed to

- Developing programs that foster learning and motivate discovery in all areas of scholarship.
- Increasing the active involvement of women and men in areas in which they are underrepresented;
- Encouraging active commitment to issues of economic, political and social justice both locally and globally;
- Increasing interdisciplinary interaction that fosters understanding of the interrelatedness of all humankind with each other and with the environment;
- Communicating high standards of ethical behavior, scholarship, respect for others and the environment in which we live; and
- Focusing on research and action that will improve the quality of life socially, emotionally and physically for all humanity and especially for those who have been traditionally ignored.

In addition, we provide opportunities for students to enhance

- critical thinking and communication skills;
- team-building and leadership skills;
- creativity;
- information literacy;
- ethical and spiritual development;
- social responsibility;
- respect for diversity; and
- global citizenship.

Through small classes and direct interaction with faculty, students in the School of Arts and Sciences gain knowledge, values, and skills that encourage personal growth and prepare them for future study, careers and community service.

When reviewing academic programs and courses, please note the following standard conventions in use throughout the catalog:

- A number in parentheses [i.e., (3), (12)] refers to number of credits.
- Courses are typically 3 hours in lecture format unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically one semester unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically offered once per year (fall or spring) or every semester unless otherwise noted.

APPLIED ARTS & SCIENCES

The objectives of the Bachelor of Arts in Applied Arts and Sciences are to

- provide a bachelor's degree-completion option for students who have finished an occupational/technical program in an area in which many of the courses are not usually transferable to a four-year institution of higher education;
- enable such students to acquire the intellectual skills, communication skills, academic training and aesthetic experiences and enrichment gained from a liberal arts-based education; and
- empower such students with the flexibility to choose areas of upper-level study that will give them the ability to advance in their chosen profession; the coursework needed for entrance into graduate programs; or the skills needed to change careers.

Admission to this major is restricted to students who have completed an organized, coherent occupational or technical program of 30 to 48 credits normally taken at a community college. Typically, this work constitutes the major requirements for the associate's degree in applied science at the community college. Courses that are not transferred as part of the occupational/technical module or as part of the general education requirements may be counted as general electives in accordance with course-equivalency determinations made by Georgian Court. Students should note that the only major in this degree program is applied arts and sciences, regardless of which disciplines are chosen as part of the interdisciplinary module.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Applied Arts and Sciences degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate acquisition of skills, knowledge or abilities needed to advance in their chosen profession, enter into graduate programs, or change careers

Major Sequence

Interdisciplinary Module: 30 credits at the 300 or 400 level in two or three academic disciplines distributed as follows:

- Focus Area: 18 credits from one discipline.
- 12 additional credits from one or two other disciplines.

Focus Area may be selected from one of the following disciplines:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| • accounting | • graphic design |
| • art | • history |
| • biology | • holistic health |
| • business administration | • mathematics |
| • chemistry | • multimedia |
| • criminal justice | • psychology |
| • dance | • religious studies |
| • digital communication | • social work |
| • English | • Spanish |

In many disciplines there are few evening offerings of 300- or 400-level courses. Prior to choosing disciplines for the interdisciplinary module requirement, students should consult with their advisor to ensure that sufficient offerings are likely to be available at times that suit the student's needs.

The student may have to complete 100- or 200-level prerequisite courses prior to enrolling in the 300- or 400-level courses.

At least 15 of the 300- or 400-level credits in the interdisciplinary module must be taken at Georgian Court University.

All B.A. in Applied Arts and Sciences majors must complete the general

education and graduation requirements listed in the catalog in addition to the requirements for the interdisciplinary module. A course cannot be used to satisfy both a general education requirement and an interdisciplinary module requirement.

ART & VISUAL STUDIES

Students interested in studying art may earn a Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.) degree in Art & Visual Studies or a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree in Visual Art.

The major in art provides students, through a well-balanced program of theory and practice, an opportunity to develop as artists while preparing them to be practicing artists in the future.

Studio courses offer students the opportunity to pursue their creativity in a variety of media while developing skills. The ability to develop strong conceptual concepts and to express them creatively is emphasized within the context of an artistic practice. An interdisciplinary approach to art making is encouraged.

Through a range of art history courses, students acquire knowledge of both western and non-western art movements, critically analyze individual works, and understand the uniquely integrative nature of multicultural art study.

Students seeking certification to teach art should work towards a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree in Visual Art. Students must also satisfy all School of Education requirements and meet all New Jersey state requirements. For required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Visual Art and Art & Visual Studies degree programs, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the conceptual approaches used by visual artists and their role in the creative process
- Be visual thinkers and use problem solving skills
- Demonstrate knowledge and skill in the processes and principles of art and design
- Demonstrate an understanding and knowledge within a global perspective of significant artists and periods in art history

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS

Major Sequence

Consistent with the educational philosophy of Georgian Court, the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree maintains a strong liberal arts component rooted in the Georgian Court core requirements. The B.F.A. in Art & Visual Studies is a 72 credit hour program with an interdisciplinary approach to art.

The program starts with a strong foundation program and culminates with a capstone exhibition seminar. The foundation courses allow students to develop strong technical skills in a variety of media and gain an understanding of the principles of art, design and visual thinking. In light of the fact that artists have always and are continuing to push boundaries and cross artistic disciplines, the program offers students a wide range of courses to pursue their creative interest.

The strong interdisciplinary approach to art making prepares students for professional artistic practice after graduation or graduate school.

The interdisciplinary nature of the B.F.A. in Visual Studies makes it ideal for students seeking to transfer into the program. Thirty-nine of the required B.F.A. credits must be taken at Georgian Court.

B.F.A. in Art & Visual Studies 72 Credits

Required Courses: AR111, AR113, GD113, AR118, AR119, AR201, AR440, AR499.

Studio Art Electives: 9 credits 200-400 level, 15 credits 300-400 level.

Art History Electives: 6 credits 200-400 level.

Visual & Performing Arts Elective: 6 credits. Choose from any Communication, Dance, Graphic Design or Music course. General Education Courses can be used to fulfill this requirement.

Liberal Arts & Sciences Electives: 6 credits 200-400 level in the same discipline, 6 credits 200-400 level in any discipline. All courses in the humanities, natural sciences, social sciences, world cultures, and women's studies not being used to fulfill major or general education requirements can be used to fulfill this requirement.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Major Sequences

Visual Art *A minimum of 36 credits is required.*

Required courses: AR111, AR113, GD113, AR118, AR119, AR201, AR440, AR499.

Studio Art Electives: 3 credits 200-400 level, 6 credits 300-400 level.

Major Elective: 3 credits. Choose from any Art, Communication, Dance, Graphic Design or Music course. General Education Courses can be used to fulfill this requirement.

Teacher of Art Certification with Teacher of Students with

Disabilities: See requirements for the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree in Visual Art, 36 credits. For required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Art with Dual Ed (K–6) & Teacher of Students with Disabilities:

See requirements for the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree in Visual Art, 36 credits. For required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Minor Sequence

Studio Art

A minimum of 18 credits is required for the minor. Students must receive a grade of C or better in all courses applied to the minor. Required courses: AR111, AR113 and 12 credits of Studio Art Electives

COURSES

AR111 Drawing I 3 credits

Through the process of experimenting with a variety of drawing techniques and materials students will develop their drawing skills through observational drawing. Emphasis will be on student creativity. Studio Course. Prerequisite: none.

AR113 Visual Thinking & Design 3 credits

An investigation of the formal principles of design as used in the studio by visual artists: two dimensional, three dimensional and color will be covered. Through the process of thinking through a series of visual problems students will develop the skills and vocabulary needed to assess their work and gain a better understanding of the role of design principles in works of art. Studio Course. Prerequisite: none.

AR118 Western Art History 3 credits

Survey of European and American art form from ancient times through the contemporary scene. Mandatory museum visit.

AR119 Non-Western Art History 3 credits

Survey of art in India, China, Japan, the Americas, Africa, and the Islamic world from ancient times to the contemporary scene. Mandatory museum visit.

AR201+ Drawing II 3 credits

The course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to further pursue their interest in drawing. Students will continue to experiment with variety of techniques and materials in order to develop a contemporary understanding of the language and elements of contemporary drawing. The course permits for exploration based on the artistic interest of the individual. Studio Course. Prerequisite: AR111.

AR213+ Figure Drawing 3 credits

Using a variety of drawing techniques and materials students will investigate the human figure through observational drawing. Emphasis will be on creativity as well as expressive and accurate representations of the human form. Studio Course. Prerequisite: AR111.

AR214 Mixed Media 3 credits

This course will explore the use of various media: watercolor, ink, paint, and various materials used by contemporary studio artists. The focus will be on creative expression, experimentation and research and not on traditional methods of material use. Students will develop work based on their creative interest developed through the investigation of both contemporary and historic work. Studio Course. Prerequisite: none.

AR222* Women in Film 3 credits

An exploration of foreign and American cinema, focusing on the most recent twenty-five years of film-making; with emphasis on political, religious, cultural and social issues. Applicable to the Women's Studies Minor (WS222).

AR310* Women, Art & Society 3 credits

Historical survey of images of women and by women in Western art. The emphasis will be placed on the political, cultural and social context in which art is created. Although the art of prominent women artists will be featured, an extensive range of artists, styles and techniques will be studied. Applicable to Women's Studies minor.

AR313 Painting I 3 credits

The course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to pursue their interest in painting. Students will experiment with the materials and techniques used by artists in order to develop an understanding of contemporary painting. Emphasis will be on student creativity and materials handling. Studio Course. Prerequisite: none.

AR314+ Painting II 3 credits

The course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to further pursue their interest in painting as an artistic medium. Through the process of creative experimentation students will develop a contemporary understanding of the language and elements of contemporary painting. The course permits for exploration based on the artistic interest of the individual. Studio Course. Prerequisite: AR313.

AR315 Sculpture I 3 credits

This course will introduce students to the various approaches to sculpture as used in a contemporary artistic practice. The student will become familiar with the language and elements of sculpture and with the various types of sculpture and the technical methods and processes. The course allows for exploration and experimentation based on the artistic interest of the individual. Studio Course. Prerequisite: none.

AR316+ Sculpture II 3 credits

The course is designed to provide advanced students with an opportunity to pursue their interest in an area of the sculptural process. The student will develop a contemporary understanding of the language and elements of contemporary sculpture. The course allows for exploration and experimentation based on the artistic interest of the individual. Studio Course. Prerequisite: AR315.

AR317 Prints, Multiples & Editions I 3 credits

The course is designed to introduce students to how artists create prints, multiples and editions. Students will experiment with variety of techniques and materials in the print shop. The course allows for exploration and experimentation based on the artistic interest of the individual. Studio Course. Prerequisite: none.

AR318+ Prints, Multiples & Editions II 3 credits

The course is designed to allow students to continue to pursue their interest in prints, multiples and editions. The student will develop a contemporary understanding of the role prints, multiples and editions play in an artistic practice. The course allows for exploration and experimentation based on the artistic interest of the individual. Studio Course. Prerequisite: AR317.

AR323* Spirits, Magic & Art 3 credits

The traditional "primal" arts of Africa, North America, and Oceania. Examination of the relationship of religion, mythology, ritual, and art. Emphasis on the function of art, the role of the artist, the impact of colonization on the arts of traditional societies.

AR416* Modern Art 3 credits

Painting, sculpture and architecture, in Europe and America from 1900 to the present.

AR422 Creative Photography I 3 credits

This studio course is designed for visual artists interested in using digital cameras as a tool in their creative practice. Projects are designed to emphasize creativity and the development of personal visual content. Students will be expected to communicate the conceptual and aesthetic basis for their work. Topics and discussions will include contemporary art photography and the history of photography. Studio Course. Prerequisite: none.

AR423,424 Independent Study in Art History 3–6 credits

An Independent Study in Art History may under certain circumstances be arranged with the permission of a professor and the department chair. The student will work on an Art History research project with the guidance of the professor the student has chosen to work with. A minimum of one weekly meeting with adviser is required. On approval of application.

AR427+,428+, etc. Advanced Studio I, II etc. 3 credits each

Advanced courses in studio art may be arranged upon request. The courses will be listed in the area of study, for example Advanced Studio, Drawing III. Students must have the appropriate pre-requisites and permission of the professor and chair of the department. Students will be expected to communicate the conceptual and aesthetic basis for their work. The four studio hours should coincide with the regularly scheduled course in that area. Repeatable in other areas of studio art.

AR433 Independent Study in Studio 3 credits

An Independent Study in studio art may under certain circumstances be arranged with the permission of a professor and the department chair. The student will work on a project or projects in an area of studio art with the guidance of the professor the student has chosen to work with. A minimum of one weekly meeting with adviser is required. 3 credits. On approval of application.

AR437 Study Abroad 1 credit

In order to expand the global awareness of students the Art Department offers opportunities to study abroad when possible. The location selected for each trip will be relevant to students with an interest in Visual Art and Art History. Each trip has a unique focus and itinerary offering students a wide range of cultural experiences. Students seeking to fulfill an Experiential Learning requirement with this course should see their adviser. 1 credit. Offered on application. Signature of department chair required.

AR440 Contemporary Art 3 credits

Painting, sculpture, architecture, photography, and other art forms, in Europe and America from 1960 to the present. Required museum visit. 3 hours lecture.

AR499 Senior Exhibition Seminar 3 credits

Students will mount an exhibition of works selected from their studio practice developed during the course and while at Georgian Court University. Students will become familiar with professional practices in the field through such activities as developing a written and digital resume, documenting work, writing an artist statement, and when possible visiting studios and galleries, and meeting with professional artists. Prerequisites: each student must be a senior eligible to graduate in the spring the course is taken or the following fall. The student's advisor must verify graduation eligibility.

BIOLOGY

For those students who expect to major in biology, a high-quality education in the pure science of biology is provided that stresses the inherent importance of the discipline, promotes understanding of the scientific process, encourages participation in professions based on biological knowledge and technology, and fosters an awareness of biological concerns in areas not directly related to the biological sciences. Biology majors can pursue either a B.A. or B.S. degree in Biology. Those interested in the Medical Laboratory Science program at Jersey Shore University Medical Center or Monmouth Medical Center can pursue the Medical Laboratory Science Track in either the B.A. or B.S. degree in Biology.

For students who are interested in a specialized health-related career, one option is to pursue a B.S. degree in Allied Health Technologies, Clinical Laboratory Sciences, or Medical Imaging Sciences, all with a minor in biology. These are joint degree programs with Rutgers University. Application for admittance to one of the seven Rutgers University professional career programs below occurs during the third year of pre-professional coursework at GCU. Upon completion of the Rutgers University program, the bachelor's degree is awarded jointly by both institutions.

1. Cardiac Sonography, or Echocardiography (use of ultrasound imaging to view the cardiovascular anatomy and diagnose cardiovascular conditions)
2. Diagnostic Medical Sonography (use of ultrasound for diagnosis including sonograms to study the fetus as it develops in the mother)
3. Nuclear Medicine Technology (use of radioactive materials, in procedures such as bone scans, to diagnose and treat diseases)
4. Respiratory Care (diagnosis and treatment of patients with heart and lung disorders including asthma, bronchitis, and emphysema)
5. Vascular Sonography (use of ultrasound and other techniques to detect diseases and abnormalities such as aneurysms of the blood vessels)

6. Cytotechnology (examination of cells removed from all areas of the body to determine if cancer or benign disease is present) or
7. Medical Laboratory Science, formerly called Medical Technology (perform clinical laboratory tests that provide laboratory data critical to the diagnosis, treatment and monitoring of disease)

Along with over 20 other New Jersey colleges and universities, GCU is a member of the New Jersey Marine Sciences Consortium (NJMSC), a nonprofit group dedicated to the understanding and wise utilization of New Jersey's marine resources. Each summer, the NJMSC offers courses in the marine sciences, mostly at Sandy Hook, New Jersey. Students may register for these courses for credit through Georgian Court. GCU considers the courses equivalent to transfer courses. Students should check with their advisor to learn which courses are considered biology courses prior to registering for a course.

For students who do not expect to specialize in the sciences, the Department of Biology offers instruction that provides insight into science as a way of knowing and communicates the major ideas of biology. Emphasis is on the significance of basic biological principles as they relate to specific social issues that currently confront humankind. Population growth, protection of the environment, and the use of genetic engineering to modify living organisms are some of the topics addressed in biology courses specifically designed for the non-science student.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Biology degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate knowledge of the major facts and concepts of biology
- Use biology laboratory and field methods, tools and techniques
- Use the scientific method
- Read effectively and critically evaluate scientific literature
- Communicate biological information effectively
- Develop a values system affected by the study of biology

Major Sequence

Requirements (except for Medical Laboratory Science Track): A minimum of 40 credits including BI120, 121, 201, 203, 204, 305, and 444 are required for the Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree; a minimum of 30 credits including BI120, 121, 201, 204, 305, and 444 are required for the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree. Requirements for Medical Laboratory Science Track: A minimum of 40 credits including BI121, 201, 204, 213, 214, 219, 401, 402, 427 (or 428), 437, and 444 are required for the B.S. degree; a minimum of 40 credits including BI121, 201, 204, 213, 214, 219, 401, 402, 427 (or 428), 437, and 444 are required for the B.A. degree. For the B.S. degree, a minimum of 12 credits of biology coursework must be taken at the 300 or 400 level.

It is recommended that students who have completed General Biology I, II, at another institution, take BI320 Cell Biology in place of BI121 to satisfy their cell biology requirement.

For the B.S. degree required courses in related fields include MA115 (Students preparing for professional careers that require calculus, are strongly advised to also take MA116); CH113; 114, CH223;224, and PH121;122. For the Medical Laboratory Science Track, either BI203, MA103 or SO201 is also required.

For the B.A. degree, required courses in related fields include MA109; CH113;114, CH223;224, and either PH111;PH112 or PH121;PH112 or PH121;122. Students electing for PH121 must take MA115. Students preparing for professional careers or graduate school are strongly advised to take PH121;122. For the Medical Laboratory Science Track, the physics option is PH111; PH112.

All biology majors who have completed 16 credits of Georgian Court biology courses will have their status reviewed by the biology faculty members. Those with a Georgian Court biology GPA of less than 2.50 may be advised and required to change their major. A Georgian Court biology GPA of 2.50 is required for graduation.

All majors pursuing the B.S. or B.A. degree in Biology are required to take a department-administered Major Field Test before graduation.

Teacher of Biology Certification

Students fulfill requirements for the baccalaureate degree in biology. In addition to the core of required courses for the biology degree, the department recommends the following courses for the pre-teaching program: BI213, 214, and BI315. For Subject Specific Certification (grades K–12), at least 12 credits must be taken at the 300 or 400 level. For required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Minor Sequence

A minimum of 24 biology credits is required, including either Option One (8 credits) or Option Two (8 credits):

Option One: BI111 and (BI112 or BI120)

Option Two: BI121 and BI204

At least 12 of the 24 biology credits must be earned at Georgian Court. A minimum GPA of 2.0 in biology courses is required. Also required are 4 credits of chemistry.

Departmental Honors: Biology

Students who meet the following requirements will graduate with a B.S. in Biology, with honors in biology:

1. Minimum biology GPA of 3.5;
2. Completion of at least 8 elective credits of biology course work at the 300 or 400 level, excluding BI404; 405, 425 and 446; 447; and
3. Completion of either Option 1 or Option 2 as follows.

Option 1: Completion of 6 credits of BI446; 447, culminating in a written paper and an oral presentation in a forum open to the public (e.g., GCU Academic Excellence Night, Beta Beta Beta District Meeting, New Jersey Academy of Science Annual Meeting).

Option 2: Completion of 4 credits of BI446; 447, culminating in a written paper and an oral presentation in a forum open to the public (e.g., GCU Academic Excellence Night, Beta Beta Beta District Meeting, New Jersey Academy of Science Annual Meeting) and completion of 2 credits of BI404 or BI405 Internship I or II culminating in a term paper and oral presentation of the internship experience.

ALLIED HEALTH TECHNOLOGIES, MEDICAL IMAGING SCIENCES & CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES MAJORS WITH A MINOR IN BIOLOGY

These are joint degree programs with the Rutgers University School of Health Related Professions in Newark and Scotch Plains. At GCU, students take a specific set of science courses leading to a minor in biology, and complete the general education (physical education, humanities and social sciences) requirements at GCU. This typically adds up to a total of 85 or more GCU credits depending on the student's choice of program. In the fall of the junior year (consult with advisor and Rutgers University Web site for deadline date), the student applies to the Rutgers University's School of Health Related Professions. For Medical Imaging Sciences, the student chooses one of the following specialties: cardiac sonography, diagnostic medical sonography, vascular

sonography, or nuclear medicine. For a B.S. in Allied Health Technologies, the specialty is respiratory care. For B.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, the student chooses one of the following specialties: cytotechnology or medical laboratory science. If accepted, the student spends 12–15 months taking the specialized courses (36–44 credits) in the field of study. At the conclusion of the period of study at Rutgers University, the student earns a Bachelor of Science in Allied Health Technologies with a minor in biology, a Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Sciences with a minor in biology, or a Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging Sciences, jointly awarded by GCU and Rutgers University. GCU does not guarantee acceptance into any Rutgers University program. Rutgers University generally expects applicants to have earned no grade lower than a C in the required science courses (for the Medical Imaging Science programs, applicants must earn a grade no lower than B- in BI213 and BI214) and to have a minimum GPA of at least 2.85 (requirements subject to change). Meeting or exceeding the minimum GPA does not guarantee acceptance into the Rutgers University program. Some Rutgers University courses are taught online.

Major Sequences

Allied Health Technologies Major with a Minor in Biology OR Medical Imaging Sciences Major with a Minor in Biology (Requirements for All Specializations)

Biology 24 credits: BI121, 204, 213, 214, one of the following 4 credit biology courses: BI219 Microbiology, BI275 Pathophysiology (recommended for students in the Medical Imaging Sciences major, especially those planning to specialize in nuclear medicine technology), BI320 Cell Biology, BI322 Molecular Genetics, BI407 Neurobiology, BI427 Immunology (or the 3-credit course BI428 Fundamentals of Immunology), BI437 Biochemistry I, BI490 Developmental Biology (BI322 is strongly recommended), and a 4 credit biology elective (one of the 8 courses in the previous list is recommended), Chemistry: CH113, 114, and 223. Mathematics or Computer Science (3 credits): MA110, MA115, CS105 or CS111. In addition, student must have demonstrated proficiency in mathematics through the level of college algebra. Such proficiency may be demonstrated by a mathematics placement test or a college course in college algebra. Physics: PH111; 112, or PH121; 122. Statistics: BI203, MA103, PS430, or SO201. Recommended electives, particularly for students planning to seek an advanced degree in science: CH224 and MA116. All of the preceding required courses must be completed prior to entry into the Rutgers University portion of the program. Students must check current Rutgers University program requirements to ensure that GCU credits plus Rutgers University credits add up to at least 120 credits.

Clinical Laboratory Sciences Major with a Minor in Biology for Rutgers University Cytotechnology Program

Students must complete at least 90 credits in total (including required Rutgers University prerequisite courses) before enrolling in the cytotechnology courses. Biology: BI121, 204, 213, 214, 219, 427 (or 428), and 437. Chemistry: CH113, 114, 223, and 224. Mathematics: MA110. Statistics: BI203, MA103, or SO201. A histology course is required but may be taken at Rutgers University in the summer prior to beginning studies in the cytotechnology program. Recommended elective: BI320. Recommended electives for students planning to seek an advanced degree in science: MA115, MA116, PH121 and PH122. Students must check current Rutgers University program requirements to ensure that GCU credits plus Rutgers University credits add up to at least 120 credits.

Clinical Laboratory Sciences Major with a Minor in Biology for Rutgers University Medical Laboratory Science (Medical Technology) Program

Biology: BI121, 204, 213, 214, 219, 427 (or 428), and 437. Chemistry: CH113, 114, 223, and 224. Mathematics: MA110. Statistics: BI203, MA103, or SO201. Recommended electives for students planning to seek an advanced degree in science: MA115, MA116, PH121 and PH122. Students must check current Rutgers University program requirements to ensure that GCU credits plus Rutgers University credits add up to at least 120 credits.

COURSE ADVISEMENT

Individualized, semester-by-semester course advisement is available for all students based on their career interests. For example, students interested in medicine will follow a pre-medical, pre-veterinary, or pre-dental curriculum. Students should discuss course selection with their advisor to be certain they complete the appropriate courses to prepare them for their career goal. Recent graduates have entered medical, dental, and veterinary schools, masters and doctoral programs in biological sciences, allied health programs, pre-college teaching, and careers in industry, government, and nonprofit organizations.

MEDICINE, DENTISTRY, OR VETERINARY MEDICINE

Students may obtain a B.S. in biology to prepare them for medical, dental, or veterinary school. The B.A. in biology is not an appropriate program for pre-professional students as the course requirements do not meet the entrance requirements for most professional schools. The student should become familiar with the specific requirements of the professional school(s) of their choice and use this knowledge, along with department advisement, to select courses. In addition to the core of required courses for the B.S. degree, the department strongly recommends the following courses: BI213, 214, 437, 438. Also recommended: BI219, 407, 427.

Pre-professional students should take their professional school admission test during their junior year.

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE AT JERSEY SHORE UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER & MONMOUTH MEDICAL CENTER

Students follow the designated Medical Laboratory Science Track program in biology at Georgian Court for three years, following the recommendations of the American Society of Clinical Pathology. This program includes the required biology, chemistry, physics and mathematics courses for a B.A. or B.S. in Biology degree plus, as biology electives, certain courses that prepare the student for the medical technology program. For the fourth year, students take courses in medical technology at an affiliated hospital, and receive Georgian Court biology credit for those courses by registering for BI401 and BI402 at Georgian Court. At the completion of the fourth year, students receive a B.A. or B.S. in biology from Georgian Court. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.8. After passing a nationally administered examination, they become registered Medical Technologists (MT-ASCP).

Application for admission to medical technology programs takes place during the junior year. Georgian Court is affiliated with the Jersey Shore University Medical Center (Neptune, New Jersey) and Monmouth Medical Center (Long Branch, New Jersey). Students are responsible for applying to the program of their choice. Georgian Court does not guarantee acceptance into a program. Students wishing to complete four years at Georgian Court may also apply to nonaffiliated medical centers.

CHIROPRACTIC

Georgian Court has an agreement with New York Chiropractic College (Seneca Falls, New York) that enables qualified students to complete the baccalaureate degree at Georgian Court and the doctor of chiropractic degree at New York Chiropractic College in just 6.33 years. This is one year less than the normal time. Students follow a designated pre-chiropractic program at Georgian Court for three years. During the junior year, students apply to New York Chiropractic College, which accepts all Georgian Court students who successfully complete the pre-chiropractic program with a cumulative GPA of 3.25 or higher and meet all other criteria for admission. Students spend the fourth year of study taking courses at New York Chiropractic College. At the completion of the fourth year, students receive a B.A. or B.S. in Biology from Georgian Court. After an additional two years and four months of study at New York Chiropractic College, students receive the D.C. degree from New York Chiropractic College. Students wishing to complete four years at Georgian Court may also apply to nonaffiliated chiropractic colleges.

PRE-PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF THE SCIENCES (PHILADELPHIA)

Georgian Court University has a special dual degree program with University of the Sciences (Philadelphia). Students can earn both the Bachelor of Science (B.S.) or Arts (B.A.) and the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) degrees in as little as seven years after graduation from high school. Eligible students may spend the first three years at GCU and then matriculate to USciences for the four professional years of the Pharm.D. program. Upon successful completion of all requirements for GCU's B.S. in Biochemistry, B.S. in Biology, or B.A. or B.S. in Chemistry degree while matriculated at USciences, students will then receive the bachelor's degree from GCU. The Pharm.D. degree from USciences will be awarded after successful completion of all degree requirements in the professional curriculum of the Doctor of Pharmacy program at USciences. Specific GCU courses that are prerequisites for the USciences Pharm.D. program are: CH113, 114, 223, 224; BI121, 204, 213, 214, 219; MA110, 115; PH121, 122; SO101; and either EN111/112 or EN221. For more information, contact your academic advisor or visit www.georgian.edu/usciences.

PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY, UNIVERSITY OF THE SCIENCES (PHILADELPHIA)

Georgian Court University has a special dual degree program with University of the Sciences (Philadelphia). Students can earn both the Bachelor of Science (B.S.) or Arts (B.A.) and the Doctor of Physical Therapy (D.P.T.) degrees in as little as six years after graduation from high school. Eligible students may spend the first three years at GCU and then matriculate to USciences for the three professional years of the D.P.T. program. Upon successful completion of all requirements for GCU's B.S. in Biochemistry, B.S. in Biology, B.S. in Exercise Science, Wellness & Sports, or B.A. or B.S. in Chemistry degree while matriculated at USciences, students will then receive the bachelor's degree from GCU. The D.P.T. degree from USciences will be awarded after successful completion of all degree requirements in the professional curriculum of the Doctor of Physical Therapy program at USciences. Specific GCU courses that are prerequisites for the USciences D.P.T. program are: CH113, 114; BI121, 204, 213, 214; MA110, 115; statistics (BI203, MA103, SO201, or PS430); PH121, 122; ES220; PS111, 360 and either 221, 222, or 224; SO101; and either EN111/112 or EN221. For more information, contact your academic advisor or visit www.georgian.edu/usciences.

COURSES

BI105/SC105 Current Issues in

Environmental Sustainability 3 credits

Develop critical thinking skills and evaluate information about the impact that current “western” lifestyles and population trends have on the attainment of a sustainable environment. Investigate the goods and services provided to humans by nature and the impacts of human activities on nature’s ability to provide these benefits. Analyze specific environmental issues related to sustainability and reflect upon how and to what extent our individual and collective behaviors impact the problems. Explore possible solutions that can be employed, both personally and societally, including insights gained from the ways in which non-western societies relate to one another and to the environment. Consider the ethical dilemmas generated by humans as consumers and the value of promoting social justice, respect for rights of humans, non-human organisms and the environment, and a commitment to action and care for others.

BI111* Life: Human Biology 4 credits

Life: Human Biology provides students an overview of the anatomy and physiology of the human body. Students will gain an understanding and appreciation of the elegant molecular mechanisms that underlie human genetics and reproduction, and learn the essential facts of the structure and function of the eleven organ systems that comprise the human body. Students may not take BI111 (or equivalent transfer courses) for biology major credit after completing more than 8 credits of biology courses. Students may not take BI111 (or equivalent transfer course) for credit after completion of BI213 Human Anatomy and Physiology I or BI214 Human Anatomy and Physiology II. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered each year.

BI112* Life: Evolution, Organisms, Ecology 4 credits

Life: Evolution, Organisms, Ecology is a course concerned with natural history. It is a course designed to tell the story of life on Earth. Students who take this course will gain an understanding of biogeography and learn what is known about the origin and evolution of the organisms living on Earth today. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the major principles of the science of ecology and environmental science, and students will gain a deepened appreciation for the interdependence and interrelatedness of all living organisms. Students may not take BI112 (or equivalent transfer courses) for biology major credit after completing BI120. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered each year.

BI120 Biological Diversity: Life, Origin & Phylogeny 4 credits

This course will focus on life itself, unified and diverse, interactive and evolving as it is experienced through life forms in the Sister Mary Grace Burns Arboretum at Georgian Court University. With the tools of science, students will observe and collect organisms for study; become familiar with the characteristics common to all life; discover the ways in which diverse species have responded to the challenges of surviving and reproducing on a rocky/watery planet. Attention will be given to history, geology, and continually changing Earth as life’s source and substance, and life’s role in shaping the planet and its own future. Readings, multimedia presentations, and online resources will supplement the required text. Questions arising from activities will fuel class discussion and lead to original investigations. Creative as well as standard laboratory projects will aid in the assessment of learning. This course is intended for biology majors. BI112 may be substituted for BI120 at the discretion of the chair of the Department of Biology. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

BI121 Biological Unity: Cellular Organization, Energetics & Function 4 credits

This course will focus on the characteristics shared by all living organisms. Topics include tissue structure and organization, the structure and function of biological molecules, cell organization, and cellular energies. Laboratory exercises are designed to require the application of concepts presented in lectures/readings, promote understanding and appreciation for the scientific method of inquiry, and support the acquisition of basic laboratory skills necessary to function in a modern biology laboratory. Presupposes an elementary knowledge of chemistry. Prerequisite for many biology courses. Designed for biology majors and minors; cannot be taken for credit if BI115 has already been taken for credit. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

BI201+ Biological Literature 1 credit

This course introduces the biology major to the main reference books, journals and indexes used in biological research. It also prepares the student to do independent research projects using computer-based literature searches. Prerequisites: Eight credits of biology courses. Offered each fall.

BI203+ Data Collection & Analysis in the Sciences 3 credits

A practical overview of scientific investigation with emphasis on a unified process of experimental design, hypothesis testing and data analysis. A variety of descriptive measures and statistical techniques, both parametric and non-parametric, are presented from the standpoint of their appropriateness to the context of the data. Proficiency in the use of computer software for data analysis and display is a major goal of the course and is emphasized throughout. Prerequisites: Completion of any of the following courses: PH112, PH122, CH112, CH114, BI111, 112, or 121. Offered each fall.

BI204+ Biological Continuity & Change:

Genetics & Evolution 4 credits

This course is intended for students majoring in biology or other natural science. Topics include chromosome structure, meiosis and cell cycle, fundamental concepts in classic Mendelian genetics, gene regulation, population genetics, and evolution. Theories on the origin of life will also be introduced. Designed for biology majors and minors; cannot be taken for credit if BI116 has already been taken for credit. Prerequisite BI121. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

BI213*; 214*+ Human Anatomy & Physiology I & II 8 credits

A study of the organ systems of the human body. Topics include musculoskeletal, neuroendocrine, cardiovascular, digestive, respiratory, renal and reproductive systems, and includes dissection and use of prosected models. Designed for premedical, nursing, exercise science, pre-nursing, allied health and medical technology students. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, one year. Offered each year.

BI219+ Microbiology 4 credits

A study of the morphology, classification, growth, physiology, biochemistry and genetics of microorganisms. Microbe-host interactions as well as basic principles of applied microbiology are also studied. Prerequisites: Two semesters of biology and one semester of chemistry or permission of chairperson of Biology. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered each year.

BI275/NU275/ES275+ Pathophysiology 3 credits

This course introduces the students to basic concepts in pathophysiology as applied in current nursing practice. It builds on previous foundations in the biological sciences and focuses on the integration of pathophysiological with the principles of the nursing process. It introduces students to pathophysiological disturbances to normal body functions emphasizing differences in etiology, epidemiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations and treatments

in individuals across the lifespan. The student will analyze objective and subjective manifestations of common health problems resulting from environmental, genetic and stress related conditions. Diagnostic testing, interventions and pharmacological treatments and related nursing implications are discussed as they relate to specific health problems. Prerequisites: BI213, 214; and either NU111 or permission of the instructor. 3 hours lecture.

BI305 Biological Interactions: Cell, Organism & Ecological Communication & Coordination 4 credits

Biological systems are characterized by interactions at all levels of organization from molecular to global scales. This course will provide students with the opportunity to build on and integrate the knowledge they have gained in previous science courses by researching a variety of interactions within and between cells, organisms, and ecosystems. It also emphasizes inquiry-based, collaborative learning and development of real-world problem-solving skills. Designed for biology majors and minors and for students in the Natural Sciences. Pre-requisites: Either BI112 or BI120 and one or more of the following: BI111; BI121 or BI204. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

BI315+ Environmental Biology 4 credits

A study of human effects on the environment and on the functioning of the Earth's ecosystems. Topics are taught from a biological perspective and include pollution, world population, agriculture, biodiversity, energy, climate changes, genetically modified organisms and use of natural resources. Prerequisites: BI111;112 or BI120;121, and CH111;112 or CH113;114, or permission of chairperson. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory or field work. Offered as needed.

BI320+ Cell Biology 4 credits

This course aims to provide the student an understanding of the molecular biology of the eukaryotic cell and promote an appreciation of the "social nature" of this cell as it cooperates and communicates with other cells and specializes its function within the body of a multicellular organism. Prerequisites: BI121;204, and CH113;114, or permission of chairperson. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered as needed.

BI322+ Molecular Genetics 4 credits

A study of topics in molecular genetics, building on fundamental concepts covered in BI204. Topics include advanced Mendelian inheritance, genetic mapping, gene expression and regulation, DNA structure, replication, recombination, mutagenesis, biotechnology and genomics. Laboratory work involves project-oriented experiments using contemporary molecular techniques. Prerequisites: BI121;204 and CH113;114 or permission of chairperson. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered as needed.

BI324+ Botany 4 credits

A study of the morphology, physiology, evolution and taxonomy of plants. Fungi and autotrophic protists and prokaryotes are introduced. Prerequisites: BI111;112 or BI120;121. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory or field work. Offered as needed.

BI325+ Zoology 4 credits

This course will provide students with an overview of the animal-like protists and Kingdom Animalia. The phylogenetic relationships among these organisms will be used as a foundation from which to study animal structure and physiology. Prerequisites: BI111;112 or BI120;121. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered as needed.

BI327+ Special Topics in Biology 3–4 credits

A course that addresses an advanced topic in biology. Offered with approval of the dean. Prerequisite: Permission of chairperson. 3 hours lecture (3 credits) or 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (4 credits).

BI331+ Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4 credits

A comparative study of the anatomy of representative vertebrates, which aims to demonstrate the role of evolution in the interrelationships of the vertebrates at all levels of organization. Prerequisites: BI111;112 or BI120;121. 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory. Offered as needed.

BI340+ Principles of Ecology 4 credits

A study of the interactions between organisms and their environment at the individual, population, community and ecosystem levels. Prerequisites: BI111;112 or BI120;121, and CH111;112, CH113;114, or permission of chairperson of Biology. Prerequisite or corequisite BI203. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory or field work. Offered as needed.

BI401; 402+ Allied Health Internships Medical Technology I & II 32 credits

One-year program at an affiliated hospital. Instruction and clinical experience in blood banking, microbiology, hematology, clinical chemistry, parasitology, immunology, serology, pathology and nuclear medicine. One year; 32 credits.

BI404; 405+ Internship in Biology I & II 4 credits

Biology-related work experience in corporations involved in various aspects of the health and science fields. Six hours per week, 2 credits each semester. Limited to seniors. Permission of chairperson required. BI405 has a prerequisite of BI404.

BI407+ Neurobiology 4 credits

An investigation of the structure and function of the central nervous system and the major sensory systems. Emphasis will be placed on the study of the brain: its development, current concepts related to the chemical and electrical phenomena of its neurons and the interaction of neurons in memory and learning. Prerequisites: BI121;204, and CH113;114, or permission of chairperson of Biology. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered as needed.

BI425+ Independent Study 1–2 credits

This course gives the student the opportunity to pursue a topic of special interest in biology under the guidance of a faculty member. The topic to be investigated must be one that is unavailable to the student through the regular curriculum. Permission of chairperson required. Offered upon application.

BI427+ Immunology 4 credits

A study of concepts in immunology including humoral and cell-mediated response systems, immune cell function, antigen recognition, nonspecific host defense systems and disorders of the immune system. Laboratory exercises will emphasize application and analysis of concepts covered in lectures and readings. Prerequisites: BI121;204 or permission of chairperson. Students may not take BI427 for credit after completing BI428. Offered as needed.

BI428+ Fundamentals of Immunology 3 credits

A study of concepts in immunology including humoral and cell-mediated response systems, immune cell function, antigen recognition, nonspecific host defense systems and disorders of the immune system. Prerequisites: BI121;204 or permission of chairperson. Students may not take BI428 for credit after completing BI427. Offered as needed.

BI437; 438+ Biochemistry I & II 8 credits

See description under CH311; 312. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, one year.

BI439+ Principles of Aquatic Biology 4 credits

A study of the interrelationships of aquatic plants and animals in marine, estuarine and freshwater ecosystems, with an emphasis on invertebrate organisms, habitats, and niche. Laboratory and field work will include collecting and identifying organisms and the study of

physical and chemical features of various bodies of water. Prerequisites: BI111;112 or BI120;121. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory or field work. Offered as needed.

BI444+ Biology Seminar 1 credit

This course provides advanced students a unifying, culminating experience in biology. Students are challenged to use and extend intellectual skills and knowledge of biology acquired throughout the undergraduate program. Prerequisite: completion of 24 biology credits (including BI201 and BI203) or permission of the chairperson. 1 hour lecture. Offered each spring.

BI446; 447+ Research Problem in Biology I & II 1–6 credits

One or two semesters; 1–3 credits per semester. Hours and credits to be arranged with research mentor. A student may earn no more than 6 credits of BI446; 447 total. Prerequisite: completion of 16 biology credits.

BI490+ Developmental Biology 4 credits

This course provides advanced instruction in the study of modern developmental biology. It requires that the interested student have a strong foundation in genetics, cell and molecular biology, and organismal biology. Through lecture/discussion, reading of the primary and secondary literature, and well-designed laboratory experiences using “model” organisms typically encountered in the modern study of animal development, this course will offer students opportunity to gain familiarity with modern analysis of developmental processes, and an understanding of the mechanisms that underlie animal development. Prerequisite: BI121 and 204. Offered as needed.

For descriptions of courses taught at Rutgers University by Rutgers University faculty members, please visit <http://shrp.rutgers.edu>

For curriculum at Rutgers University’s School of Health Related Professions for the Clinical Laboratory Sciences, Medical Imaging Sciences, and Allied Health Technologies majors, see the Rutgers University Web site at <http://shrp.rutgers.edu/affiliates/georgiancourt.html>

CHEMISTRY & BIOCHEMISTRY

The chemistry and biochemistry programs provide the opportunity for students to appreciate chemical science as an intrinsic part of their liberal arts education. An understanding of the beauty, order, and harmony of the subject contributes much to a deeper understanding of the world in which we live. The implications of chemistry extend also to the realistic and practical fact that much public decision making rests upon the scientific sophistication of the citizenry. For these reasons, the department encourages training in chemistry for all students.

Students may elect to pursue a Bachelor of Science (B.S.) or a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree program in chemistry; or the Bachelor of Science degree program in biochemistry.

The degree in chemistry may be coupled with course work leading to Certification as a teacher of Physical Science (see the section: Teacher of a specific subject K–12 and teacher of students with disabilities)

Students earning a bachelor’s degree in chemistry or biochemistry may confidently enter (1) graduate work in any branch of chemistry, medicine or dentistry, (2) a career as a teacher of physical science in elementary or secondary school, or (3) a career in government, science writing, business, medical technology, pharmaceuticals or a wide variety of other positions in the occupational spectrum.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Chemistry and Biochemistry degree programs, students should be able to:

- Use critical thinking skills
- Demonstrate knowledge of the factual and theoretical basis of chemistry
- Function in a chemistry laboratory environment
- Demonstrate ability to integrate written and oral communication skills across the discipline

Major Sequence

Students who major in chemistry or biochemistry begin their program with a laboratory-oriented introduction to the underlying principles of the discipline. This is followed by an in-depth study of the chemistry elements, compounds of carbon and other elements. Upper-level coursework includes physical chemistry, quantum and computational chemistry, biochemistry, quantitative and instrumental methods with emphasis on laboratory techniques, data analysis, and chemical information literacy. Oral and written technical communication skills development is an integral part of all courses with a capstone senior seminar presented by the students to the faculty members and students of the department. Students may also choose to participate in independent research projects with the professors.

To continue as a chemistry or biochemistry major, a student must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.5 at the completion of 16 credits of freshman and sophomore chemistry courses.

K–12 Teacher of Chemistry Certification

Students fulfill requirements for the baccalaureate degree in chemistry (B.A. or B.S.) and complete the required professional courses in education. Please refer to the School of Education section of the catalog for details. Students must also pass the PRAXIS II subject tests in Chemistry and General Science.

K–12 Teacher of Physical Science and Teacher of Chemistry Certification

Students fulfill requirements for the baccalaureate degree in chemistry (B.A. or B.S.) and 15 credits of course work in physics (including PH121 and PH122, excluding PH111 and PH112). They must also complete the required professional courses in education. Please refer to the School of Education section of the catalog for details. Students must also pass the PRAXIS II subject tests in Chemistry, Physics, and General Science.

Honors Program

The honors research program in chemistry is an opportunity for distinction, offered by the department, to those majors demonstrating exceptional ability and commitment to the discipline. The program is by invitation only. Students will be informed of their eligibility at the beginning of the spring semester of the junior year. Upon accepting the invitation, the students participate in an independent research project with a professor (CH350, CH449 or CH450), for two semesters.

Students majoring in chemistry or biochemistry who are in the University Honors Program may choose independent research work with a professor (CH350H, CH449H, CH450H) to meet their Honors Program requirements by contract.

All chemistry and biochemistry majors are required to attend departmental seminars.

All majors pursuing the chemistry or biochemistry degree are required to take the ETS Major Field Achievement Test in Chemistry before graduation.

GEORGIAN COURT UNIVERSITY AND UNIVERSITY OF THE SCIENCES (PHILADELPHIA) DUAL DEGREE PROGRAMS

Students can earn a bachelor's degree in chemistry or biochemistry from GCU and a doctoral degree from the University of the Sciences (Philadelphia) in pharmacy or physical therapy in seven years after high school. For details about eligibility and coursework requirements, refer to "Preparation for Careers in Engineering, Law, Medicine, Pharmacy and Physical Therapy" in this catalog and at www.georgian.edu/usciences.

Major Sequence

Chemistry

B.S. degree: a minimum of 42 hours of credit is required including CH113;114, CH223;224, CH241, CH304, CH331;332, CH334, CH402, CH420 and CH411 or 413 or 416. Also required are PH121;122 and MA115;116. MA215 is strongly recommended.

Biochemistry

B.S. degree: a minimum of 42 hours of credit is required including CH113;114, CH223;224, CH241, CH304, CH311;312, CH331;332, CH416 and CH420. Also required are BI121, BI204, and any one of the following advanced biology courses: BI219, BI320, or BI322. Also required are PH121;122 and MA115;116. Strongly recommended additional courses are CH334, CH301 and/or CH402.

Chemistry

B.A. degree: a minimum of 31 hours of credit is required including CH113;114, CH223;224, CH241, CH304, CH331 or CH311, CH332 and CH420. Also required are PH121;122 and MA115;116.

PRE-MEDICAL, PRE-DENTISTRY, PRE-VETERINARY, OR PRE-PHARMACY

Students may major in chemistry or biochemistry. The students are required to take courses recommended by the professional school of their choice, as part of their curriculum. The professional school admission test such as MCAT, DAT, VCAT, or PCAT, should be taken during the junior year.

Minor Sequence

Chemistry

A minimum of 24 hours of credit is required including CH113;114 and CH223;224. At least 12 of these hours must be earned at Georgian Court.

COURSES

CH108 Environmental Chemistry 4 credits

An introductory course that fulfills the general education science requirements. The extraordinary role played by chemistry is illustrated by studying environmental topics. Topics include pollution, ozone hole, global warming, energy crisis, water purification, acid rain, and nuclear energy. Basic concepts in the field of chemistry will also be discussed. 3 hours lecture, 3 hour laboratory.

CH111* The World of Chemistry 4 credits

An introductory course for non-science majors and natural science majors that emphasizes the principles of chemistry, specifically the comprehensive laws that help explain how matter behaves through inquiry based learning. The major theme explores the way in which molecules interact and how that explains the nature of substances. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH112,*+ Chemistry in Your Life 4 credits

Second part of a two semester sequence. An introductory course for non-science majors and natural science majors that emphasizes the principles of chemistry, specifically the comprehensive laws that help explain how matter behaves through inquiry based learning. The major theme explores the relations between molecular structure within the body and their physiological functions. Offered in the spring semester. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Prerequisite CH111.

CH113* General Chemistry I 4 credits

The first course of the two semester sequence (CH113,CH114), provides introduction to the systematic study of the fundamental principles and concepts of chemistry. Topics include matter and measurement, atomic theory, molecular structure and bonding models, stoichiometric calculations, aqueous reaction chemistry, states of matter, intermolecular interactions and thermo chemistry. Laboratory work is designed to develop an understanding of the experimental methods used to develop the theoretical basis of the science. Offered in the Fall semester. Prerequisite: MA109 or eligibility to take MA110 or MA115 on the college mathematics placement test. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, 1 hour recitation.

CH114*+ General Chemistry II 4 credits

Building on the fundamental principles and concepts of chemistry (CH113), this course introduces the study of various branches of chemistry – Inorganic, organic, physical and nuclear chemistry including chemical equilibrium, acid-base equilibrium, kinetics, electrochemistry and chemical thermodynamics. Laboratory presents a series of exercises that demonstrate the chemical principles presented in lecture. Offered in the spring semester. Prerequisite: CH113. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, 1 hour recitation.

CH151 Chemistry for the Health Sciences 4 credits

Basic concepts of the three states of matter (solid, liquid and gas), composition of matter at the atomic and molecular level, nature of chemical changes involving matter, properties of carbon compounds and their applications in a biological system-biochemistry of proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids and lipids. The laboratory work will include hands-on experience in identifying a chemical change, separating mixtures and reactions of biological chemicals. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH211*+ Chemistry of the Elements 4 credits

An in-depth study of the Table of Elements and the atomic, ionic and molecular nature of materials. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the relationship between composition/structure of matter and its physical and chemical properties. The lecture introduces the most widely accepted theories on the origins and natural states of matter, and the bonding models used to explain and anticipate material properties. Descriptive chemistry will address the many numerous, important commercial chemicals and industrial processes. Laboratory presents a series of exercises that demonstrate the chemical principles presented in lecture. The course is recommended for those planning to teach in the physical sciences, but may be taken by non-science majors as well. Prerequisites: CH111 or CH114; Pre/corequisite CH112. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH223+ Organic Chemistry I 4 credits

The first of a two-semester sequence (CH223, CH224), this course provides an introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds—bonding, geometry, functional group classification and isomerism, common reaction mechanisms and structure elucidation methods, and reactions and synthesis of hydrocarbons and halogenated hydrocarbons. Laboratory work will include simple organic synthetic reactions, purification and identification of organic compounds with emphasis on the use of instrumentation. Offered each fall. Prerequisite: CH114. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH224 ; + Organic Chemistry II 4 credits

Building on the introduction to the chemistry of carbon compounds (CH223), this course focuses on the spectroscopic structure elucidation methods (mass spectrometry, UV-VIS, IR, and NMR spectroscopy) and reactions and synthesis of aromatic compounds, oxygenated and nitrogenous compounds and natural product chemistry. Laboratory work will include organic synthesis and isolation of a natural product, with emphasis on the use of instrumentation (GC-MS, UV-VIS, and IR). Offered each spring. Prerequisite: CH223. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH241+ Quantitative Analysis 4 credits

Applications of the principles of chemical equilibrium to the theory and techniques of titrimetric, gravimetric and electrogravimetric procedures. Discussion of sample preparation, method validation and emphasis on statistical treatment of data with the application of spreadsheets for data manipulation and presentation. Prerequisite: CH114. 3 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory.

CH301+ Chemical Instrumentation 2 credits

Laboratory-based course designed to provide more extensive hands-on experience in performing instrumental based methods of analysis and identification. Experiments will employ spectroscopy (UV-VIS, IR, Fluorescence, AA, NMR), separations, (GC, GC/MS, HPLC) and electrochemical methods. Prerequisites: CH224. Strongly recommended pre/corequisite: CH241. 4 hours laboratory.

CH304+ Chemical Literature 2 credits

Introduction to the sources of retrospective and current chemical information (i.e., primary peer reviewed literature, handbooks, abstracts, reviews, monographs, and compendiums), with emphasis on the techniques of retrieval and evaluation of this information using on-line databases (SciFinder, Science Direct), and the Internet. Preparation of scientific papers, literature reviews and literary techniques. Prerequisites: CH224; 2 hours lecture. Usually offered online.

CH311+ Biochemistry I 4 credits

The first course of a two semester sequence (CH311, CH312), this course provides an introduction to the chemistry of macromolecules in biological systems including the structure and function of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids; catalytic and regulatory strategies of enzymes, membrane structure, and signal transduction. Offered each fall. Prerequisites: CH224. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH312 ;+ Biochemistry II 4 credits

Building on the introduction to the chemistry of biological macromolecules (CH311), this course focuses on the metabolism of carbohydrates (including glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, pentose phosphate pathway, glycogen synthesis and degradation, the citric acid cycle, and oxidative phosphorylation), lipids, amino acids and nucleic acids, and Gene replication and expression: DNA structure, replication and repair; RNA synthesis and splicing; control of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Offered each spring. Prerequisite: BI121 and CH311. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH331+ Quantum Chemistry 4 credits

Principles of quantum chemistry including the following topics: quantum approaches to atomic and molecular structure, symmetry adopted linear combinations of molecular orbitals, semi-empirical and *ab initio* methods, rotational, vibrational, and electronic and magnetic resonance spectroscopies and photochemistry. Prerequisites: CH224, PH122, MA116. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, 1 hour recitation.

CH332+ Reaction Dynamics 4 credits

Principles of physical chemistry including thermodynamics and chemical equilibrium and reaction kinetics and electrochemistry. Prerequisites: CH224, CH241, MA116; Pre/corequisite: PH122. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, 1 hour recitation.

CH334+ Inorganic Chemistry 4 credits

In depth study of atomic theory and the periodic table, main group and transition elements, molecular structure and bonding models, states of matter, solution chemistry, acids and bases, equilibrium, kinetics, coordination and organometallic chemistry, Group Theory and spectroscopy. Laboratory experience includes synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds. Pre/corequisite: CH223. 3 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory.

CH345+ Externship Program 1–4 credits

Provides the students with an industrial or advanced academic research experience. Students present research findings at an industrial or academic seminar on-site and give a written report to the department. 1–4 credits depending on the duration of the experience. Junior or senior status required.

CH350+, 449;+ 450;+ Research in Chemistry/Biochemistry I, II and III 2–3* credits

Provides the students an opportunity to participate in an independent research project under the guidance of a professor (5 hours a week; hours to be arranged with the professor). A technical paper covering the existing literature on the topic of research and results of the investigation has to be submitted. Assessment for this course is pass/fail. This course is open to junior and senior chemistry and biochemistry majors.

**Students majoring in chemistry or biochemistry who are in the University Honors Program may choose independent research work with a professor (Honors Program course work by contract (CH350H, CH449H or CH450H, 8 hours/week) and will receive a letter grade for the course. The course contract must be prepared with the professor and approved by the honors program director prior to starting the research work.*

CH401+ Chemical Synthesis 2 credits

The objective of this laboratory course is the development of advanced synthetic and analytical techniques. The course is intended as a capstone experience for students primarily interested in entering the job market upon graduation. Students interested in graduate studies or research are strongly advised to choose Research in Chemistry as an alternative to this course. Prerequisites: CH332 and CH334. 4 hours laboratory.

CH402+ Instrumental Analysis 4 credits

Theoretical principles and practical aspects of spectral, electrochemical, chromatographic, colligative and nuclear instrumentation. Discusses physical and chemical properties of matter that make measurement possible. Laboratory experiences designed to familiarize the student with the modern instruments and techniques used in chemistry today. Prerequisite: CH241, Pre/corequisite CH332. 3 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory.

CH411+ Advanced Organic Chemistry 3 credits

Selected topics of modern theoretical organic chemistry, including photochemistry, pericyclic reactions and some aspects of physical organic chemistry, with emphasis on the use of current literature. Pre/corequisite: CH332.

CH413+ Advanced Inorganic Chemistry 3 credits

Nonmolecular solids, symmetry and structure, ligands and complexes, stereochemistry and bonding, electronic structures, including crystal field and ligand field theories, chemistry of the main group elements and chemistry of the transition elements. Prerequisite: CH334; Pre/corequisite CH332.

CH416+ Topics in Chemistry/Biochemistry 3 credits

Topics will vary according to the area of specialization of the professor teaching the course and the interest of the students. Prerequisite: CH312 or CH332.

CH420+ Chemistry/Biochemistry Seminar 1 credit

This course is a capstone experience for majors in chemistry or biochemistry that requires the students to unify the knowledge and skills learned in all other courses. The course instruction focuses on planning, obtaining and organizing technical information from primary and secondary journals to develop a review article on a chosen topic. Skills needed to be an effective speaker will also be discussed. The students will prepare a technical review article on a current topic and present a seminar on this topic to the faculty and students of the department. Pre/corequisite CH332. 1 hour lecture

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The major in criminal justice provides preparation, with a strong emphasis in the liberal arts, for traditional students with an interest in the field and for professionals already employed in criminal justice agencies. In addition, the major provides a foundation for those wishing to pursue advanced study at the graduate level. The major emphasizes not only technical proficiency but also humanistic and behavioral dimensions. In addition, the major reflects special concern for women. There is also an emphasis on concern for social justice and the will to translate their concern into action.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Criminal Justice degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate mastery of concepts in criminal justice in the United States, an understanding of the Bill of Rights, and understanding of major U.S. Supreme Court decisions impacting criminal justice policies
- Demonstrate mastery of social aspects of crime and the major theoretical perspectives in criminology
- Demonstrate understanding of the major quantitative and qualitative methods of conducting research in criminal justice, including their oral and written articulation
- Demonstrate information literacy and the ability to think critically and ethically, evaluating and integrating information with regard to criminal justice policymaking
- Demonstrate an understanding of multicultural/diversity issues, including transnational crime and justice issues in relation to the role and place of the United States

Major Sequence

A minimum of 39 credits is required for the Bachelor of Arts in criminal justice. Students who have no applied experience in the field must also complete an additional three-credit internship.

Core requirements include thirteen courses, required of all majors: CJ211, CJ212, CJ213, CJ221, CJ225, CJ331, CJ335, CJ351, CJ495, SO201, SO325, and two CJ or Homeland Security electives. Students who have no applied experience in a work or voluntary capacity in a criminal justice agency or related organization will also be required to complete CJ333.

Students are required to take the following general education courses: SO101, PS111, and PO211 or PO221; two semesters of biology, chemistry or integrated science. World Language is required; Spanish is strongly recommended. Another language may be substituted with the approval of the program director.

It is strongly recommended that students take the following courses: SO371, SO381, PS223, PS320, PS321, AN111, and AN112.

Departmental Honors: Criminal Justice

To be eligible the student must have an earned GPA in criminal justice major courses of 3.5 and an overall GPA of 3.5, and have completed at least 5 courses in the major.

To remain in the program the student must maintain an overall GPA of 3.5; attend one conference, seminar, or external event in their senior year or before; and complete an independent research project under the supervision of a faculty member to be submitted for presentation and/or publication.

Transfer Requirements

A minimum of 21 credits in the major must be completed at GCU.

Minor Sequence

Criminal Justice

The requirements of the criminal justice minor comprise a total of 18 credits including CJ211, CJ212, CJ351, SO325. Any two additional courses listed in the criminal justice and Homeland Security section that reflect the student's interest may be selected as electives. At least nine credits of criminal justice courses must be taken at GCU. The minor is available to all majors other than criminal justice with proper registration and approval of the major department.

Homeland Security

The requirements of the homeland security minor comprise a total of 18 credits including HS201, HS205, HS210, HS301, HS305 and HS310. At least nine credits of homeland security courses must be taken at GCU.

COURSES

Criminal Justice

CJ211+ The Criminal Justice System 3 credits

An in-depth analysis from the initial police-citizen contact to the final resolution of the encounter. Specific areas to be covered include stop and search, the arrest process, processing of the offender, bail, interrogation, arraignment, plea-bargaining, trial and post conviction activity. The course will concentrate on the social aspects of both the people and the procedures involved. Prerequisite: SO101 or permission of instructor. Offered as needed.

CJ212+ Introduction to Corrections 3 credits

An analysis of the correctional processing of criminals in the United States. Areas covered include the philosophy of punishment, the early history of corrections, a history of corrections in America, types of correctional facilities, alternative correctional procedures, including probation and community correction programs. Prerequisite: CJ211, SO101 or permission of instructor. Offered as needed.

CJ213+ Criminal Law & Practice 3 credits

An in-depth examination of criminal law and its practice in the United States. Specific attention will be given to the Bill of Rights and Supreme Court decisions. Material will cover, federal, state and local applications appropriate for law enforcement and correctional professionals. Prerequisite: CJ210 or CJ211 or permission of instructor. Offered as needed.

CJ221 Introduction to Forensic Science 3 credits

An introduction to the rapidly growing field of forensic investigation in the criminal justice system. It will cover many aspects of forensic evidence collection and analysis with some hands-on applications. The course offers basic forensic techniques as practiced in law enforcement and related agencies. An advanced course in forensics with laboratory analysis is offered periodically. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ213.

CJ225 Women & Crime 3 credits

The role of women in the criminal justice system. The course will cover women as victims, offenders and in career roles in the system itself. An analysis of the changing roles of women, new legal and cultural perspectives and contemporary gender issues will be examined. Prerequisite: CJ211.

CJ231 Juvenile Justice 3 credits

An introduction to the field of juvenile justice from its historical roots to present-day activities and operation. The philosophical and legal differences from the adult criminal justice system will be explored and analyzed from a behavioral perspective. An examination of the organization and dynamics of the system as well as the role of professionals in allied organizations will be considered. An emphasis will be placed on alternative solutions to juvenile misbehavior and future trends in the system. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ212, CJ213.

CJ331 Research Methods in Criminal Justice 3 credits

An introduction to methodology employed in social science research with emphasis on techniques appropriate to the field of criminal justice. The course will include the selection of research questions, hypotheses and definitions, research design, the gathering and analysis of data, drawing conclusions and presentation of findings. The writing of a research proposal and sources of funding will be discussed. Student presentation to demonstrate learned skills required. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ212, CJ213, SO325.

CJ333 Internship in Criminal Justice 3 credits

A mandatory course requirement for all students who have no present or previous employment or voluntary participation in an organization or agency directly involved in criminal justice activity. Eligibility for a waiver of this requirement will be decided on a case-by-case basis by the program director. Interns will be assigned and evaluated by the department in cooperation with a participating agency. Participants will be expected to average approximately eight hours per week in direct agency involvement, and discuss their activities weekly with the instructor. Research paper required. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior or permission of instructor.

CJ335 Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice 3 credits

An analysis of ethical and moral issues in the criminal justice system. The roots of philosophical policy, evolution and modification, influences of economic, cultural and political factors and some major dilemmas in today's world. The ethical decisions affecting law enforcement, corrections and criminal processing will be discussed. Specific contemporary issues will be addressed such as gun control, racial and gender bias, citizen rights, use of force, vehicle pursuit, interrogation, treatment of prisoners, etc. Prerequisite: CJ331.

CJ337 Community Justice Programs 3 credits

This course will combine an analysis of the relationship of the police and the community as well as the development of the role of the community in the field of adjudication and corrections. The former will explore past and present partnering of police and citizens in law enforcement, crime control and prevention. The latter will analyze the growth, activity, and effectiveness of community and specialized courts and correctional programs including probation, parole, and community service. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ212, CJ213.

CJ343 Criminal Investigation 3 credits

This course explores the nature and process of criminal investigation. It will include a theoretical framework as well as the practical application of techniques employed to conduct a competent investigation. The role of the investigator as first responder, the collection of evidence, note taking and report writing, and the gathering of information from witnesses, victims and suspects will be explored. The organization of investigative findings, court preparation and testifying in criminal trials will be examined. The public information role of investigators will also be discussed. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ213, CJ221.

CJ345 Organized Crime 3 credits

An in-depth analysis of the nature and extent of organized criminal behavior in the United States. The course will explore the history and development of the criminal networks which have been woven into the fabric of our society. The orientation of the course is to separate fact from fiction and myth and to present an up-to-date account of the involvement of organized crime in both illegal and legal enterprises. Strategies to restrict and control their influence as well as possible future areas of criminality will be discussed. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ212, CJ213.

CJ351 Comparative Criminal Justice Systems 3 credits

An analysis of criminal justice systems cross-culturally. Global and International aspects are involved. The course will examine the legal basis, organizational structure and application of criminal justice practices in various parts of the world. Topical areas will begin with systems somewhat comparable to ours, i.e., Canada, Ireland, Great Britain, and Western Europe. The course also includes selected examination of criminal justice tradition and practices in authoritarian, third world and emerging nations. The role of culture and custom, political and religious ideologies is included. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ225.

CJ353 Victimology 3 credits

An examination of the criminal justice system as it deals with the victim. Included is an analysis of the types of victimization, unwilling and willing participants and the offender as victim. Also to be explored is the concept of group victimization; the larger society and subcultures. The social, legal and psychological impact of victimization, victim's rights and services, compensation and techniques of victim avoidance will be examined. The role of the victim in the criminal justice process; impact statements, participation in plea-bargaining and sentencing will be discussed. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ213.

CJ355 Political Crimes and Terrorism 3 credits

This course will analyze the concepts of political criminality and terrorism. It will cover both the international and domestic activities of those who use terror as a political weapon. Included will be an examination of radical terrorist groups from both left and right. State-sponsored terrorism, death squads, citizen subjugation and genocide will also be explored. Homegrown activities within our society are included with a goal toward developing strategies for prevention and control. Prerequisites: CJ211, CJ213.

CJ361 Private Security Systems 3 credits

An introduction to the rapidly growing field of private security and protection of the infrastructure. The course will examine the history and growth of these systems, including investigations, and surveillance. Practices and procedures utilized as part of security programs at various levels of commercial, private sector, and government organizations. The selection, training and supervision of private security personnel will be discussed. Prerequisite: CJ211.

CJ398+ Selected Topics in Criminal Justice 1–3 credits

This course will offer in-depth analysis of various aspects of criminal justice. Different topical areas will be selected each time offered. Prerequisite: CJ211 or permission of instructor. One semester. Offered as needed.

CJ495+ Senior Seminar in Criminal Justice 3 credits

This course fulfills the college requirement for a senior experience. The course will cover a variety of topics initiated by the instructor and/or the students into areas that may not have been presented in other courses. Prerequisite: CJ331 or permission of instructor. Extensive, independent senior level student research; research paper required class presentation. Offered as needed. Open to juniors on approval of director.

Homeland Security

HS201+ Introduction to Homeland Security 3 credits

Scrutinize the boundaries of the 21st-century national security mission by examining the threats, the actors, and the organizational structures and resources required to defend the U.S. In the wake of the events of September 11, 2001, this nation has struggled to both rewrite its understanding of "security" within its borders and to reorganize its resources committed to maintaining that security. Out of these efforts has emerged a new Department of Homeland Security. Gain a thorough understanding of the strategic, political, legal, and organizational challenges associated with the security and safety of the U.S. Start by examining a range of potential risks to the U.S.; planned attacks, and natural disasters and consider the policies, strategies, and measures employed to address these dangers. Analyze organizational issues and impediments to effective policy coordination. Finally, address the implications of homeland security challenges and policies for constitutional rights, legal protections, and civil liberties. Prerequisite: SO101.

HS205+ Public Administration & Emergency Management 3 credits

Study the concepts and methods for analyzing significant factors and The study of concepts and methods for analyzing significant factors and relationships in governmental agencies and nonprofit organizations as they function in their environments and interact with the private sector. Students identify and diagnose the principal types of organizations and problems encountered at various levels of responsibility. Prerequisite: SO101.

HS210+ Social Dimensions of Disaster 3 credits

The study of concepts and methods for analyzing significant factors and relationships in governmental agencies and nonprofit organizations as they function in their environments and interact with the private sector. Students identify and diagnose the principal types of organizations and problems encountered at various levels of responsibility. Prerequisite: SO101.

HS301+ Individual & Community Disaster Education 3 credits

This course will develop participant skills in recognizing education needs and resources in the community; to enhance abilities to manage all phases of emergency management education, including diversity and collaboration with government and voluntary organizations active in disasters. In addition, focus on knowledge and skills needed to effectively perform educational functions within the framework of community need will be discussed. The student will be exposed to adult learning theory, collaboration techniques and a variety of presentation styles. Prerequisite: HS201.

HS305+ Contingency Planning 3 credits

This course provides the student with an understanding of community and contingency planning for emergency response operations and services. Planning will be addressed from its position in the overall philosophy of Comprehensive Emergency Management (CEM). Regulatory requirements will be addressed as will legal and insurance concerns. Sample plans will be developed with emphasis on assessment, equipment requirements, collateral and mutual aid support agreements and methods for testing and updating plans to provide for proper decision making. Prerequisite: HS201.

HS310+ Current Issues in International Disaster Management 3 credits

Course focus is on the guiding principles, key institutions, operational

requirements, policy issues, and common fundamentals associated with international disaster. An examination of existing international disaster response systems and structures utilized by the UN will be undertaken. Crisis prevention, mitigation, response and recovery will be considered. Prerequisite: Senior class standing or permission of the instructor.

DANCE

The major in dance will allow you to:

- develop mastery in ballet, modern, and jazz techniques;
- cultivate knowledge of the history, theory and aesthetics of dance, to this purpose we offer courses in dance history, theory, choreography, movement analysis, aesthetics, pedagogy, performance, production, anatomy, and kinesiology;
- work as performing artists, teachers, choreographers, and researchers;
- build upon the oral and written communication skills, critical thinking skills, and scholarly research skills supported by our liberal arts curriculum ; and
- develop skills for leadership in the world of dance evoking the wisdom of the body and imagination, being a conscious artist that creates movement for a better world.

The dance major is designed to offer students the opportunity to pursue their professional and personal passion. The dance program is combined with a strong liberal arts foundation that will prepare you for the many careers available in the arts.

Given the breadth of opportunities in the arts world, students may also combine the dance major with a second major/minor in art, music, exercise science, communications, psychology or business in order to pursue careers in such areas as dance/movement therapy, dance criticism, owning/operating a dance studio, dance medicine, and arts administration.

Upon graduation, dance majors may choose to pursue careers, such as performing with dance companies or theater groups; operating their own dance studios; serving as teachers or administrators in the private sector. If they have combined their dance studies with minors in other disciplines, their career potential will expand to include areas such as communications, counseling, and business. They may also choose to attend graduate school to teach in or administrate dance programs in higher education or to pursue other dance-related careers, such as dance therapy or dance medicine, arts management or to expand their knowledge into a different direction.

Dance majors must complete 54 credits of required courses within the department in order to earn the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree in dance. Students may choose from two emphases within the major: performance or non-performance. Wellness, women's studies, and global components are integrated in the major courses wherever appropriate.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Dance degree program, students should be able to:

- Perform at a professional level in ballet, modern and jazz
- Demonstrate application of creative thinking to facilitate problem solving, choreography creation and research
- Demonstrate comprehension of the relationships between other forms of art and dance
- Demonstrate understanding of the anatomical function of the dancer's body and the wisdom of the body
- Use scholarly research techniques to articulate in written and verbal skills their progress and development in their dance practice

- Demonstrate a global perspective about dance history and diverse forms of dance
- Demonstrate a variety of dance production values that improve performance qualities and presentations
- Demonstrate citizenship and skills that lead to continued service to the community sharing the transformative power

Major Sequence

Students will complete a placement evaluation during the first week of school, and will be placed in the appropriate technique level accordingly.

Required courses for the major include

- DA100 Dance Essentials and Wellness (3)
- DA116 Technical Applications for the Stage (1)
- DA117 Lighting Design for Dance (1)
- DA150 Dance Improvisation (2)
- DA201 History of Dance (3)
- DA202 Music for Dance (3)
- DA250 Choreography I (3)
- ES220 Introduction to Nutrition (3)
- DA280 Kinesiology and Experiential Anatomy (3)
- DA360 Laban Movement Analysis (3)
- DA400 Senior Capstone (3) or
- DA450 Senior Choreographic Project (3)
- DA471 Internship (1)

Performance Track

Students who choose a performance emphasis must take 18 credits of Ballet or Modern technique at the 300 level or above, including at least one semester of DA321 Ballet III and DA331 Modern Dance III. Students must also complete DA350 Choreography II, and two consecutive semesters of Dance Ensemble (DA370 or DA470).

Non-Performance Track

Students who follow a non-performance emphasis must take 16 credits of Ballet or Modern Technique at the 200 level or above, including one semester of DA221 Ballet II and DA231 Modern II. In addition to the required courses for the major, students choose 9 credits in an area of interest such as choreography, history, criticism, therapy, arts administration, production, or business. The non-performance track is designed for students who are double majors.

Dance majors are required to take Ballet and Modern Technique every semester either for credit or dance audit.

A percentage of the grade of each dance technique course reflects the student's technical competency, as assessed by the stated competency skills for the course. Students who receive an A in the technical component of their grade will be eligible for promotion to the next level of technique.

It is the department's policy that any course in which a major receives a grade lower than a B- cannot be applied toward the major requirements.

Minor Sequences

Dance

The dance minor is a 21-credit minimum. It is geared toward the entering first-year student with intermediate technical skills, who wishes to major in another discipline while studying dance. Required courses include:

- DA100 Dance Essentials and Wellness
- DA201 History of Dance
- DA221 Ballet II
- DA250 Choreography I
- DA231 Modern Dance II

DA280 Kinesiology and Experiential Anatomy

DA150 Dance Improvisation

Dance Therapy

The dance therapy minor will supplement majors such as Dance, Music, Education, Psychology, Education, Special Education, and anyone interested in movement used as a therapeutic intervention. This is an interdisciplinary Minor offering course from Dance and Psychology. It consists of 23 credits: 12 credits from psychology and 11 from Dance.

- PS111 Introduction to Psychology (3)
- PS221 Child and Early Adolescent Development (3)
- PS223 Psychopathology (3) (PS111 is a prerequisite)
- PS270 Theories of Personality (3) (PS114 is a prerequisite)
- DA310 Introduction to Dance Therapy (3)
- DA410 Dance Therapy (3)
- DA150 Dance Improvisation (2)
- DA360 Laban Movement Analysis (3)

COURSES

DA100 Dance Essentials & Wellness 3 credits

Introduction to dance including exploration of career options and issues, covering recent history and theory as well as aesthetics of dance forms; ballet and theater terminology, dance psychology, basic music analysis, wellness and injury prevention will also be covered. Offered fall.

DA110 Entry to Dance as Art 3 credits

This introductory course is designed to experience and appreciate dance as a creative, intellectual, educational, cultural, somatic experience and technical discipline. The course will include individual and group projects that will focus on self-expression, observation, movement analysis, experiential activities, readings and discussion. There is no formal dance training required for this course.

DA116 Technical Applications for the Stage 1 credit

Introduction to the workings and management of the theater, with a primary focus on backstage operations, equipment and safety. Topics include rigging, lighting and electricals, sound, scenery basics, and stage and theater management. Offered spring.

DA117 Lighting Design for Dance 1 credit

The basics of designing for the theater, with emphasis on design for dance. The majority of the course will focus on lighting, but will also include scenic and sound design. Offered spring. Prerequisite DA116.

The two production courses above are 7.5 week classes and are required to be taken in the same semester. DA116 meets 1st session, DA117 meets 2nd session.

DA121 Ballet I 2 credits

Fundamentals of ballet technique, with emphasis on placement and alignment of the body, and turnout. Class will include barre work, stretches, simple adagio, and allegro movements.

DA131 Modern Dance I 2 credits

Fundamental concepts of modern dance technique, with emphasis on anatomical principals of the body, alignment, and awareness of body moving through space. The course will increase the student's strength, flexibility, and coordination through stationary and traveling exercises.

DA141 Jazz Dance I 2 credits

Fundamentals of jazz dance technique, including work on correct alignment, isolation of body parts, increasing flexibility and coordination, and simple phrases.

DA150 Dance Improvisation 2 credits

Studio course using movement studies to allow the student to develop creativity and spontaneous decision-making skills. Course will include

movement exploration, spatial and time studies, solo and group work developing trust and cooperation as well as self-confidence and mental flexibility.

DA201 History of Dance 3 credits

Development of dance as an art form, including work and influence of major choreographers and major dancers in ballet, modern, and jazz. Offered spring.

DA202 Music for Dance 3 credits

Fundamentals of music theory, analysis of rhythms related to movement, and elements of music for accompanying dance.

DA221+ Ballet II 2 credits

Continuing study of ballet technique at an intermediate level, with progressive work on alignment, awareness of shape, strength, flexibility, coordination, and musicality. Prerequisite: DA121 or permission of instructor.

DA231+ Modern Dance II 2 credits

Continuing study of modern dance technique at an intermediate level, with progressive work on static and dynamic alignment, awareness of shape, strength, flexibility, coordination, musicality, floor work, movement initiation and connections, and more complex movement sequences. Prerequisite: DA131 or permission of instructor.

DA241+ Jazz Dance II 2 credits

Continuing study of jazz dance technique, with progressive work on alignment, strength, flexibility, coordination, musicality, and increasingly complex movement sequences. Prerequisite: DA141 or permission of instructor.

DA250+ Choreography I 3 credits

Introduction to the art of making dance, including study of dance structures and the elements of time, space, shape, and energy. Work will progress through solo assignments, performance, and analysis. Prerequisite: DA150. Offered each fall.

DA280+ Kinesiology & Experiential Anatomy 3 credits

This course is directed to dance majors and will focus on the science of human motion with particular emphasis on human biomechanics, neural integration of movement, injury prevention and performance enhancement. Initial focus of the course will be on the design and biomechanics of joints relevant to dancers. Bony landmarks; ligaments; muscle mechanics, including origins and insertions; neural innervations; and motor learning will all be addressed. Special topics in bone, joint, muscle, and neural physiology as they relate to injury prevention for the dancer will then be covered. An integral part of the course will be experiential. Throughout the course, students will be introduced to variety of theories on somatic practice, whose purpose is to change mental and physical action to produce a healthier and more balanced moving body. Studio experience, personal exploration, and reading and writing assignments will help to reinforce academic concepts, as well as develop thought processes that integrate and enact change in the student's neural, muscular and skeletal system. All of which will contribute to enhanced personal performance and longevity in the enjoyment of dance participation. Prerequisite: BI111, BI213, or BI214 or equivalent.

DA310+ Dance/Movement Therapy: Fundamentals 3 credits

This course is designed to be an introduction to the field of dance/movement therapy within an historical and practical context. How dance/movement therapists have worked and how is it applicable to today will be addressed. Marian Chase, Blanche Evans, Trudi Schoop, Mary Whitehouse and others are experientially explored. Body-mind interconnectedness, creative expression, self awareness and nonverbal communication will be examined. Course work will also include practice

labs, relevant readings, and a culminating paper which articulates the student's experience and emerging understanding and interest of the material. Prerequisite: PS111.

DA321+ Ballet III 3 credits

Advanced level of study of ballet technique, continuing work on strength, dynamics, musicality, endurance, and accuracy. Additionally, performance and movement interpretation will be addressed, working with complex movement sequences. Prerequisite: DA221 or permission of instructor.

DA331+ Modern Dance III 3 credits

Advanced level of study of modern dance technique, continuing work on strength, full range of movement, dynamics, musicality, endurance, and accuracy. Performance and personal movement style and interpretation will be addressed, working with complex movement sequences. Prerequisite: DA231 or permission of instructor.

DA341+ Jazz Dance III 2 credits

Advanced level of study of jazz dance technique, continuing work on strength, dynamics, musicality, endurance, and accuracy. Performance and movement interpretation will be addressed, working with complex movement sequences. Prerequisite: DA241 or permission of instructor.

DA350+ Choreography II 3 credits

Advanced course in the art of making dance. Assignments will include work with groups, culminating with students choreographing a work for performance. Prerequisite: DA250. Offered spring.

DA355 Selected Topics 1–3 credits

An advanced course to explore specialization topics in depth, as determined by faculty.

DA360 Laban Movement Analysis 3 credits

Introduction to the study of the theories and principals of human movement developed by Rudolph Laban, including his work on Effort/Shape, Space, and Labanotation, a written notation system for movement. Prerequisite: DA250.

DA365 Independent Study 1–3 credits

Supervised work in a chosen field, such as performance, choreography, history, etc.

DA370 Dance Ensemble 1–2 credits

Participation in the department's student performance group, including weekly rehearsals and public performance. Prerequisite: Dance major or minor, and acceptance by audition. May be repeated each semester for credit.

DA400 Senior Capstone 3 credits

Students will define their philosophy and integrate experience, culminating in a thesis. Professional development mentoring will be a component.

DA410+ Dance Move Therapy: Working w/Groups 3 credits

In this course methods of working with groups will be studied and experienced. Students can expect to facilitate techniques and methods from the field of dance/movement therapy, and to explore their own process while experiencing therapeutic movement forms. Coursework will also include in-class supervision, relevant readings, journal writing, and a culminating paper, which articulates the students emerging clinical interests and preferences.

DA421+ Ballet IV 3 credits

Advanced level of study of ballet technique, continuing work on strength, dynamics, musicality, endurance, and accuracy. Additionally, performance and movement interpretation will be addressed, working with complex movement sequences. Prerequisite: DA321 or permission of instructor.

DA431+ Modern Dance IV 3 credits

Advanced level of study of modern dance technique, continuing work on strength, full range of movement, dynamics, musicality, endurance, and accuracy. Performance and personal movement style and interpretation will be addressed, working with complex movement sequences.

Prerequisite: DA331 or permission of instructor.

DA441+ Jazz Dance IV 2 credits

Advanced level of study of jazz dance technique, continuing work on strength, dynamics, musicality, endurance, and accuracy. Performance and movement interpretation will be addressed, working with complex movement sequences. Prerequisite: DA341 or permission of instructor.

DA450+ Choreography Project 3 credits

Students will choreograph their own performance piece, and support their work by completing a written statement about the process and final product. Professional development mentoring will be a component. Prerequisites: DA250 and DA350.

DA470 Dance Ensemble 2 credits

Participation in the department's student performance group, including weekly rehearsals and public performance. Prerequisite: Dance major or minor, and acceptance by audition.

DA471 Internship in Dance 1–3 credits

Off-campus experience in areas such as dance education, performance and choreography, arts administration, dance therapy, and production.

ENGLISH

The English major aims to enrich the student's intellectual life by offering a wide and varied program that includes English, American, and world literature, as well as critical, creative, and professional writing.

By presenting the best of both ancient and modern literature and by encouraging writing talent, the English faculty helps students develop a lifelong interest in literature and the power of the word; strengthen independent judgment; cultivate perceptive thinking, speaking, and writing; and prepare for further study and future careers in a variety of fields.

Students will demonstrate

- competency in critical and/ or creative written work;
- effective oral communication skills on select topics related to British, American, multi-ethnic, and world literature;
- perceptive thinking through formalist analysis and other critical reading strategies in presentations or papers;
- competency in research skills and MLA documentation;
- a comprehension of the ways texts may reflect, comment on, and influence their social, historical, and cultural context.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the English degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate competency in critical and/or creative written work
- Demonstrate effective oral communication skills on select topics related to British, American, multi-ethnic, and world literature
- Demonstrate perceptive thinking through formalist analysis and other critical reading strategies in presentations or papers
- Demonstrate competency in research skills and MLA documentation
- Demonstrate comprehension of the ways texts may reflect, comment on, and influence their social, historical, and cultural context.

Major Sequence

Beyond basic degree requirements, 39 semester hours of English are required for the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree in English, including

EN300 Gateways to Literary Study (3)

Anglo-Saxon and Medieval Literature (3)

- EN312 Heroes, Myths, and Monsters: Anglo-Saxon Literature
- EN313 Violence, Sex, and the Quest for Self: Medieval Literature
- EN314 Chaucer

Renaissance Literature (3)

Secondary Education majors must take a semester of Shakespeare.

- EN301 Shakespeare I
- EN302 Shakespeare II
- EN315 Shakespeare and the Theater of Violence and Obsession

British Literature (3)

- EN316 17th-Century Literature
- EN317 18th-Century Literature
- EN318 Romantic Literature
- EN319 Victorian Literature
- EN325 Modern British Literature
- EN326 Contemporary British Literature

American Literature (3)

- EN310 American Drama
- EN321 American Renaissance
- EN322 American Realism
- EN323 Modern American Literature
- EN324 Contemporary American Literature
- EN327 Make it New: Modern American Poetry

Multi-Ethnic Literature (3)

- EN370 Pacific Crossings: Asian-American Literature
- EN375 Natives & Strangers: Multi-Ethnic Literature of the U.S.
- EN376 We are Made of Words: Native American Literatures
- EN418 African Diaspora

Senior Seminar (6)

- EN429 Bookends: A Global Literature Seminar
- EN430 Senior Seminar

Electives (15)

Majors are required to submit a final portfolio and earn a final grade point average of at least 2.5 in the major in order to successfully graduate with an English major.

Writing Concentration

This concentration offers students the opportunity to sharpen their writing skills in a variety of scholarly, creative, and professional genres. Students learn about the practical requirements of writing with different technologies and for different media, while exploring their creativity in collaboration with faculty and peers. Since this track prepares students for jobs in a variety of fields, including advertising, publishing, editing, and marketing, an internship experience (EN299 or EN405) is required. The concentration also offers a strong foundation for students planning to pursue an M.F.A. in creative writing.

Additional requirements for the Writing Concentration (10–12 credits):

Required:

EN405 Internship (3) or EN299 Student Practicum (1)

Choose three:

- EN213 News Writing & Reporting
- EN215 Creative Writing
- EN221 Argument: Craft & Style
- EN222 News Editing
- EN230 Writing on the Web
- EN250 The Power of Grammar
- EN416 History, Structure and Phonology of English

English Electives (3–5):

Electives may be chosen from any of the EN offerings, EN113 or higher.

Students who minor in writing cannot choose the writing concentration.

Teacher of English Certification

The usual English major sequence is followed. In addition, Subject Specific Certification students must take EN416 History, Structure and Phonology of English. For required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Department Honors: English

Students who wish to earn departmental honors as English majors must meet the following requirements:

- A. To be eligible, the student must have a 3.5 cumulative GPA, and have completed 18–21 credits in English with a minimum of 3.5 GPA.
- B. Eligible students will enroll in 300/400 level designated honors courses in consultation with the department chair. Students will choose a subject for research in collaboration with a faculty mentor. Reading, research and writing will be under the direction of the mentor. The completed Honors Thesis will be presented before the department (students and faculty), and at a public forum such as Academic Excellence Night or a regional meeting.

Minor Sequences

English

Eighteen credit hours are required, including EN300 and two other courses at the 300 level or above taken at Georgian Court. Only courses EN113 and higher will count toward the total number of credits required for the minor.

Writing

Eighteen semester hours are required in writing courses above EN111; EN112 Academic Writing and Research I and II or the equivalent. Courses taken for the minor may not also count toward the major. At least half the required courses must be taken at Georgian Court. The following courses are required: EN230/CM230 and EN250. Four electives must be chosen from the following courses: EN213/CM213, EN215, EN221, EN222/CM222, EN299/CM299, EN420 (with advisor approval), CM215, CM341.

English majors may not use courses they are counting for their major to fulfill writing minor requirements.

COURSES

EN101 Grammar Intensive I 1 credit

An intensive study of the form and function of English grammar and conventions necessary in academic and professional writing and speaking. Students will learn concepts of grammar, sentence structure, punctuation and mechanics in order to communicate about and strengthen their writing and speaking skills. They will also identify individual areas in need of improvement. Students may take this course during any semester in which they are enrolled in EN111 or EN112. 1 hour lecture.

EN105;106 Essentials of Academic Writing I and II 3–6 credits

Support in developing efficient writing skills, critical reading/thinking skills, strong sentence-level skills, and basics in MLA documentation style, in preparation for success in EN111 and EN112. These developmental writing courses count towards the degree but do not fulfill the university writing requirement. Prerequisite for EN106: Placement or a grade of C or better in EN105.

EN111*;112* Academic Writing & Research I & II 6 credits

Practice in the process and production of academic writing and research. Emphasis on the major strategies for organizing expository and persuasive writing, the relationship of the writer and audience, and the use of documented supporting evidence. An argument-based research paper is required and completed under supervision. Basic oral presentation skills are introduced and integrated into class activities. These courses fulfill the university writing requirement. Offered yearly. Prerequisite for EN111: Placement or a grade of C or better in EN106: Prerequisite for EN112: a grade of C or better in EN111. Students must earn a grade of C or better in EN111 and EN112 to meet general education requirement.

EN113*,114* American Literature I & II 3–6 credits

Study of cultural trends in American literature from Puritanism to Transcendentalism to Modernism and the post-1945 period; particular emphasis on form and content of major works. Applicable to American Studies minor. One year; 3 credits each semester.

EN115*,116* World Literature I & II 3–6 credits

A broadening of perspective through the study of great literature, both European and from other regions, which was not originally written in English. One year, 3 credits each semester.

EN175* British Literature I 3 credits

This course provides a survey of British literature from the Anglo-Saxon period to the 18th century. The focus will include various literary modes. In the process of examining these literary modes of inquiry, the course will cover historical, linguistical, and cultural aspects of the various literary periods.

EN176* British Literature II 3 credits

Study of the cultural trends in British literature from the Romantic Period to the present day. The focus includes first- and second-generation romanticism, the women's movement, modernism, post-modernism, and post-colonialism. Included will be an examination of a variety of genres.

EN190*+ Global Literature 3 credits

A reading of contemporary literary texts after 1980 from Africa, Asia, Latin America, and/or the Caribbean. This course introduces students to major international writers, Man Booker Prize winners, as well as lesser known voices in a variety of literary genres. Contemporary themes of colonialism, nationalism, gender, diaspora, exile and migration will be explored. Prerequisite: EN111 or equivalent.

EN213/CM213 News Writing & Reporting 3 credits

Introduction to contemporary American journalism, combined with practical experience in basic newspaper writing and editing

EN215+ Creative Writing 3 credits

An individualized approach to the student's creative writing in a workshop environment. Students explored genres such as the short story, poetry, nonfiction, screenwriting, or drama. Prerequisites: EN111 and EN112 or equivalent.

EN217*+,218*+ Women in Literature I & II 3 credits

A comprehensive, chronological survey of the literary tradition regarding women from the Middle Ages to the present. The first semester generally explores the British tradition; the second semester the American tradition. Emphasis on the relationship of women to society, women writers and the developing tradition of feminist literary criticism. Either course may be taken. Applicable to Women's Studies minor. Prerequisite: EN112 or equivalent and any 100-level English literature course.

EN221 Argument: Craft & Style 3 credits

Learn to analyze and produce written arguments and speeches. Strengthen critical reading and thinking skills while practicing close analysis, using supporting evidence, and developing logically organized papers that appeal to various audiences for various purposes. Emphasis on strengthening writing style. Prerequisite: Placement in University Honors Program (in lieu of EN111/112 general education requirement) or non-honor students with a grade of C or better in EN112 and permission of the instructor. Honors students must earn a grade of C or better in EN221 to meet general education requirement.

EN222/CM222+ News Editing 3 credits

Training in phases of editing and preparing newspaper copy and the writing of headlines. Covers local wire copy, assembling and shaping the various elements of a news story, the requirements of newspaper style, and safeguards against errors. Prerequisite: CM213 or instructor permission.

EN226+ A Nation in Transition: American Literature & Culture 3 credits

Focusing on the transformative nature of American literature from 1865 to the present day, emphasis will be placed on the innovations and the influences American writers have had on literature including such movements as naturalism, realism, modernism, and post-modernism. Focus on in-depth critical analysis and academic peer-review journal articles. Prerequisite: Either EN221 with a grade of C or better, or permission from the instructor. EN226 replaces EN114. Students may not take both for credit.

EN230+/CM230 Writing on the Web 3 credits

This course focuses on the topics of writing about and writing for the World Wide Web. Students will read what sociologists, psychologists, educators, journalists, authors and others are writing about this topic. Students will compare content, style and design of print and Web publications. They will learn the basics of writing Web text, collaborate on group assignments and create text for Web pages. Prerequisite: EN111 or equivalent.

EN240* The Short Story 3 credits

Examination of the historical development of the short story. Works of many writers from different countries will be studied, including Poe, Maupassant, Chopin, James, Chekhov, Joyce, O'Connor, Updike, Munro, Walker and Silko.

EN250+ The Power of Grammar 3 credits

This course reviews key elements of grammar and provides students with opportunities to discover and strengthen the impact of grammatical choices on their writing. Students will analyze and generate a variety of grammatical structures and rhetorical figures, read and discuss journal

articles and web sites related to grammar and writing, and participate in a variety of writing activities to improve writing style. Recommended for English majors who want to teach K–12. Prerequisite: EN111 and EN112, or equivalent, with a grade of C or better.

EN260+ Once Upon a Time: Exploring Children's Literature 3 credits

Students will read, analyze, and share a wide variety of children's literature across cultures, ethnicities, age ranges, and genres. Through discussions and activities, they will develop an understanding and appreciation of the literary value of children's literature. Recommended for English majors who want to teach K-12 and all P-3 teacher certification applicants. Prerequisite: any 100-level English literature course.

EN264+ Journeys in Young Adult Literature 3 credits

Students will explore themes of journey and discovery as they read and analyze award-winning young adult texts, focusing on the literary and stylistic elements that make them so successful and enduring. Prerequisite: any 100-level English literature course.

EN265 Understanding Poetry 3 credits

Exploration of poetic theory and practice, including techniques such as metrics and imagery by which poets give form to meaning.

EN272 Behind the Curtains: Classical to Contemporary World Drama 3 credits

In this course, students will develop the skills for understanding, appreciating, and reviewing dramatic works and performances. Students will be introduced to the necessary literary terms needed to discuss and analyze world drama from around the globe and across various historical eras. Texts covered will range from tragedies of ancient Greece, the theatre of the absurd, and contemporary adaptations. Prerequisite: EN112 and/or one 100-level literature course.

EN299+/CM299 Student Publications Practicum–Editor 1–3 credits

Students enrolled in Student Publications Practicum are editorial staff members of *The Lion's Tale* or *Fountain Spray*. Students will provide work assignments to student staff members. Assignments may include the general operation of the publication, layout and design, editing and proofreading, news coverage or other items of interest. The experience will be supervised by the publication faculty moderator in designing and evaluating the student's experience. Minimum of 40 hours for each semester hour of credit. By arrangement with approval of faculty moderator. Repeatable up to 3 credits. Pass/Fail.

EN300+ Gateways to Literary Study 3 credits

A foundational course for English majors, focusing on research in English and basic literary theory. Critical thinking skills in literature are emphasized. Students must earn a grade of C or better to remain an English major. Prerequisites: one 100-level literature course and completion of EN112 with a grade of C or better.

EN301*,302*+ Shakespeare I & II 3–6 credits

Intensive readings of major dramas chosen to epitomize the breadth and depth of Shakespeare as creative genius and as student of humanity. Either course may be taken. English majors only. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course. One year, 3 credits each semester.

EN310+ American Drama 3 credits

An exploration of the classics of American dramatic theater from Eugene O'Neill to Anna Deavere Smith. Topics include Expressionism, Realism, Modernism, Black Arts Movement and others. Attending a dramatic performance is a requirement. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN312+ Heroes, Myths, and Monsters:

Anglo-Saxon Literature 3 credits

A comprehensive survey of major works of Anglo-Saxon poetry and prose, in translation, with attention to Anglo-Saxon poetics. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN313+ Violence, Sex, and the Quest for Self:

Medieval Literature 3 credits

Selected readings in Medieval British and Continental literature, both in Middle English and in translation including *The Romance of the Rose* (deMeun, deLorris), Chaucer's *Troilus and Criseyde*, Gottfried Von Strassburg's *Tristan and Iseult*, Christine de Pisan's *City of Ladies*, and others. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN314+ Chaucer 3 credits

Background discussion of earliest English literature preceding intensive readings from *The Canterbury Tales*; Middle English memorizations. Open to juniors and senior English majors only. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN315*+ Shakespeare and the Theater of Violence and Obsession 3 credits

EN315 situates Shakespeare's work within the context of his contemporaries and the religious, political, and cultural milieu of the period. Exploring firsthand accounts of beheadings and heretical burnings at the stake, Queen Elizabeth I's political speeches, the obsession based sonnet sequences, and Edmund Spenser's *The Faerie Queene* (Britomart, Knight of Chastity), Shakespeare's plays will be read within the context of the early modern period's social and cultural complex. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN316*+ 17th-Century Literature 3 credits

Reading and critical discussion of the prose and poetry of the century, with emphasis on Jonson, Donne, Milton, Congreve, Dryden. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN317*+ 18th-Century Literature 3 credits

Reading and critical discussion of the prose and poetry of the century, with emphasis on Pope, Swift, Addison, Steele, Goldsmith, Sheridan. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN318*+ Romantic Literature 3 credits

A study of selected poetry by the major Romantics: Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and others. One semester; Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN319*+ Victorian Literature 3 credits

A concentrated exploration of major works of British literature from approximately 1830 to 1901. Topics covered may include working conditions and social justice, race and empire, the "woman question," evolution, spiritualism, and aestheticism. Along with a consideration of the social concerns and cultural values of this period, the course examines the work of several major writers, such as Tennyson, the Brownings, Dickens, Thackeray, the Brontes, Eliot, Stevenson, Wilde, and Hardy. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN321+ American Renaissance 3 credits

An exploration of the literature produced in America during the first half of the 19th century. Consideration of the social concerns and cultural values of this period. Examination of the work of several major writers, such as Emerson, Thoreau, Melville, Poe, Hawthorne, Dickinson, and Whitman. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN322+ American Realism 3 credits

An exploration of the literature produced in America during the second half of the 19th century. Along with a consideration of the social concerns and cultural values of this period, the course examines the work of

several major writers, such as Twain, Howells, James, Wharton, Chopin, Crane, Jewett, and Norris. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN323+ Modern American Literature 3 credits

An examination of the key figures and artistic trends in the poetry and prose produced by Americans during the first half of the 20th century. Readings come from such writers as Pound, Williams, H. D. Stevens, Hughes, Frost, Fitzgerald, Hurston, Hemingway, Stein, Cather, Faulkner, and other significant American writers. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN324+ Contemporary American Literature 3 credits

A concentrated exploration of the literature produced by America after 1945. The course examines the relationship between literature and culture, investigating the cultural, historical, political, and personal contexts surrounding a writer's works and manifested within those works. Employing a variety of literary genres, this course contends with themes such as identity, individualism, isolation, postmodernism and techno culture. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN325+ Modern British Literature 3 credits

A concentrated exploration of the literature produced in Great Britain and its colonies from approximately World War I to World War II. The course examines the relationship between literature and culture, investigating the cultural, historical, political, and personal contexts surrounding a writer's works and manifested within those works. Employing a variety of literary genres, this course contends with various issues and trends such as identity crisis, the "death" of God, avant-gardism, and colonialism. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN326+ Contemporary British Literature 3 credits

A concentrated exploration of the literature produced in Great Britain and its former colonies from approximately World War II to present. The course examines the relationship between literature and culture, investigating the cultural, historical, political, and personal contexts surrounding a writer's works and manifested within those works. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN327+ Make it New: Modern American Poetry 3 credits

Study of influential American poets and artistic trends in poetry produced during the 20th century. Readings come from Pound, Williams, H. D. Stevens, Hughes, Ginsberg, O'Hara, Brooks, Plath, and other major poets of the century. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN370+ Pacific Crossings: Asian American Literature 3 credits

A study of the cultural, historical, sociological, as well as literary trends in the literature identified broadly as Asian American. Particular emphasis on the style and content of works by major prose writers, poets and playwrights from early 1900s to today. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN375+ Natives and Strangers: Multi-Ethnic Literature of the U.S. 3 credits

A study of multi-ethnic American literature from the 20th and 21st centuries. Students will gain a critical framework for reading and interpreting these literary works, which may include a variety of genres such as autobiography, fiction, poetry, and folktales. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN376+ We are Made of Words: Native American Literature & Criticism 3 credits

In this examination of Native American literature, students will gain a historical framework necessary for reading a diverse body of work produced by writers who identify with their American Indian/Native American ancestry. Readings include texts by writers such as Sherman Alexie, Paula Gunn Allen, William Apress, Vine Deloria Jr., Louise Erdrich, N. Scott Momaday, Simon Ortiz, Leslie Marmon Silko, Gerald Vizenor, and Zitkala-Ša (Gertrude Bonnin). Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN405+ Internship 3 credits

Students work in a professional setting off campus where they are exposed to practical applications of their academic training. Students are expected to spend a minimum of 10 hours a week in the workplace. Internships are tailored to the student's interests and the institution's specifications and must be approved by the department chair prior to class. At the discretion of the professor, students prepare a final paper and/or complete a project. Student consultation with the professor is essential during the project's formative and developmental stages. The final paper/project is expected to reflect in-depth academic and practical applications gleaned from the internship experience. Prerequisite: Senior status, enrollment and valid standing in English major, and approval of department chair.

EN413* The Novel I 3 credits

A reading of selected British and American novels exemplifying the historical and aesthetic development of the literary form. Works by authors such as Austen, Conrad, Achebe, Fitzgerald, and others. 3 hours lecture.

EN414* The Novel II: Novel to Film 3 credits

A study of the novel as the most enduring and popular form of literature whose universal themes and compelling characters have resonated with readers and scholars across generations and historical epochs, transforming into new genres and media, including film, television serialization, graphic novels, and social media phenomena. 3 hours lecture.

EN416 History, Structure and Phonology of English 3 credits

Linguistic history of the English language from its Old English Germanic origin to the language spoken today by approximately 1/7 of the world's population. Specific attention to the sound system and structural patterns of American English.

EN417 Literary Criticism 3 credits

A survey of major movements in the foundation of literary judgment from its beginnings through contemporary schools, including Formalist, Marxist, Deconstructionist, Feminist, Queer Theory and others.

EN418+ African Diaspora 3 credits

Course allows for the study of topics in literature from African-American, West African, and/or the Caribbean traditions. Topics may include, but are not limited to: Caliban's legacy, postcolonial perspectives, Négritude, the Harlem Renaissance, and studies in a particular genre.. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN420 Special Studies 1–3 credits

Study of selected topics not listed among the department's other offerings, either in response to student interest or to determine student interest. Offered as a conventional class or, with the approval of the instructor, as directed independent study. Time and credit to be arranged.

EN425+ Major Writers 3 credits

An in-depth study of the writings of one or two major writers. The writer or writers studied will be selected by the instructor. Prerequisite: one 100-level literature course.

EN429 Bookends: A Global Literature Seminar 3 credits

An in-depth study of major works from world literary traditions, which includes no more than one text from England or the United States; texts are selected at the instructor's discretion and may offer a thematic or genre-based approach to literature from around the globe. Students lead discussions in seminar format. Intensive reading, discussion, research, and writing. Senior English majors. Students must have earned a C or above in EN300. EN429 must be taken before EN430 or as a corequisite for EN430. 2 hours lecture.

EN430 Senior Seminar 3 credits

An in-depth study of major works from world literary traditions; conducted in seminar format with literary works determined by the instructor. Intensive reading, discussion, research, and writing. EN430 requires a substantial culminating research project and presentation. Senior English majors. Students must have earned a C or above in EN300. EN429 must be taken before EN430 or as a corequisite for EN430. 2 hours lecture.

ENGLISH FOR NONNATIVE SPEAKERS

The program in English is designed to meet the needs of international students. A prerequisite placement test is administered for all courses. ESL091; 092, ESL201; 202 offered in accord with students' needs. ESL205; 206 offered on application. 200-level ESL courses are applicable to the General Education language requirement.

ESL091; 092 Intensive Basic English I & II 3–6 credits

Basic English for students who need to strengthen spoken English skills. Main emphasis on aural-oral English. Includes intensive practice of English structure and pronunciation. Course offered in summer, fall and spring sessions if there is sufficient enrollment. (The credits are applicable to the baccalaureate degree but cannot be counted as part of the credits required for graduation.)

ESL201*;202* Intermediate English for International Students I & II 3–6 credits

Basic language study at a mid-level. Intensive work in language structure, speaking, listening and vocabulary building with more emphasis on reading, writing and pronunciation. One year, 3 credits per semester. Applicable to language cluster requirement for nonnative speakers. Offered if there is sufficient enrollment.

ESL205*;206* Writing English as a Second Language I & II 3–6 credits

For the advanced international student who has mastered listening and speaking skills in English. Intensive individualized college-level work in reading and writing. Emphasis on library and research techniques. Applicable to language cluster requirement for nonnative speakers. Offered if there is sufficient enrollment.

EXERCISE SCIENCE, WELLNESS & SPORTS

The major in exercise science, wellness and sports prepares students to work in the health and fitness industry, evaluate health behaviors and risk factors, motivate others to develop healthy lifestyles, assess fitness, and developing fitness and exercise programs. Graduates of the program will be employed in universities, corporate settings, and commercial and community settings. Students may choose a track in Pre-Physical Therapy and/or a concentration in Coaching. Students who are not Exercise Science, Wellness, and Sports majors may earn a minor in Exercise Science, Wellness, and Sports or a minor in Coaching. The exercise science, wellness and sports program will also prepare students for graduate programs in the fields of exercise science, physician's assistant, occupational therapy, physical therapy, or athletic training. Students may wish to minor in sports management, business, holistic health, psychology or one of the natural sciences to achieve their career goals.

The Exercise Science, Wellness & Sports program will

- provide students with a scientific foundation for helping others set and achieve exercise, health and fitness goals;
- prepare students for employment in health promotion and wellness settings;
- prepare students for further study in graduate programs; and
- build skills in speaking, writing, critical thinking and evaluation to succeed in the field.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Exercise Science degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of major facts and concepts of exercise science
- Use skills related to conducting exercise tests and prescribing exercise programs
- Demonstrate an understanding of the interdisciplinary nature of exercise science
- Use information literacy skills
- Communicate exercise science information effectively

Major Sequence

Students must complete 36 credits in Exercise Science that includes ES100, ES111, ES220, ES250, ES255, ES330, ES350, ES390, ES391, ES470, and 6 credits of Exercise Science electives. In addition to the above courses, students must take courses in other disciplines that include BI111 or BI121, BI203, BI213, 214, CH111;CH112 or CH113;114, and MA109 (evidence of algebra proficiency may replace MA109). Students wishing to take PH111;112 or PH121;122 may substitute this for ES255. ES391 may be substituted for ES392 or ES471. Transfer students are required to take a minimum of 14 ES credits at GCU, and a minimum of 23 credits including the interdisciplinary courses required for the major. Students may choose to complete the requirements for one or more tracks.

Minor Sequence

The Exercise Science, Wellness & Sports minor is intended for students who have an interest in exercise science and will take Anatomy and Physiology and General Chemistry as a part of the curriculum for their majors. The course sequence for the minor is ES111, ES330, ES350 and 9 credits of ES electives (20 credits). At least 9 credits must be taken at Georgian Court University.

Pre-physical Therapy Track

In addition to the required courses for the exercise science major, students must take MA115, PH121, PH122, PS111, PS223 and BI204, BI219, or BI407. The chemistry requirement must be fulfilled by CH113;114 and the biology requirement by BI121.

Pre-physical Therapy Track, University of the Sciences (Philadelphia)

USciences shall annually accept at least two GCU students who successfully meet all criteria for admission to the D.P.T. program. USciences will determine which students who meet the criteria for admission are accepted into its D.P.T. program. In addition to the required courses for the exercise science major, students must take BI204, MA115, PH121, PH122, PS111, PS360, SO101, and either PS221, 222 or 224, and either EN111/112 or EN221. The chemistry requirement must be fulfilled by CH113;114 and the biology requirement by BI121. For more information, go to: www.georgian.edu/usciences.

Coaching Minor & Concentration Coaching Certificate

The 19 credits required in this minor/concentration/certificate may be taken along with the major required courses to complete a major in exercise science, wellness, and sports. These courses may also be taken by a non-major who wishes to gain expertise in coaching athletes. Completion of all credits in the track will enable a non-major to earn the minor in Coaching. Required courses are: ES111, ES160, ES211, either ES320 or HE310, ES360, ES392, and either ES310 or PS242.

Gainful Employment information about GCU certificate programs can be found at www.georgian.edu/uploadedFiles/GCU_NonDegree_Programs.pdf.

COURSES

ES100 Exploration of Exercise Science 1 credit

In this course students will be exposed to a wide array of career options in the field of exercise science. This course will include guest speakers from careers such as physical therapy, sport medicine physician, coaching, sport nutritionist, employee wellness director, and researcher will speak to the class about their careers and the preparation needed for their careers. Students will be asked to think about their own career aspirations and the challenges they will have to overcome in order to meet their goals.

ES111 Foundations of Exercise Science & Wellness 3 credits

Introduction to wellness through investigation of lifestyle and other critical issues in fitness, sports, exercise science and wellness. Changing philosophies and basic concepts are introduced. Offered each semester.

ES160 First Aid & CPR 1 credit

This course is designed to provide the citizen responder with the knowledge and skills necessary in an emergency to help sustain life, reduce pain, and minimize the consequences of injury or sudden illness until professional medical help arrives. American Red Cross First Aid, CPR, and AED certifications will be received upon successful completion of the course. Offered each spring.

ES211 Theory of Coaching 3 credits

An overview of current theory and practice in coaching education. Topics include sport pedagogy, physiology, psychology, administration, and risk management. This course addresses issues common across all levels of performance and competition as well as issues specific to child, youth, and collegiate coaching. Offered alternating spring semesters.

ES220 Introduction to Nutrition 3 credits

In this course students will discover how the body uses food by learning various functions of each key nutrient. An overview of digestion, absorption, and metabolism is provided. Food sources of the key nutrients and recommended intakes are explored in depth. The student's own diet is evaluated, using a computerized diet analysis. Eating disorders and gender/age-specific needs are also discussed. Offered each semester.

ES250+ Kinesiology & Applied Anatomy 3 credits

A study of the functional anatomy and basic biomechanics, focused on musculoskeletal system and its efficiency in various human movements (sports activities) Prerequisite: BI213. Offered each spring.

ES255+ Biomechanics 3 credits

An introduction to the facts, concepts, and principles related to the study of human motion. The focus of the course will be the influence of mechanical principles on movement. The analysis of human movement will be approached from quantitative and qualitative perspectives. Required prerequisite: MA109, ES250 or permission of the instructor. Offered each fall.

ES275/NU275/BI275+ Pathophysiology 3 credits

This course introduces the students to basic concepts in pathophysiology as applied in current nursing practice. It builds on previous foundations in the biological sciences and focuses on the integration of pathophysiological with the principles of the nursing process. It introduces students to pathophysiological disturbances to normal body functions emphasizing differences in etiology, epidemiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations and treatments in individuals across the lifespan. The student will analyze objective and subjective manifestations of common health problems resulting from

environmental, genetic and stress related conditions. Diagnostic testing, interventions and pharmacological treatments and related nursing implications are discussed as they relate to specific health problems. Prerequisites: BI213, 214; and either NU111 or permission of the instructor. 3 hours lecture

ES310 Sport and Exercise Psychology 3 credits

An overview of the theories and principles that explain factors which influence human behavior in sport and physical activity. Sport and exercise psychology focuses primarily on: (1) Helping individuals use psychological principles and skills to achieve optimal mental health and to improve performance. (2) Understanding how participation in sport, exercise, and physical activity affects their psychological development, health, and well-being. Offered alternating spring semesters.

ES315/SO350 Sports in Society 3 credits

An in-depth analysis of the role of sport in society. This course examines sport as both affected by sociocultural forces and as affecting the basic institutions of society; family education, politics, religion and the economy. The influence of age gender and race will be explored as well. Discussion of contemporary controversies will be included. The course is recommended for students in the behavioral sciences, exercise science, health and athletics. Prerequisite: SO101 or permission of the instructor.

ES320/WS320+ Women in Sports 3 credits

Examination of gender-specific issues surrounding female participation in sports that includes epidemiology of injuries, psychosocial aspect of female athletes, obstetric/ gynecologic conditions and biomechanics of female body. Offered alternating spring semesters.

ES325 Wellness Program Management 3 credits

An introduction to methods of conducting needs assessments of target populations. Working with their intended audience, students will learn to create programs with quantifiable goals and outcomes. Included in the program design will be considerations of budgetary, personnel, and facility requirements. Program marketing, client recruitment strategies, plus outcomes assessment and program evaluation will be examined and discussed. Offered alternating fall semesters.

ES326 Wellness Program Practices 3 credits

This class is designed to teach the prospective health promotion/wellness professional ways in which to help the public affect positive health behavioral changes. The student will learn how to develop and implement educational programming about current health issues. Students will also learn how to instruct clients in behavior change techniques and they will acquire rudimentary life coaching skills. Attention will also be paid to cultural diversity issues and sensitivities. These techniques will include one on one coaching, seminars, comprehensive program series, educational materials (pamphlets, fliers, etc.) and various forms of information technology. Emphasis will be placed on methods of knowledge acquisition: visual, auditory, and experiential learning in order to effectively communicate with a diverse audience.

ES330+ Exercise Physiology 4 credits

Study of human physiological response and adaptations during exercise. Scientific principles will be applied in nutrition, metabolism & systems such as neurological, cardio-respiratory, endocrine and musculoskeletal, to promote health and fitness of the general population as well as peak performance in athletes. Lecture and Laboratory. Prerequisites: BI213,214; CH111,112 or CH113,114 or CH151. Offered each fall.

ES335 Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries 3 credits

Combination of didactic and practical learning methods of athletic injury recognition, evaluation and first aid care. Emphasis will be placed on musculoskeletal system injuries; however other systems will also be discussed. Offered alternating fall semesters.

ES340 Health and Weight Management 3 credits

Obesity is a worldwide epidemic and weight loss has become an American obsession and multibillion dollar industry. The class will examine the causes of obesity and the health risks associated with being overweight or obese. For women excessive weight loss can also be a problem. We will discuss current scientific theories about the best ways to maintain a healthy weight throughout one's life.

ES350+ Exercise Testing and Prescription 4 credits

Provides the practical knowledge and skills in health screening, risk stratification, administering exercise testing, interpreting test results and prescribing exercise to general as well as specific populations. Lecture and Laboratory. Prerequisite: ES330 or permission of advisor. Offered each spring.

ES360 Administrative Aspects of Sport 3 credits

Students will be introduced to the concepts of sports management, including the administrative processes, systems and styles with application to various sports environments, including program, facility, fiscal, and personnel management in informal, intramural, or club sports settings. Offered alternating fall semesters.

ES370 Special Topics 1–3 credits

Allows greater depth of study of an area selected by faculty or jointly by student and faculty member

ES390 Internship I 3 credits

Supervised individual fieldwork in exercise science, wellness or sports environment. 3-credit internship is equivalent to 120 hours in the field.

ES391 Internship II 3 credits

Supervised individual fieldwork in exercise science, wellness or sports environment. 3-credit internship is equivalent to 120 hours in the field.

ES392 Coaching Internship 3 credits

Supervised individual fieldwork in coaching. 3-credit internship is equivalent to 120 hours in the field.

ES425 Strength & Conditioning 3 credits

This course will apply scientific principles into the development of sports-specific training programs. Topics to be covered include: exercise physiology applications, fitness testing, exercise techniques, program design, periodization, training utilizing different energy systems, sports nutrition, and ergogenic aids. This course will prepare the student to take the Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist exam offered by the National Strength and Conditioning Association. Prerequisite: ES330. Offered alternating spring semesters.

ES470 Research Methods in Exercise and Sport 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to basic research methods and techniques used in exercise and sport science. Students will learn how to conduct and read research, design research tools, and evaluate results. Both quantitative and qualitative research methods are discussed. Prerequisite: Introductory statistics course and ES350. Offered each fall.

ES471 Research Project in Exercise Science 3 credits

Conduct a research study. Open to exercise science majors interested in research. May be substituted for a second internship in exercise science. Prerequisite: ES470.

HEALTH INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

The B.S. in Health Information Management provides students with the knowledge, values, and skills for successful careers as health information managers, those members of health care teams who are responsible for management of health information systems consistent with medical, administrative, ethical, and legal requirements. Career opportunities in health information now extend well beyond the health information department and the acute care facility. Professionals with technical expertise, problem solving skills, knowledge of clinical medicine and superior communication skills are needed to ensure quality health care documentation, protect patient confidentiality, and develop and maintain the electronic health record. The need for accurate and up-to-date health records is not confined to health care facilities. These professionals are employed by managed care organizations, insurance companies, law firms, physician offices, consulting firms, software companies and the pharmaceutical industry. For those interested in the more traditional role, health information professionals continue to be employed as department managers in hospital centers. In this position, the major areas of responsibility include: determining health information policies, planning, budgeting, acting as a liaison with other departments, evaluating employee performance, educating staff and ancillary departments to assure quality information, and serving on important committees.

This is a joint-degree program with Rutgers University. Upon successful completion of the coursework at Georgian Court University and Rutgers University, the student is awarded the B.S. in Health Information Management degree jointly. Rutgers University's Health Information Management program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Health Informatics and Information Management Education Programs (CAHIM). Upon completion of course requirements, the graduate is eligible to apply to the national registry exam. A passing grade on the examination establishes the graduate as a Registered Health Information Administrator (RHIA).

Major Sequence

During the first two years, the student completes the GCU general education requirements, graduation requirements (e.g., physical education, transitioning to GCU course, and service learning experiential learning requirement), and prerequisite courses for Rutgers University. GCU courses required as prerequisites for the Rutgers University portion of the program include BI213, BI214, MA103, MA109, AC171, BU213, and at least 4-6 credits of computer science courses, which may be chosen from among CS105, CS111, CS123, IS122, IS223, IS224, IS320, or a higher level CS or IS course. Students must earn at least a C in each of the prerequisite courses and have an overall GPA of at least 2.75 to be eligible for admission to Rutgers University (requirements subject to change). In the fall of the sophomore year, or by the deadline specified by Rutgers University, the student applies to the Rutgers University's School of Health Related Professions B.S. in Health Information Management program. Admission is competitive and is not guaranteed. All Georgian Court general education requirements and graduation requirements, and the prerequisite courses for the Rutgers University program, must be completed prior to enrolling at Rutgers University, except for Georgian Court University's second experiential learning requirement, which can be fulfilled by professional practice experiences that are part of the Rutgers University phase of the program. Students admitted to Rutgers University spend the fall and spring semesters of the junior and senior year taking the 61 credits of health information management courses shown below (curriculum subject to change; consult the Rutgers University Web site at <http://shrp.rutgers.edu/affiliates/georgiancourt.html> for current curriculum) at Rutgers University's School of Health Related Professions

campus in Newark. As of summer 2015, all Rutgers University HIM courses may be offered only in online mode.

Professional Courses to be taken at Rutgers University

1st Fall Semester

BINF3000	Introduction to Health Care (1)
BINF3010	Medical Terminology (3)
BINF3411	Disease Pathology I (3)
BINF3126	Health Record Data Management I (3)
BINF3301	Classification and Reimbursement System (2)

1st Spring Semester

IDST3510	Principles of Scientific Inquiry (3)
BINF3412	Disease Pathology II (3)
BINF3127	Health Record Data Management II (2)
BINF3619	Directed Practice (Daytime Professional Practice) (1)
BINF3311	Introduction to Coding (3)

1st Summer Session

IDST4116	Health Care Finance & Budget (3)
BINF3110	Legal Aspects of Health Information (3)

2nd Fall Semester

BINF4222	Guided Research & Statistics II (2)
BINF4305	Health Information Services Administration (3)
BINF4310	Performance Improvement (3)
BINF5005	Healthcare Information Systems (3)
HIM	Elective (3 or 4)

2nd Spring Semester

BINF5000	Essentials of Health Computer Science (3)
BINF4222	Guided Research & Statistics II (2)
HIM	Elective (2 or 3)
BINF4500	HIM Competency Review (3)
IDST4300	Human Resources Management (3)
BINF4619	Management Affiliation (Daytime) (3)

HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY & POLITICS

Through the global study of past and present civilizations, the study of history and geography presents students with the collective memory and knowledge of the world. By offering context and perspective, history teaches an appreciation of the past, an understanding of the present, a respect for other cultures and the ability to shape the future. Students will learn to read critically, to think logically, to write effectively and to conduct research.

As integral parts of a liberal arts education, history and geography provide students with the intellectual background and skills that prepare them for teacher certification, graduate study, law school and careers in education, business, government and nonprofit organizations.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the History degree program, students should be able to:

- Read and think logically and critically
- Conduct research
- Communicate effectively
- Demonstrate knowledge of historical developments & causation

Major Sequence

A maximum of four 100-level courses will be accepted in the major. A maximum of two 200-level courses will be accepted in the major. History

majors will be required to take 36 semester hours in history to earn the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree. Majors take HI131*; 132*; HI151*; 152* and, at least 18 credits in 300- and 400-level courses, including the two seminars HI457-458 (6 credits) taken in sequence.

To successfully exit the department, majors are required to earn a minimum grade of C- on the seminar research paper, a minimum grade of C- in the history seminar, and a minimum final grade point average of 2.5 in the major.

A maximum of 18 approved credits for the history major may be accepted in transfer, and nine approved credits for the history minor.

Department Honors

Qualified students may apply for department honors in their junior year or in the Seminar I course. Criteria for selection to Department Honors are through the recommendation of the seminar instructor if the student shows intellectual curiosity, evidence of academic ability, and commitment to the task. Honors students, if successful, will present their research in a public forum

Teacher of Social Studies Certification

The usual history major sequence is followed. For social studies certification, 12 credits must be at the 300 or 400 level (fulfilled by history major requirement). Students must complete courses in American history, European history, world history, government, political science, sociology, geography, economics, and anthropology. For required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section in this catalog.

MINOR SEQUENCES

History

Students may earn a minor in history by completing 18 semester hours with at least 9 credits taken at Georgian Court. At least 6 credits must be earned in courses at the 300 or 400 level. See Interdisciplinary Minors and Special Programs that may be used to supplement the history major's program.

COURSES

History

HI131* Survey of United States History I 3 credits

A survey of political, social, economic, cultural, and diplomatic developments that have shaped the United States from earliest times through Reconstruction. Offered each fall.

HI132* Survey of United States History II 3 credits

A survey of political, social, economic, cultural, and diplomatic developments that have shaped the United States from Reconstruction to the present. Offered each spring.

HI151* World History I 3 credits

This course will examine world history from prehistory to 1500. It will survey the political, social, economic, cultural, and religious developments of major civilizations and explore the links between and among these civilizations. Offered each spring.

HI152* World History II 3 credits

This course will examine world history from 1500 to the present. It will survey the political, social, economic, cultural, and religious developments of major civilizations and explore the links between and among these civilizations. Offered each fall.

HI208 Classical Civilization: Greece 3 credits

The study of the society, politics, religion, philosophies and arts of ancient Greece. 3 hours lecture.

HI251* Women in America 3 credits

A study of women in American society from colonial times to the present, with emphasis on movements and individuals who furthered women's political, economic, social and intellectual emancipation. Applicable to Women's Studies minor.

HI261 Latin American Republics 3 credits

The historic background to the social, economic and political development of Latin America, followed by an examination of present-day republics, with emphasis on specific areas. Applicable to International Area Studies and Latin American Studies minors. 3 hours lecture.

HI264* 20th Century Studies: Asia 3 credits

A survey of Asian countries with emphasis on imperialism, de-colonization and emergent nations. Applicable to the International Area Studies minor.

HI310* Colonial America 3 credits

Examination of the diverse foundations of cultures that transferred to the North American continent. Encounters with the native peoples and introduction of Africans into the mix. Development of the earliest settlements to the eve of the War for Independence when they mold into a uniquely American culture, racially, ethnically, and religiously diverse.

HI311* Medieval Europe 3 credits

A study of the emergence of a distinctive European civilization that grew out of Judeo-Christian and Greco-Roman traditions, ideas and institutions.

HI312* Renaissance & Reformation 3 credits

A study of the political and cultural developments and changes that emerged in Europe during the 14th and 15th centuries, concentrating on some of the major personalities that initiated the changes.

HI313 Peace Movements & Nonviolent Activism in the US and World 3 credits

This course examines peace movements, antiwar dissent, and nonviolent activism in the U.S. and world. From Gandhi & King to the 9/11 Wars, this course focuses on both the U.S. peace movement and global nonviolent activism. Using secondary works and primary sources (written, visual, video, & audio), this course explores peace and nonviolence from the ancients to the present, with an emphasis on the 20th and 21st centuries.

HI320* Age of FDR 3 credits

This course examines America during the Great Depression, the New Deal, and World War II. Topics include FDR; the Great Depression and its social impact; the New Deal and its critics; the Roosevelt coalition; the labor movement; radicalism; cultural developments; and WWII (at home and overseas).

HI322 Europe Since 1914 3 credits

This course examines political, social, cultural, and economic developments in European history since 1914. Topics include the First World War, political ideologies, the Russian Revolution and Soviet Russia, fascist Italy and Nazi Germany, the Second World War and holocaust, Cold War divisions & dissidents, politics and society, the Sixties, and the 1989 revolutions and collapse of communism.

HI330* America Since 1945 3 credits

This course will examine social, political, economic, cultural, intellectual, and foreign policy themes in America since 1945. Topics include the postwar liberal consensus and the rise of the new right, McCarthyism, the Beat Generation, the Sixties, the New Left, the counterculture, presidential administrations, Watergate, the Cold War, Vietnam, and

social movements—including the civil rights, antiwar, student, and women's movements.

HI331* Czarist Russia & the Soviet Union 3 credits

This course will both survey Czarist Russia and examine the Soviet Union from 1917–1991. Topics include Czarist Russia; Marxism; 1905 Revolution; Bolshevik Revolution; Russian Civil War; achievements and failures of Soviet communism; social, political and cultural developments; and Lenin, Stalin, Khrushchev, and Gorbachev.

HI332* + Mediterranean Encounters 1100–1700 3 credits

This course will examine the Mediterranean basin as an arena of intercultural exchange among the Catholic, Orthodox and Muslim worlds, as well as the economic, religious, and political boundaries that defined the Mediterranean and focus on those who were able to transgress these boundaries to conduct interaction with those of different faiths and cultures. Topics will include: the Crusades, the culture of Islamic Spain, the Holy Land as shared and contested space, Jews in the Mediterranean, and Ottoman expansion in the Mediterranean.

HI333* The Civil War & Reconstruction 3 credits

A study of the war that divided America, its causes, events, main characters, military strategies and tactics, and results. Political, social, economic, constitutional and geographic issues are examined. Applicable to American Studies minor.

HI340 Biography & Social Justice: Rebels, Radicals & Reformers in U.S. History 3 credits

This course will use biography to explore the theme of social justice, social reform, and social activism in U.S. history. We will read and discuss biographies, autobiographies, memoirs, and oral histories. We will learn about rebels, reformers, and radicals; their ideas, strategies, and activism; and their efforts to establish peace, freedom, justice, and equality in America. And we will place these biographies within the broad social, political and economic justice movements in which they participated.

HI341* Age of Revolutions 3 credits

This course examines major themes in European history during the long 19th century, 1789–1919, during which the modern West came into being. Among the topics to be explored are mass politics and culture, industrialization, romanticism, secularization, imperialism, Darwinism, and modernism. The course will give significant attention to the arguments of both the opponents and the proponents of the great changes that characterized this period. The course will emphasize the reading of primary texts, allowing the historical actors to tell their own stories.

HI343 Comparative Empires 3 credits

This course, with reference to a series of historical case studies, examines the imperial experiences in world history. The approach taken is a comparative one, highlighting similarities and contrasts between various historical empires. Among the case studies the course will examine are the Roman Empire, the Ottoman Empire, the Mongol Empire, the British Empire, Ming China, and the Soviet Empire. The final week of the course will raise the question whether the current American hegemony constitutes an empire, and what historical lessons might be applied to these present-day realities. 3 hours lecture.

HI344 Women & Gender Issues in Western History 3 credits

This course presents a radical, but not polemical, reinterpretation of themes and issues in western history from the perspective of women. We will consider gender norms in a variety of cultural and historical settings; the concept of work as it effects women or is performed by women; the impact of social and economic status on women; and the relationship between male stream history and women's lives. Each student will prepare and present a case study of a particular individual, analyzing her position, limitations and achievement in a specific content.

HI350* New Jersey Studies 3 credits

A course designed to meet the needs of education majors. The course covers New Jersey from prehistory to the 20th century, discusses political and economic development, technology and transportation, ecology and the roles of important people and events. Part of the materials available to students are on the Web and include teaching resources and bibliographies. Also offered online.

HI352* American Revolution & Aftermath 3 credits

The political, social, economic and psychological background to the American struggle for independence; how that conflict helped to shape the two forms of government Americans chose in the period 1781–1789; the Articles of Confederation and the Constitution of the United States; New Jersey's role in this period as "The Cockpit of the Revolution."

HI353 The Gilded Age & Progressive Era (1877–1918) 3 credits

This course will examine political, social, economic, cultural, and diplomatic-military developments during the Gilded Age and Progressive Era (1877–1918). This half-century-marked by robber barons, reformers, and radicals witnessed the birth of modern America. Themes include Indian wars and Jim Crow; industrialization, urbanization, and immigration; the labor movement, Populism, and class conflict; women and minorities; national politics, cultural and intellectual developments; political and social reform movements; and America's rise to world power and empire, including the Spanish-American War, the Philippine-American War, and World War I.

HI354 History of Ireland 3 credits

A history of the Irish people from earliest times to the present. Topics include Irish Celtic culture, the influence of England, fight for freedom, rise of the republic, struggle to reunite with northern Ireland, geography of the island and the literary heritage of Ireland.

HI361* America & the World: U.S. Foreign Relations Since 1898 3 credits

Examine U.S. foreign relations from the Spanish-American War to the 9/11 wars in Iraq and Afghanistan. Topics include: American empire and global power; diplomacy and peace; intervention and regime change; the Cold War; the CIA and covert action; and interpretations of U.S. foreign policy. Applicable to American Studies minor.

HI365 International Studies 1–3 credits

Coursework earned in conjunction with international travel, normally as part of a GCU-sponsored international study trip. Students will complete substantial academic assignments as determined by the instructor. Course fees do not include trip costs. Offered on application and with approval of department.

HI376* Vietnam & America 3 credits

This course examines American involvement in Vietnam and the history of modern Vietnam. Key themes include Vietnamese history, culture and nationalism; the causes and consequences of the Vietnamese War(s); the anti-war movement; Vietnam Veterans; Vietnam War literature, film, music and art.

HI390 Special Topics in History 3 credits

An advanced course designed to examine a particular period or topic through selected readings, discussion, and lecture.

HI457 History Seminar I 3 credits

Successful completion of HI457 is required before acceptance to HI458. This first part of a two semester course introduces majors to the methods and skills of historians, to historiography, and to key issues and topics in the history profession. Students begin their research paper. Intensive reading, discussion, research, and writing.

HI458+ History Seminar II 3 credits

This is a continuation of HI457. Students in HI458 will produce a substantial research paper that serves as the exit exam from the department. Limited to juniors and seniors. 2 hours lecture.

HI471, 472 & 473 Internship in History 3 credits

These courses are offered to history majors who wish to enhance their academic training in private or public institutions (HI471: local institutions; HI472: state institutions; HI473: federal institutions). A substantive project is required, which will be determined by the instructor and the student's immediate supervisor. Limited to seniors and juniors with the approval of the department. Offered on application.

Geography

The course offerings in the Geography program are designed to provide an overview of the discipline by identifying specific natural and human phenomena distributed on the Earth's surface. This goal is accomplished by recognizing that the map is the essential tool for understanding the spatial relationships of those phenomena. This geographic foundation should enable one to analyze this information within a local, national and global context.

G0281* Introduction to Geography 3 credits

Investigates the variables in basic resources in different parts of the world. A study of the cultural relationships to international economic and population patterns. Applicable to International Studies and Latin American Studies minors.

G0283* Economic Geography 3 credits

Designed to provide a systematic approach to understanding economic concepts in a spatial and global perspective. The focus is on distribution and economic growth in a world economy that is experiencing rapid transition.

G0285* Human Geography 3 credits

The course is designed to investigate specific ways that humans, as agents of change, have deliberately and accidentally modified the earth's surface. A key component will be to recognize the theoretical aspects of the discipline and apply them in contemporary local, regional and global settings.

G0300 History of Geography 3 credits

Investigation of the historic transition of geographic ideas from the ancient world to the modern period. Emphasis on this transition will be from the European, Asian and United States perspective.

G0325 Historical Geography 3 credits

Students will use documents and selected readings to discover obvious and subtle landscape changes as visible and historic imprints on the earth's surface. Course content is thematic with local, national and international coverage.

G0350 Geographical Information Systems (GIS) 3 credits

Designed for students and those in the public and private sector to gather and display data in unique and in cartographic formats. GIS provides insights to geographic phenomena that would be difficult to visualize and interpret by other techniques.

Political Science

Political Science courses provide students with the tools needed for a life of social activism and the pursuit of social justice and social welfare, within the framework of a comprehensive education in politics. Students are strongly encouraged to pursue an internship or similar practical political activity.

The requirements for the minor in politics and law, a total of 18 credits, are PO211, PO323, PO333, and PO334, plus two of the following: PO221, PO337, PO Internship (PO471, PO472, PO473), HI313, HI361, HI376.

PO211* American National Government 3 credits

Course materials present politics as a value allocation process constrained by the institutions and processes of American government. Major topics include the institutions of the federal government, civil liberties and civil rights, and elections. Particular focus is directed toward specific issues and problems at the discretion of the instructor and as the electoral and political cycles warrant. Course credit may be applied to the American Studies minor.

PO221* State & Local Government in America 3 credits

This course examines politics at the state and local level, with a focus on New Jersey. The course covers general problems of federalism and specific issues drawn from a variety of topics including, but not limited to, law enforcement, taxation, local development/land use and local election campaigns. Course credit may be applied to the American Studies minor.

PO323 Constitutional Law 3 credits

Study the Constitution of the United States of America, including the text itself as well as examination of the Founders' intentions, federalism, and the allocation of powers between state and federal governments, principles of constitutional change by amendment and by judicial interpretation, the doctrine of stare decisis, identification and analysis of constitutional issues, standards of review in constitutional litigation, judicial remedies for constitutional violations, constitutional guarantees of due process and equal protection. Prerequisite: PO211 or permission of the instructor.

PO333 Modern Political Thought 3 credits

This course is a survey of the development of political theory from the Enlightenment through the present. Evolving articulations of liberalism, utilitarianism, Marxism, socialism, anarchism, fascism and conservatism will be discussed. Feminist and environmentalist contributions to contemporary political debate will be explored. The impact of economic and sociological theory on political thought will be considered, as well as the incorporation of religious and ethical convictions into political theory.

PO334 International Politics & Diplomacy 3 credits

Study of current issues and conflicts in the global arena, and of organizations and methods for the reaching international agreements, resolving international conflicts, and adjudicating international disputes, using the analytical tools and principles of the political scientist. Topics will vary but may include, for example, the Arab-Israeli conflict, Islamic fundamentalism, national debt management, Chinese expansion in Africa, prosecution of war crimes by national or international courts, regulation of regional and global trade, global warming and the environmental costs of industrialization.

PO390 Special Topics in Political Science 3 credits

An advanced course designed to examine a particular topic through selected readings, lectures, class activities and student research.

PO471, 472 & 473 Internship in Political

Science I, II & III 3 credits

These courses are offered to all students who are completing the requirements for the political science concentration/ minor. The courses will be individually designed to further the student's academic training in the private or public sectors (PO471: local institutions; PO472: state institutions; PO473: federal institutions). A substantive project(s) is(are) required, which will be determined by the instructor and the student's immediate supervisor. Limited to seniors and second-semester juniors. A maximum of nine credits will be granted for one internship. Prerequisites: Approval of the department. Offered on application.

HOLISTIC HEALTH STUDIES

The holistic health minor and holistic health certificate program were developed as a response to the changing health perspective in Western culture. The courses are designed to provide a profile of the holistic paradigm from philosophical, historical and methodological viewpoints. These concepts readily support other disciplines such as education, psychology, social work, gerontology, religion, business and biology. For both minor and certificate program, students must complete a minimum of 18 credits in holistic health and 1 credit of PE300 or PE310.

Gainful Employment information about GCU certificate programs can be found at www.georgian.edu/uploadedFiles/GCU_NonDegree_Programs.pdf.

Students who minored in Holistic Health (or undergraduate level certificate) will be placed in the advanced standing as they begin their M.A. in Holistic Health Studies program at GCU. 3 to 6 credits course waiver (one elective course and or HH515 Stress Management) can be granted based on their academic standing.

COURSES

HE110 Holistic Medical Terminology 2 credits

Basic and most common conventional medical terminology as well as holistic/integrative medicine/CAM terms are defined and discussed through case study samples and empirical research in relevant fields. Abbreviations and their appropriate usage are represented.

HE210 Holistic Health: Past, Present & Future 3 credits

Examine the past, present and future of holistic health as it relates to various societal concerns such as obesity, cardiovascular disease, cancer, aging and addictive behaviors. Develop a framework emphasizing the importance of the mind, body and spirit as well as an understanding of disease vs. dis-ease. Students will explore prevention models and will design a personal plan for achieving good health.

HE220 Eastern Approach to Nutrition & Movement 3 credits

Develop an understanding of the Eastern approach to nutrition and exercise in obtaining overall health, including effects of movement as it relates to the meridians. Investigate how the energetic properties of food can contribute to overall well-being.

HE310/WS315 Holistic Views of Women's Health 3 credits

This course examines current women's health issues throughout the life span in the holistic view. Discuss the impact of women's health on family, community, and society. The life-span will be divided into three stages: reproductive, pre-reproductive, and post-reproductive with emphasis on various human relations that co-occur with women's integration of mind, body, and spirit. Encourage learners to closely examine their current health behaviors and attitudes.

HE320 Alternative Healing Methods 3 credits

Provides the foundation on which students can develop an awareness of the various forms of alternative healing options. Students will cover the historical background, the philosophical basis and the methodology of some of the foremost alternative healing methods available to our society.

HE330 Health, Humor, and Healing 3 credits

Designed to define basic concepts of the mind/body connection, the innate healing potential of humor, ancient and current approaches toward healing, and the relationship between humor and health.

HE335 Stress Management & Health 3 credits

An examination of the multidimensional phenomenon of stress, the relationship between the mind and body connection, as well as conditions, attitudes and behaviors that contribute to the stress response. Includes the psychosomatic theory of disease and the mechanisms that link stress and illness. Using a holistic approach for intervention, students will be able to design stress management programs for themselves and others.

HE340 Eastern Views of Holistic Health 3 credits

A comprehensive study of the similarities and differences between Ayurvedic medicine and Traditional Chinese medicine. Students will not only explore the common thread underlying most ancient forms of medicine but they will also study the body as an integrated whole in which the physical, mental, emotional and spiritual aspects of life are one.

HE345 Native American Medicine 3 credits

Course will examine the contributions Native Americans have made in the area of natural healing and explore the historical and philosophical perspective of Native American culture and their beliefs concerning their relationship to the environment and the animal kingdom.

HE350 Special Topics in Holistic Health 1–3 credits

Course will include discussion, lecture and selected readings in areas of holistic health that are not offered as formal course offerings during the year. Different topics offered each semester.

HE380 Health & the Environment 3 credits

By inquiring into the effects of human social organization and relationship with natural environment on physical, emotional, mental, and spiritual well-being, this course will contextualize individual health issues and seek healing responses to imbalances in social, environmental, and personal health.

HUMANITIES

The humanities major is designed to open up to interested students the rich and challenging world of the liberal arts with its myriad perspectives on the human condition. Exposure to a broad spectrum of related disciplines will help students integrate their knowledge and experience, deepen their understanding of the intellectual and creative achievements of the past, and promote attitudes of curiosity and critical reflection toward expressive forms of culture and civilization. The program is committed to the belief that only through the exchange of ideas can the challenges of life become occasions for understanding. In short, the Humanities major is for individuals who are interested in nothing less than the meaning of being "human."

The program of study leading to a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in humanities requires a minimum of 30 credits. Majors will be assigned to an advisor who will provide them with the recommended sequence of courses in his/her area of concentration and with recommended general education courses.

Humanities majors must complete all humanities general education requirements. (Academic Writing & Research I & II, History, Literature, Philosophical Inquiry, Visual & Performing Arts, World Language,

Students majoring in humanities are eligible for Dual Elementary Certification K–5 and Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement. Students pursuing teacher certification should refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Humanities degree program, students should be able to:

- Write, present and analyze artistic experience from multiple disciplinary perspectives
- Describe the history and traditions of the humanities including major periods of art, music, and literature
- Articulate an understanding of themselves as part of a large and diverse cultural tradition
- Demonstrate ability to appreciate the arts
- Apply the skills of the humanities major to a profession
- Apply research methods and tools for the discipline

Major Sequence

- One course in exploring the humanities and a final senior seminar in the humanities.
- 18 semester hours concentrating in upper-level courses in one of the following disciplines: English, history, religious studies, Spanish
- 6 semester hours in courses from any of the disciplines listed above or from classical studies, French, Italian and philosophy. These courses will be selected under advisement to round out the major concentration.
- A full academic year within the program is required prior to enrolling in HU401.

COURSES

HU201 Exploring the Humanities 3 credits

A study of key ideas of the humanities (art, music, literature, theatre, history, religion) with an emphasis on experiencing the arts and research in the humanities. The course will enable students to recognize and analyze works in various disciplines; and to understand and appreciate the role that the humanities play in human culture.

HU401+ Seminar in the Humanities 3 credits

A portrait in historical and contemporary perspectives of the rich world of humanities, with its fertile resources for addressing humanity's perennial concerns. The seminar ranges across the spectrum of human experience, utilizes a variety of theoretical and artistic approaches, and its topics vary from semester to semester. Student are expected to actively engage the material, to present their own research, and to use the class meetings as a forum for thoughtful conversation and their inquiry. The course aims to challenge students to synthesize their knowledge and experience. 2 hours lecture. Offered in the spring on an as needed basis. Pre-requisite: HU201 or the equivalent in another humanities discipline.

HU405 Special Studies 1–3 credits

An in-depth program of study based on a specific area of interest or an interdisciplinary investigation under the direction of a faculty member. Intended for the advanced student in the humanities program. Offered on application.

INTERDISCIPLINARY & EARTH SCIENCES

The courses described here do not constitute a major by themselves, but may be taken as part of other majors such as Natural Sciences or taken as electives to increase the student's knowledge. Courses from Biology, Chemistry and Physics listed with an SC number are part of this group of courses. SC111, SC112, and PH/SC334 may be used to fulfill the general education natural science with laboratory requirement. Integrated science courses (SC111 and 112) are recommended for students seeking teacher certification, especially those planning to teach grades K–6 or K–8.

INT450 Internship & Career Preparation 1 credit.

Learn the fundamentals necessary to establish and complete a successful internship experience. Prepare to participate in an internship related to an area of interest or present employment. This course covers exploring career options and developing resumes and cover letters, interview skills, and job search strategies - including use of technology. Open to all undergraduates with junior or senior status. For School of Business students, the course prepares students for successful completion of a for-credit internship, BU451.

SC105 Current Issues in Environmental Sustainability 3 credits

This course focuses on the development of skills that will enable students to think critically and evaluate information about the impact that our current "western" lifestyles and population trends have on the attainment of a sustainable environment. We will investigate the goods and services provided to humans by nature and the impacts of our own environmental issues related to sustainability and reflect upon how and to what extent our individual employ, both personally and as a society, including insights gained from the ways in which non-western societies relate to one another and to the environment. We will consider the ethical dilemmas we generate as consumers and the value of promoting social justice, respect for rights of humans, non-human organisms and environment, and a commitment to action and care for others.

SC/CH109 Societal Issues in Chemistry 3 credits

An introductory course that will fulfill the general education distribution core requirements. The extraordinary role played by chemistry in societal context is illustrated by examples related to everyday life. Topics may include air and water pollution, ozone hole, global warming, energy, plastics, pharmaceuticals and nutrition. Basics concepts in the field of chemistry will also be discussed.

SC111*, Integrated Science I 4 credits

Two-semester sequence incorporates principles in biology, chemistry, physics and earth science. Topics include matter, energy, entropy, thermodynamics, electricity, magnetism, atomic and nuclear structure, chemical principles and reactions. Laboratory experience presents a series of exercises that demonstrate the principles presented in lecture. Offered in the fall. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC112*, Integrated Science II 4 credits

Two-semester course sequence incorporates principles in biology, chemistry, physics and earth science. Topics include weather, astronomy, the solar system, the earth, living organisms and their environment and human biology. Laboratory experience presents a series of exercises that demonstrate the principles presented in lecture. Offered in the spring. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC115 Science Technology & Society 3 credits

Study the development, application, and principles of modern science. It will describe what science and technology is, how it is practiced, who practices it, how discoveries are made and accepted, and what the impact of science is on society. Important scientific theories and principles will be examined as well as modern problems and

controversies facing science today, drawn from many fields of science.

SC/PH334* Astronomy: Stars, Planets, Galaxies, & the Universe 4 credits

Study of the concepts of astronomy and cosmology. Topics include evolution of our concept of the universe from Ptolemaic beliefs to modern cosmology; space exploration and the instruments through which the wonders of the universe are revealed to us. Laboratory will include telescopic observations. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC/PH337 Physics of Meteorology 4 credits

Study of the physics of meteorology and dynamic nature of our atmosphere, the physical processes that shape weather and climate and the factors that control prediction of the weather. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC350 Special Topics in Natural Science: Climate Change 4 credits

This introductory semester course uses online delivered data to develop climate in a systems approach. The paradigm of climate systems and sustainability will use critical thinking skills to frame the concepts of climate change and climate variability. Real time data will assess climate issues over the range of time and human involvement. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC393 Coastal Geomorphology 3 credits

An introductory course that stresses the origin, processes and physiography of the coastal zone. Emphasis will be placed on a systems approach to issues facing the coastal zone by applying skills and techniques from other allied sciences. Local areas will serve as resources for the course in which one of the final goals will be a model based on time, structure and process. Required at the end of the course will be an original manuscript that uses the theme of stewardship for society and the coastal zone. Prerequisites: 2 semesters of science. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC405+ Earth Science 4 credits

Traditional topics in earth science including minerals and rocks; geologic time and the age and origin of the Earth; plate tectonics; mountains and volcanoes; the Earth's interior; the hydrosphere, atmosphere, and biosphere. Prerequisites: BI112, CH112, PH112, and any two 200/300-level science course required for the B.S. in Natural Sciences. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC433 Oceanography 4 credits

Study of physical oceanography, including dynamics of ocean currents, waves, tides, and thermoclines; physical properties of ocean water; and effects of geological plate tectonics, including volcanic eruptions, coastal dynamics, ocean-atmosphere interactions, and stewardship. Prerequisite: Two semesters of basic science. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

MATHEMATICS & COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Courses in mathematics are designed to give the fundamental training necessary to prepare students to do graduate work in mathematics, to become teachers in the secondary schools or to take advantage of the employment opportunities that exist in industry, business and education. The courses provide all students with some understanding of mathematics and its importance to civilization. In addition students of the sciences are given the mathematical basis essential for their disciplines.

MATHEMATICS

MA103, MA105, MA106, MA107, MA109, MA110 & MA115

Students intending to enter MA103, MA105, MA106, MA107, MA109, MA110, or MA115 must take a departmental examination if they do not have the specified course prerequisite. Placement in these courses will be recommended on the basis of the results of this examination.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Mathematics degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the logical structure and style of mathematics
- Pursue a meaningful career in mathematics, mathematics teaching, or a related field
- Demonstrate quantitative and abstract reasoning and the ability to use mathematics as a computational and analytical tool
- Use mathematical software tools for exploration

Major Sequence

A minimum of 33 credits are required including MA115, MA116, MA209, MA210, MA215, MA216 or MA331, MA311, MA312, and MA401. It is highly recommended that education majors take MA331. In addition, CS123 is required.

Certification as a Teacher of Mathematics

Students follow the major sequence in mathematics but must also include MA321 and MA400 and are advised to take MA331. For required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Minor Sequence

Computer Information Systems

CS123 or equivalent, CS126 and four additional CS courses numbered CS111 and above.

Mathematics

Eighteen credits in mathematics courses at the MA115 level or higher including MA115 and MA116. CS123 can be counted toward the minor.

COURSES

MA103* Making Sense of Data: Statistical Thinking 3 credits

A broad introduction to the use and misuse of statistics. Types of variables, descriptive statistics. Tabular and visual display of data. Sampling and polling. Elements of probability. Making inferences from samples. Estimation, Hypothesis Testing, Use of computer software to display and analyze data. Prerequisite: departmental placement examination.

MA105* Modern Mathematical Concepts I 3 credits

Elementary mathematical logic, set theory, number systems, elementary number theory. Recommended for prospective elementary school teachers. Prerequisite: departmental placement examination.

MA106* Modern Mathematical Concepts II 3 credits

Material covered will be selected from the following topics: Algebra-based problem solving, linear and quadratic equations, inequalities, variation, graphs, functions, geometry, measurement, counting methods, statistics, the relation between algebra and geometry. Prerequisite: departmental placement examination.

MA107* Quantitative Methods 3 credits

Quick review of basic algebra; systems of linear equations, inequalities and linear programming; fractional powers, radical equations; quadratic equations; graphs and algebraic equations; logarithms; time value of money; word problems; simple interest and simple discount. Recommended for business majors. Prerequisite: departmental placement examination.

MA109* College Algebra 3 credits

An introduction to real-valued functions and their graphs including polynomial, rational, exponential and logarithmic functions; composite and inverse functions; theory of equations; systems of equations and inequalities. Prerequisite: departmental placement examination. A student who has passed MA115 with a grade of C or better may not subsequently receive credit for MA109.

MA110*+ Precalculus 3 credits

Plane and analytic geometry—lines translation of axes; functions and graphs (with and without graphing calculators), translation of graphs, analytic trigonometry, exponential functions, inverse functions (including inverse trigonometric functions and logarithmic functions), absolute value inequalities. Prerequisite: MA109 or departmental placement examination. A student who has passed MA115 with a grade of C or better may not subsequently receive credit for MA110.

MA115*+ Calculus I 4 credits

Limits and their properties, continuity, derivatives and their applications, integrals, Fundamental Theorem. These will be applied to algebraic, trigonometric, exponential and logarithmic functions. Prerequisite: MA110 with a grade of C or better or departmental placement examination.

MA116*+ Calculus II 4 credits

Applications of the definite integral, techniques of integration, infinite sequences and series, tests for convergence, Taylor's Theorem, power series. Prerequisite: MA115 with a grade of C or better.

MA209* Linear Algebra 3 credits

Vectors, matrices, linear equations, real vector spaces, determinants, linear transformations and matrix representations, Euclidean spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MA110 with a grade of C or better; or departmental placement examination.

MA210* Discrete Mathematics 3 credits

Set theory, mathematical logic, logic networks, mathematical induction; relations and functions; combinatorial analysis; graph theory. Prerequisite: MA110 with a grade of C or better; or departmental placement examination.

MA215*+ Calculus III 4 credits

Polar coordinates, vectors and vector-valued functions, surfaces in space, functions of several variables, partial derivatives, gradients, multiple integrals. Prerequisite: MA116 with a grade of C or better.

MA216+ Vector Calculus 3 credits

Analytic geometry in three dimensions, spherical and cylindrical coordinate systems, vector fields, implicit functions, line and surface integrals, Green's Theorem, divergence theorem, Stokes' Theorem. Prerequisite: MA215 with a grade of C or better.

MA218+ Differential Equations 3 credits

Differential equations of the first order; linear differential equations of higher order; applications to the physical sciences. Systems of linear differential equations, series solutions; the Laplace transform. Prerequisite: MA116 with a grade of C or better.

MA301+ Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I 3 credits

The first course in a two-semester sequence providing an in-depth reconsideration of key mathematical concepts in the K–8 curriculum.

Representation and properties of integers. Physical and geometric interpretations of arithmetic operations. Use of manipulatives. Inverse relationships between addition and subtraction, multiplication and division. Arithmetic of signed numbers. Interrelationship between representation of numbers and algorithms of elementary arithmetic. Arithmetic vs. algebra. Problem solving techniques. This course is open only to mathematics majors in the K–5 and K–8 tracks. Prerequisite: MA210 with a grade of C or better.

MA302+ Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II 3 credits

The second course in a two-semester sequence providing an in-depth reconsideration of key mathematical concepts in the K–8 curriculum. Interpretation and arithmetic of fractions. Rational and irrational numbers. Exponents of rational and irrational numbers. Decimal representations of rational and irrational numbers. Dimensional units in geometric and physical applications. Rates and ratios. Linear and more general functional relationships. This course is open only to mathematics majors in the K–5 and K–8 tracks. Prerequisite: MA301 with a grade of C or better.

MA304 Topics in Mathematics 3 credits

A specific topic not offered as a formal course during the given semester. Prerequisite: approval of instructor.

MA311; Introduction to Abstract Algebra I 3 credits

An introduction to basic algebraic structures; mappings and operations, permutations, properties of groups, equivalence, congruence, divisibility, direct products and isomorphisms. Prerequisite: MA209, MA210, MA215 with a grade of C or better.

MA312;+ Introduction to Abstract Algebra II 3 credits

More algebraic structures; rings, integral domains, fields, polynomials over a field, quotient groups and rings and homomorphisms. Prerequisite: MA311 with a grade of C or better.

MA314+ Mathematical Modeling 3 credits

Basics of mathematical modeling, qualitative analysis and asymptotic behavior of discrete and continuous dynamical systems, stability of equilibria; using symbolic software packages to solve mathematical problems. Prerequisite: MA116.

MA321 Foundations of Geometry 3 credits

An axiomatic treatment and critique of Euclidean geometry. Hilbert's axioms of connection, order, parallels, congruence and continuity. Extension of Euclidean geometry to affine and projective geometry. Prerequisite: MA209 and MA210 with a grade of C or better

MA331;+ Probability & Statistics I 3 credits

Basic probability theory in both discrete and continuous sample spaces, random variables and their distribution functions, expectation and variance, covariance and correlation, and the central limit theorem. Prerequisite: MA116 and MA210 with a grade of C or better.

MA332;+ Probability & Statistics II 3 credits

Estimation, hypothesis testing, analysis of variance, simple and multiple regression, and the Gauss-Markov theorem. Prerequisite: MA331 with a grade of C or better.

MA400+ Mathematics for Secondary School Teachers 3 credits

A capstone course for future secondary school teachers designed to strengthen understanding of secondary school content in the context of the college mathematics curriculum. Emphasis on alternate methods of problem solving, unifying mathematical themes, the historical context of the development of mathematical ideas, the use of technology in teaching mathematics, correct mathematical communication, and methods of making study of mathematics relevant, dynamic and enriching. Prerequisite: MA215, MA311, and MA312.

MA401;+ Introduction to Analysis 3 credits

Real number axioms, sequences, completeness, compactness, continuity, uniform continuity, the derivative, the Riemann integral and sequences of functions. Prerequisite: MA209, MA210, and MA215 with a grade of C or better.

MA404+ Complex Analysis 3 credits

The complex plane and the theory of analytic functions; mapping by elementary functions. Complex integration; series; residues and poles; conformal mapping. Prerequisite: MA209, MA210, and MA215 with a grade of C or better or permission of instructor. Offered on application.

MA414 Research Problem in Mathematics 3 credits

Students specializing in mathematics may prepare a research paper with the consent of the department. This may be an historical approach to a known problem, or an original approach to a problem arising from course work. Offered on application.

MA415 Internship/Externship Program 1–4 credits

Students have the opportunity to work in an industrial or advanced academic research atmosphere. Credit will be determined by the length of the experience, with a minimum of 40 hours per credit. Prerequisites: MA215 and junior or senior status.

MA433+ Numerical Analysis 3 credits

Methods of obtaining numerical solutions to various types of mathematical problems. Numerical solutions of systems of linear and nonlinear equations; interpolation; least squares approximations; numerical differentiation and integration; introduction to numerical methods of differential equations. Programs will be assigned illustrating these methods. Prerequisites: MA116, CS123, or permission of instructor.

Computer Information Systems**CS105 Computer Literacy** 3 credits

An introduction to computers and computer applications intended for non-Computer Science majors. Explore computer concepts and terminology, computer hardware and software, operating systems, the Internet, Web, computer ethics, and security and privacy. Includes hands-on experience with Microsoft Office 2007 word processing (Word), spreadsheet (Excel), database (Access), presentation graphics (PowerPoint) and communication programs.

CS111 Foundations of Computer Science 3 credits

A survey of fundamental concepts in computer science. Covers a wide variety of topics including algorithms, automata, language translation, digital logic, machine organization, networking basics and introductory software engineering. This course will be ideal for anyone who wants a broad overview of what computer science is about. Many advanced topics will be introduced from an elementary perspective.

CS123; Computer Programming I 4 credits

An introductory course using the computer language C++. Includes general computer concepts, C++ statements, selection structures, looping, functions, arrays, pointers and classes. Students will design and code programs to run on the campus computer network.

CS126;+ Computer Programming II 3 credits

Continues the introduction to programming begun in CS123 with an emphasis on object-oriented design principles and programming language features that support object orientation. C++ or another object-oriented language will be used for projects throughout the course. Also includes coverage of tools for managing large software projects. Prerequisite: CS123.

CS209+ Programming for the Web 3 credits

Programming techniques for the Web: HTML programming, JavaScript, Java applets. The material in this course is both of current interest in the field and an appropriate path to further develop programming design and implementation expertise. Prerequisite: CS123. 2 hours lecture, 2 hours lab.

CS225+ Computer Architecture 3 credits

Digital computer systems, representation of data, CPU architecture, assembly language programming techniques, comparative machine architectures, assemblers, loaders and operating systems. Short programs to be written in assembly language will be assigned. Prerequisite: CS123.

CS227+ Data Structures 3 credits

Arrays, stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, graphs, searching and sorting algorithms, hashing and recursion principles. An object-oriented programming language such as C++ will be used in writing programs illustrating the implementation of the above concepts on the computer. Prerequisite: CS123, CS126, or approval of instructor.

CS231 Introduction to Database Systems 3 credits

Comparison of hierarchical, network and relational data models; the three levels of database architecture; function oriented vs. data-oriented system development; conceptual data modeling-entities, attributes, specialization, relationships, cardinality, keys; the relational model and normalization; using relational algebra to answer queries; database security and system recovery.

CS235+ Electronics for Scientists 4 credits

See description under PH235. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours lab.

CS306+ Topics in Computer Science 3 credits

A specific topic not offered as a formal course during the given academic semester. Prerequisites: approval of instructor. Offered on application.

CS324+ Algorithmic Analysis 3 credits

Review of basic data structures. Graphs: terminology and properties. Study of algorithms: analysis of complexity for internal and external sorting, shortest path, spanning tree, cut points, connected components. Introduction to NP completeness; approximation algorithms and parallel algorithms. Programs to be assigned using C++ or equivalent. Prerequisites: MA116, MA210, CS227.

CS326;+ Survey of Computer Networks & Telecommunications 3 credits

Network architectures, topologies and protocols, operation of bridges, routers and gateways, network performance analysis, privacy, security, reliability, configuration of LAN and WAN networks, communication standards, and intranet and internet. Prerequisite: CS225 or instructor permission.

CS327+ Principles & Practices of Computer Network Administration 3 credits

Combines practical experience with technical understanding. Overview of TCP/IP, protocols, routing, setup, creating and administering accounts, managing resources, printing environment, server architecture, installations, configurations, security. Hands-on experience with system administration of Windows NT and Linux. Prerequisite: CS326. 2 hours lecture; 2 hours lab.

CS331+ Organization of Programming Languages & Compilers 3 credits

Interaction between language design, compiler design and run-time organization. Topics include syntactic and lexical analysis, parsing, dataflow analysis, memory management, register allocation and code generation. Prerequisite: CS225. 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory.

CS401+ Mathematical Principles of

Computer Graphics 3 credits

Introduction to concepts, tools and techniques of computer graphics, scaling, translation, and rotation transformations, windowing and clipping, three-dimensional techniques, light and color, hidden lines and surfaces. Prerequisite: CS123 and MA209, or permission of instructor.

CS410+ Operating Systems 3 credits

Basis concepts of operating systems, process management, concurrence, communications, memory management and protection, file systems. Prerequisite: CS225.

CS433+ Numerical Analysis 3 credits

See description under MA433.

MUSIC COURSES

The Department of Art & Visual Studies offers several music courses in order that students have the opportunity to gain an appreciation of music and its role in culture as part of their liberal arts curriculum. When faculty are available Applied Music courses are offered in piano, voice and guitar. Applied music courses are offered for personal enrichment and may be taken by all students.

MU101 Applied Music 2 credits

Private lessons in piano, voice, popular guitar and classical guitar when faculty are available. Guitar students must have their own instrument. This course will not fulfill general education requirements. Repeatable for credit. One hour per week, 14 lessons per semester.

MU109* Music Appreciation 3 credits

A lecture and discussion-based course designed to develop the critical thinking skills needed to appreciate and enjoy music. Students will learn to identify and understand the development of major styles and periods through listening and readings.

MU214* Music of the Americas 3 credits

A lecture and discussion-based course designed to develop an appreciation and enjoyment of music created throughout the history of the Americas. The course will introduce students to music ranging from indigenous cultures to the multitude of musical styles that have come to influence contemporary music. Students will develop an appreciation for this broad range of music through listening and readings.

MU215* World Music 3 credits

A lecture and discussion-based course designed to develop an appreciation and enjoyment of world music. The course will introduce students to a wide range music from various cultures worldwide. Students will develop a global awareness of and appreciation for this music through listening and readings.

MU467+ Independent Study 3 credits

An Independent Study in music may under certain circumstances be arranged with the permission of a professor and the department chair. The student will work on a project in an area of music with the guidance of the professor the student has chosen to work with. A minimum of one weekly meeting with adviser is required. On approval of application.

NATURAL SCIENCES

The major in natural sciences prepares students for employment as teachers and/or scientists in industrial laboratories and for further study in the sciences. Students take courses in biology, chemistry, physics, earth science and mathematics. The laboratory work will build skills for planning and carrying out laboratory experiments in science and provide students with an intellectual foundation that will help them understand recent advances in science and technology.

Although any student may choose natural sciences as a major, the program is ideally suited for students interested in pursuing a career as a K–8 science teacher. Empowered by knowledge from mathematics and all the branches of the natural sciences, students can serve their community as successful science teachers and be able to be leaders for science education in their schools.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Natural Science degree program, students should be able to:

- Use critical thinking skills
- Demonstrate knowledge of the major facts and concepts of physics, chemistry, biology, and earth sciences
- Function effectively in a scientific laboratory environment
- Confidently communicate scientific ideas and their societal implications in oral and written forms

Major Sequence

A minimum of 40 credits in the natural sciences is required for the B.S. degree in Natural Sciences. The required science courses are BI111, BI112, CH111, CH112, PH111, PH112, CH211, SC405; one from group I (BI305, BI315, BI324, BI325 or BI340); and one from group II (PH334, PH337, SC393 or SC433). The required math courses are one from group III (MA103, BI203 or MA331) and two from group IV (MA109, MA110, MA115, MA116, CS111, CS123, MA209, MA210). The first math course to be taken from group IV will be determined by the student's score on the mathematics placement test. The choice of the other math course from group IV should be made based on the recommendation of the academic advisor.

A student must earn a GPA of 2.5 or better after completing 24 of the required credits to continue the program.

Elementary Education Certification

Students working toward Dual Elementary Certification K–6 and Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement with a major in natural sciences please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog for required professional courses in education. In order to qualify for Dual Elementary Certification K–8 Subject Matter Specialization (science) and Teacher of Students with Disabilities Endorsement, students must pass the appropriate PRAXIS II Middle School Subject Content Knowledge exam, in addition to the PRAXIS II Elementary Education Content Knowledge exam. Students are encouraged to discuss the K–8 Subject Matter Specialization (science) option and other K–8 Subject Matter Specialization options with their academic advisor in the School of Education.

TRANSFER REGULATIONS

Students must complete a minimum of 24 credits in the natural sciences program at Georgian Court, including SC405.

COURSES

BI111* Life: Human Biology 4 credits

Life: Human Biology provides students an overview of the anatomy and physiology of the human body. Students will gain an understanding and appreciation of the elegant molecular mechanisms that underlie human genetics and reproduction, and learn the essential facts of the structure and function of the eleven organ systems that comprise the human body. Students may not take BI111 (or equivalent transfer courses) for biology major credit after completing more than 8 credits of biology courses. Students may not take BI111 (or equivalent transfer course) for credit after completion of BI213 Human Anatomy and Physiology I or BI214 Human Anatomy and Physiology II. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered each year.

BI112* Life: Evolution, Organisms, Ecology 4 credits

A course concerned with natural history. It is a course designed to tell the story of life on Earth. Students who take this course will gain an understanding of biogeography and learn what is known about the origin and evolution of the organisms living on Earth today. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the major principles of the science of ecology and environmental science, and students will gain a deepened appreciation for the interdependence and interrelatedness of all living organisms. Students may not take BI112 (or equivalent transfer courses) for biology major credit after completing BI120. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered each year.

CH111* The World of Chemistry 4 credits

An introductory course for non-science majors and natural science majors that emphasizes the principles of chemistry, specifically the comprehensive laws that help explain how matter behaves through inquiry based learning. The major theme explores the way in which molecules interact and how that explains the nature of substances. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CH112,*+ Chemistry in Your Life 4 credits

Second part of a two semester sequence. An introductory course for non-science majors and natural science majors that emphasizes the principles of chemistry, specifically the comprehensive laws that help explain how matter behaves through inquiry based learning. The major theme explores the relations between molecular structure within the body and their physiological functions. Prerequisite CH111. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Typically offered each spring.

PH111*, 112* How Things Work: Physics in Everyday Life I & II 4–8 credits

An introduction to the basic laws of physics experienced in our everyday environment and in this world of technology. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, one year.

BI203+ Data Collection & Analysis in the Sciences 3 credits

A practical overview of scientific investigation with emphasis on a unified process of experimental design, hypothesis testing, and data analysis. A variety of descriptive measures and statistical techniques, both parametric and nonparametric, are presented from the standpoint of their appropriateness to the context of the data. Proficiency in the use of computer software for data analysis and display is a major goal of the course and is emphasized throughout. Prerequisites: Completion of any of the following courses: PH112, PH122, CH112, CH114, BI111, 112, or 121. Offered each fall.

BI305 Biological Interactions: Cell, Organism & Ecological Communication & Coordination 4 credits

Biological systems are characterized by interactions at all levels of organization from molecular to global scales. This course will provide students with the opportunity to build on and integrate the knowledge they have gained in previous science courses by researching a variety

of interactions within and between cells, organisms, and ecosystems. It also emphasizes inquiry-based, collaborative learning and development of real-world problem-solving skills. Designed for biology majors and minors and for students in the natural sciences. Pre-requisites: Either BI112 or BI120 and one or more of the following: BI111; BI121 or BI204. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

BI315+ Environmental Biology 4 credits

A study of human effects on the environment and on the functioning of the Earth's ecosystems. Topics are taught from a biological perspective and include pollution, world population, agriculture, biodiversity, energy, climate changes, genetically modified organisms and use of natural resources. Prerequisites: BI111 and 112 or BI120 and 121, and CH111;112, CH113;114, or permission of chairperson. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory or field work. Offered as needed.

BI324+ Botany 4 credits

A study of the morphology, physiology, evolution and taxonomy of plants. Fungi and autotrophic protists and prokaryotes are introduced. Prerequisites: BI111 and 112 or BI120 and 121. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory or field work. Offered as needed.

BI325+ Zoology 4 credits

An overview of the animal-like protists and Kingdom *Animalia*. The phylogenetic relationships among these organisms will be used as a foundation from which to study animal structure and physiology. Prerequisites: BI111 and 112 or BI120 and 121. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory. Offered as needed.

BI340+ Principles of Ecology 4 credits

Study the interactions between organisms and their environment at the individual, population, community and ecosystem levels. Prerequisites: BI111 and 112 or BI120 and 121, and CH111;112, CH113;114, or permission of chairperson. Prerequisite or corequisite BI203. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory or field work. Offered as needed.

CH211*,+ Chemistry of the Elements 4 credits

An in-depth study of the Table of Elements and the atomic, ionic and molecular nature of materials. Emphasis on understanding the relationship between composition/structure of matter and its physical and chemical properties. Explore the most widely accepted theories on the origins and natural states of matter, and the bonding models used to explain and anticipate material properties. Address the many numerous, important commercial chemicals and industrial processes. Laboratory presents a series of exercises that demonstrate the chemical principles presented in lecture. Recommended for those planning to teach the physical sciences, but may be taken by non-science majors as well. Prerequisites: CH111 or CH114; Pre/corequisite: CH112. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

CS111 Foundations of Computer Science 3 credits

A survey of fundamental concepts in computer science. Covers a wide variety of topics including algorithms, automata, language translation, digital logic, machine organization, networking basics and introductory software engineering. This course will be ideal for anyone who wants a broad overview of what computer science is about. Many advanced topics will be introduced from an elementary perspective.

CS123; Computer Programming I 4 credits

An introductory course using the computer language C++. Includes general computer concepts, C++ statements, selection structures, looping, functions, arrays, pointers and classes. Students will design and code programs to run on the campus computer network.

MA103* Making Sense of Data: Statistical Thinking 3 credits

A broad introduction to the use and misuse of statistics. Types of variables, descriptive statistics. Tabular and visual display of data. Sampling and polling. Elements of probability. Making inferences from samples.

Estimation, Hypothesis Testing, Use of computer software to display and analyze data. Prerequisite: departmental placement examination.

MA109* College Algebra 3 credits

An introduction to real-valued functions and their graphs including polynomial, rational, exponential and logarithmic functions; composite and inverse functions; theory of equations; systems of equations and inequalities. Prerequisite: departmental placement examination. A student who has passed MA115 with a grade of C or better may not subsequently receive credit for MA109.

MA110*+ Precalculus 3 credits

Plane and analytic geometry—lines, conic sections, translation of axes; functions and graphs (with and without graphing calculators), translation of graphs, analytic trigonometry, exponential functions, inverse functions (including inverse trigonometric functions and logarithmic functions), absolute value inequalities. Prerequisite: MA109 or departmental placement examination. A student who has passed MA115 with a C or better may not subsequently receive credit for MA110.

MA115*+ Calculus I 4 credits

Limits and their properties, continuity, derivatives and their applications, integrals, Fundamental Theorem. These will be applied to algebraic, trigonometric, inverse trigonometric, exponential and logarithmic functions. Prerequisite: MA110 with a grade of C or better or departmental placement examination.

MA116*+ Calculus II 4 credits

Applications of the definite integral, techniques of integration, infinite sequences and series, tests for convergence, Taylor's Theorem, power series. Prerequisite: MA115 with a grade of C or better.

MA209* Linear Algebra 3 credits

Vectors, matrices, linear equations, real vector spaces, determinants, linear transformations and matrix representations, Euclidean spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MA110 with a grade of C or better; or departmental placement examination.

MA210* Discrete Mathematics 3 credits

Set theory, mathematical logic, logic networks, mathematical induction; relations and functions; combinatorial analysis; graph theory. Prerequisite: MA110 with a grade of C or better; or departmental placement examination.

MA331;+ Probability & Statistics I 3 credits

Basic probability theory in both discrete and continuous sample spaces, random variables and their distribution functions, expectation and variance, covariance and correlation, and the central limit theorem. Prerequisite: MA116 and MA210 with a grade of C or better, or permission of department chair.

PH334* Astronomy: Stars, Planets, Galaxies & the Universe 4 credits

A study of the concepts of astronomy and cosmology. Topics include evolution of our concept of the universe from Ptolemaic beliefs to modern cosmology; space exploration and the instruments through which the wonders of the universe are revealed to us. Laboratory will include telescopic observations. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PH337 Physics of Meteorology 4 credits

A study of the physics of meteorology and dynamic nature of our atmosphere, the physical processes that shape weather and climate and the factors that control prediction of the weather. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, one semester. Offered once every two years or upon request.

SC393 Coastal Geomorphology 3 credits

Origin, processes and physiography of the coastal zone. Learn to use a systems approach to issues facing the coastal zone by applying skills

and techniques from other allied sciences. Local areas will serve as resources for the course in which one of the final goals will be a model based on time, structure, and process. An original manuscript on the theme of stewardship for society and the coastal zone is required. Prerequisite: two semesters of science.

SC405+ Earth Science 4 credits

Traditional topics in earth science including minerals and rocks; geologic time and the age and origin of the Earth; plate tectonics; mountains and volcanoes; the Earth's interior; the hydrosphere, atmosphere, and biosphere. Prerequisites: BI112, CH112, PH112, and any two 200/300-level science course required for the B.S. in Natural Sciences. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

SC433 Oceanography 4 credits

A study of physical oceanography, including the dynamics of ocean currents, waves, tides and thermoclines; the physical properties of ocean water and effects of geological plate tectonics including volcanic eruptions, coastal dynamics, ocean-atmosphere interactions and ocean stewardship. Pre-requisite: two semesters of a basic science. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

NURSING

The nursing program prepares graduates to be professional nurses who work in collaboration with other members of the healthcare team to provide holistic patient-centered care. Nursing practice encompasses all levels of care across the continuum and throughout the lifespan for all members of the global human community.

Through participation in the teaching-learning process, graduates of the program will be able to integrate scientific evidence with the healthcare needs and values of patients, families, groups and communities through application of the nursing process. The purposes of the program are to prepare students to

- enter the profession as novice practitioners of nursing;
- participate in the advancement of the profession; and
- engage in life-long learning.

Organizing Framework

The nursing curriculum complements the mission, vision, and core values of the university and prepares students to become competent, effective, and caring practitioners of the profession of nursing. Evidence-based care is the organizing framework for the program. The curriculum is based on nursing theories and research as they apply to the performance of evidence-based practice, which is the synthesis by nurses of scientific evidence and patient characteristics and preferences into a plan for delivery and evaluation of care. Theories and research from other disciplines, such as from the biomedical, behavioral, and social sciences, are integrated into the curriculum where appropriate. The generic B.S.N. curriculum is designed with course sequencing from basic nursing skills to the synthesis of knowledge and evidence required of the professional nurse generalist. The program is conducted in partnership with Meridian Health.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Nursing degree program, students should be able to:

- Use critical thinking to integrate knowledge from the humanities, social and natural sciences and the discipline of nursing to inform practice and to provide care to individuals, families, groups and communities
- Utilize inter-disciplinary and intra-disciplinary communication, collaboration, and leadership skills to produce positive working

relationships in the delivery of and advocacy for evidence-based, patient-centered care

- Integrate scientific evidence, practice guidelines, professional standards, and patient preference into the planning, delivery and evaluation of patient care
- Use information and other emerging technologies in a fiscally responsible manner to provide and evaluate patient care across the continuum
- Analyze economic, legal and political factors and local, national, and global trends in health policy and regulation to influence care delivery and the deployment of resources
- Engage in health promotion, disease prevention and population-focused interventions to impact the health status of individuals and populations
- Assume a leadership role within one's scope of professional nursing practice and apply leadership concepts, skills, and decision-making in delivering, evaluating and improving safe and quality patient care
- Promote the image of nursing by modeling professional behavior, practicing self-renewal, engaging in lifelong learning, and supporting professional nursing organizations
- Demonstrate professional, moral, ethical, and legal conduct within a context of rendering compassionate nursing care
- Use the nursing process to provide safe, quality evidence-based nursing care across the life-span and the continuum of care to individuals, families, groups and communities

Accreditation

The nursing program, which began in Fall 2008, was accredited in April 2012 by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) (<http://apps.aacn.nche.edu/CCNE/reports/acprog.asp>).

The program is also accredited by the New Jersey Board of Nursing, P.O. Box 45010, Newark, NJ, 07101. Phone: 973.504.6430.

Admission to the B.S.N. Program

To be admitted to the B.S.N. program as freshman nursing majors, students must meet general admission criteria/regulations for Georgian Court University as well as specific grade, SAT/ACT score, high school course, and English/mathematics placement requirements as well as a nursing pre-entrance examination, which may be waived at the discretion of the nursing admission committee. They must also have appropriate psychomotor, cognitive, and sensory capabilities to function in the professional nursing role. They must be able to tolerate physically demanding and stressful situations.

Transfer students must have minimum 3.0 GPA and have earned a grade of C+ or better in all sciences (e.g., Anatomy and Physiology, Chemistry, Microbiology), and required mathematics taken. A grade of C+ or better must be earned in any nursing courses taken at other institutions prior to admission to GCU.

Course Progression

The nursing curriculum is designed to progress logically from simple to more complex material and builds continuously on knowledge and skills from previous courses. All nursing courses must, therefore, be taken in sequence so that students achieve increasing levels of professional competency. A minimum grade of C+ is required in all of the natural sciences and mathematics courses (BI213, BI214, BI219, CH151, MA103) and all nursing courses for progression to the next courses in the sequence. Students may earn less than a C+ in or withdraw from only one nursing (NU prefix) course only one time to remain in the program. The prerequisite requirements listed for each nursing

course (courses with a NU prefix) must be successfully completed prior to enrollment in the nursing course. The student must maintain a 3.00 overall GPA to remain in the B.S.N. program. To graduate from Georgian Court University with a B.S.N., the student must meet the following requirements: (a) the overall GPA must be 3.00 or higher with no nursing courses below the grade of a C+; and (b) the nursing GPA must be 3.00 or higher. The nursing GPA is derived from the final course grade received in all nursing (NU prefix) courses and is calculated using the same GPA formula that is used by the university for the overall GPA.

Other Requirements:

Prior to entering the sophomore fall semester nursing courses, students must pass a Basic Life Support for Healthcare Providers course, pass a health examination, meet all the health requirements of the program, procure professional liability protection insurance in the amounts specified by the clinical placement site, and undergo a criminal background investigation.

Major Sequence

A minimum of 64 credits including NU111, 211, 221, 275, 271, 280, 322, 323, 330, 343, 355, 371, 380, 421, 425, 430, 471, 496 and Nursing (NU) electives. Also required: BI213, BI214, BI219, CH151, MA103, and PS111.

Seton Hall University's Accelerated B.S.N. Program for Holders of Bachelor's Degree

Seton Hall University's College of Nursing and Georgian Court University have entered into a partnership with several South Jersey healthcare systems to offer Seton Hall University's accelerated Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) Program on the campus of Georgian Court University. College graduates who aspire to careers as professional nurses may be eligible for this program. Applicants must possess a bachelor's degree in a field other than nursing with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 and complete prerequisite courses (which are offered at Georgian Court) prior to starting the nursing program. The prerequisite courses (a total of 25 credits) may be accepted from the student's first bachelor's degree or may be taken at Georgian Court or at another regionally accredited institution. They are Human Anatomy and Physiology I & II (8 credits; BI213 and BI214), Chemistry (must include some organic and biochemistry) (4 credits; CH151), Microbiology (4 credits; BI219), Developmental Psychology (3 credits); Healthcare Ethics (3 credits; PL154), Statistics (3 credits; BI203, SO201, or PS340). To apply to the program, the student must apply to Seton Hall University. Further information and an application packet may be obtained by calling Seton Hall University at 732.987.2621 (visit www.nursing.shu.edu). To take the prerequisite courses at Georgian Court, students may contact the Georgian Court Office of Admissions. All of the nursing courses in the accelerated B.S.N. program are taught by Seton Hall University faculty members, and the degree in the accelerated B.S.N. program is awarded solely by Seton Hall University.

B.S.N. COURSES

NU111 Introduction to Professional Nursing 2 credits

This course presents a basic introduction to professional nursing practice and is a prerequisite for all other nursing courses. The course presents a broad overview of the non-clinical aspects of the nursing experience such as the philosophy of the Nursing Program; the history of nursing; settings in which nursing is practiced; nursing and healthcare regulatory agencies; nursing classification systems; career options within the nursing profession; and technology as it relates to nursing. The course also introduces participants to the steps in the nursing process and the basic processes, such as evidence-based practice, quality assurance, and

performance improvements that are inherent in knowledge translation into practice. Prerequisite: admission into the B.S.N. program as a nursing major, or permission of the department chairperson. 2 hours lecture.

NU211+ Foundations of Professional Nursing Practice 3 credits

In this course, the student will examine nursing and other pertinent theories and conceptual frameworks, and the relationship between theory and practice will be explored. The student will have the opportunity to consider legal, ethical, cultural, political, and economic influences that impact professional nursing practice. Professional regulations and practice standards will be identified and discussed. An overview of evidence-based patient- and family-centered care, and the nursing competencies needed to practice safely and effectively are reviewed. Students are introduced to the nursing process as it relates to evidence-based decision making in health and illness as well as concepts in therapeutic, intra- and interdisciplinary communication. Prerequisites: Nursing major status; BI213,214; NU111.

NU221+ Introduction to Patient Care across the Lifespan 4 credits

In this course, the student is introduced to the fundamental knowledge and clinical skills needed to practice as a professional nurse. Adult and child health history, assessment and physical examination are presented and demonstrated. The learner is guided in differentiating between wellness and illness through conducting thorough and systematic physical, psychosocial, and cultural assessments of individuals across the lifespan. Application of the nursing process in beginning clinical practice will be highlighted. Skills relative to the practice of nursing are practiced in the clinical laboratory through simulated experiences and in selected settings. Students will perform health histories, practice basic assessment skills and therapeutic communication techniques, and perform review of systems in the simulation laboratory. Prerequisites: Nursing major status; BI213, 214; NU111. 2 hours lecture, 6 hours clinical.

NU271+ Evidence-Based Nursing Care of the Adult I 6 credits

This course prepares the learner to use the nursing process to plan, implement, and evaluate effective, collaborative, and culturally appropriate evidence-based plans of care that meet the bio/psycho/social needs of adult patients. The course builds on previous foundations of nursing practice with a focus on integrating pathophysiologic and pharmacologic concepts with the principles of the nursing process, health promotion, risk reduction, clinical decision making, and collaborative management of care for adults experiencing mild to moderate health alterations. Theoretical foundations are reinforced as the nursing process is applied to adult patients within the context of evidence-based patient- and family-centered care. The clinical experience focuses on the application of pathophysiologic and pharmacologic knowledge within the context of professional nursing practice in the nursing care of adult patients. As such, the clinical experience is based in settings that allow focus on the application of the clinical reasoning process, nursing diagnoses, patient outcomes, and nursing interventions in the care of patients across the adult lifespan and continuum of care. The clinical sites also support students' developing responsibility for collaboration with other members of the interdisciplinary team. Prerequisites: BI213, 214; CH151; NU111,211,221. 3 hours lecture, 9 hours clinical.

NU275/ES275/BI275+ Pathophysiology 3 credits

This course introduces the students to basic concepts in pathophysiology as applied in current nursing practice. It builds on previous foundations in the biological sciences and focuses on the integration of pathophysiological with the principles of the nursing process. It introduces students to pathophysiological disturbances

to normal body functions emphasizing differences in etiology, epidemiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations and treatments in individuals across the lifespan. The student will analyze objective and subjective manifestations of common health problems resulting from environmental, genetic and stress related conditions. Diagnostic testing, interventions and pharmacological treatments and related nursing implications are discussed as they relate to specific health problems. Prerequisites: BI213, 214; and either NU111 or permission of the instructor. 3 hours lecture.

NU280+ Pharmacotherapeutics I, NU330+ Pharmacotherapeutics II, NU380+ Pharmacotherapeutics III, NU430+ Pharmacotherapeutics IV

This series of pharmacology courses, taken concurrently with clinical courses, is designed to enhance the knowledge and skills necessary for the student learner to safely and effectively administer and evaluate pharmacological therapies in patients. The course will supplement the drug-specific information that is threaded through each of the clinical courses and will emphasize basic and advanced principles of pharmacotherapy as it relates to patient care across the lifespan. Students will learn to use the nursing process in medication administration. Case studies and clinical simulations will be heavily utilized to promote patient safety as it relates to drug therapy.

NU280+ Pharmacotherapeutics I 1 credit

Prerequisites: BI213, 214; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 265 or 275. Corequisite: NU271. Prerequisite or corequisite: BI219. 1 hour lecture.

NU330+ Pharmacotherapeutics II 1 credit

Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; NU111, 211, 221, 265 or 275, 271, 280. Corequisites: NU322, 323. 1 hour lecture.

NU380+ Pharmacotherapeutics III 1 credit

Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 265 or 275, 271, 280, 330, 322, 323. Corequisite: NU 371. 1 hour lecture.

NU430+ Pharmacotherapeutics IV 1 credit

Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU 111,211, 221, 265 or 275, 271, 280, 330, 322, 323, 380. Corequisites: NU421, 425. 1 hour lecture.

NU322 + Evidence-Based Nursing Care of Childbearing Families 4 credits

This course prepares the learner to provide family-centered, evidence-based nursing care using concepts associated with the unique responses of families during childbearing, including normal and high risk pregnancies, as well as the unique responses of neonates and their families to acute and chronic illness. Students will learn to integrate family, cultural and developmental theories into evidence-based nursing practice with childbearing families in a variety of settings. Students will learn to provide effective, collaborative and culturally appropriate family-centered care while they continue to develop in their roles of clinical practitioner, patient educator, and patient advocate as they continue to develop their knowledge related to health pro-motion, risk reduction, and illness and disease management in contemporary society. The clinical experience focuses on the application of family and developmental theory to the diagnosis, intervention, and outcomes management in the care of childbearing families. As such, the clinical experience is based in a variety of settings, allowing focus on the application of the clinical reasoning process, including formulation of nursing diagnoses, delivery of nursing interventions, and evaluation of patient outcomes in the care of childbearing families across the continuum of health. The clinical sites also support students' developing responsibility for collaboration with other members of the interdisciplinary team. Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 265 or 275, 271, 280. 2 hours lecture, 6 hours clinical.

NU323 + Evidence-Based Nursing Care of Childrearing Families 4 credits

This course prepares the learner to provide family-centered, evidence-based nursing care using concepts associated with the unique responses of families during childrearing, including the unique responses of infants, young and school-aged children, adolescents and their families, to acute and chronic illness. Students will learn to integrate family, cultural and developmental theories into evidence-based nursing practice with childrearing families in a variety of settings. Students will learn to provide effective, collaborative and culturally appropriate family-centered care while they continue to develop in their roles of clinical practitioner, patient educator, and patient advocate while focusing on health promotion, risk reduction, and illness and disease management in contemporary society. The clinical experience focuses on the application of family and developmental theory to the diagnosis, intervention, and outcomes management in the care of childrearing families. As such, the clinical experience is based in a variety of settings, allowing focus on the application of the clinical reasoning process, including formulation of nursing diagnoses, delivery of nursing interventions, and evaluation of patient outcomes in the care of childrearing families across the continuum of health. The clinical sites also support students' developing responsibility for collaboration with other members of the interdisciplinary team. Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 265 or 275, 271, 280. 2 hours lecture, 6 hours clinical.

NU343+ Evidence for Professional Nursing Practice 3 credits

This course presents in-depth exploration of material that was introduced in the NU111 Introduction to Professional Nursing and NU211 Foundations of Professional Nursing Practice related to knowledge translation into practice; particularly the processes and relationships among research, evidence-based practice, quality assurance, and performance improvement. Using the ACE Star model as a foundation, the course presents the knowledge translation process and offers the learner guided experience in such key knowledge translation activities as formulating PICO questions; performing literature searches; evaluating research studies and systematic reviews; and assessing clinical guidelines for applicability in clinical nursing practice. Prerequisites: MA103; NU111, 211, 221, 265 or 275, 271, 280.

NU355+ Issues in Evidence-Based Nursing Care of the Older Adult 2 credits

This course gives further foundation to students to provide patient-centered, evidenced-based nursing care using concepts related to the unique physiological, developmental, and psychosocial aspects of the older adult. Students will have the opportunity to consider fundamental aging and developmental theories, normal changes of aging and health deviations, and cultural influences for their impact on delivering evidence-based nursing practice to older adults. Students also will discuss appropriate strategies in providing effective, collaborative, and culturally appropriate patient-centered care that focus on health promotion, risk reduction, and illness and disease management. The course provides the opportunity for observations and field experiences based in a variety of older adult settings, allowing students to observe clinical reasoning processes, nursing diagnoses, patient outcomes, and nursing interventions in the care of older adults across the continuum of health and within multidisciplinary settings. Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 271, 280, 322, 323, 330. 2 hours lecture.

NU371+ Evidence-Based Nursing Care of the Adult II 8 credits

This course continues preparation of the learner to use the nursing process to plan, implement, and evaluate effective, collaborative, and culturally appropriate evidence-based plans of care that meet the bio/psycho/social needs for adult patients with multisystem dysfunctions. The course builds

on previous foundations of nursing practice of the adult patient and continues the focus of integrating pathophysiologic and pharmacologic concepts with the principles of nursing process, health promotion, risk reduction, clinical decision making and collaborative management of care for adults experiencing acute and chronic multisystem dysfunctions across the continuum of care. Theoretical foundations are reinforced as the nursing process is applied to adult patients within the context of evidence-based patient- and family-centered care. The clinical experience allows the learner the opportunity to apply pathophysiologic and pharmacologic principles within the context of professional nursing practice in the nursing care of adult patients with emergent and/or major alterations in health. As such, the clinical experience is based in settings that allow focus on the application of the clinical reasoning process, nursing diagnoses, patient outcomes, and nursing interventions in the care of patients across the adult lifespan with multisystem dysfunctions. The clinical sites also support students' developing responsibility for collaboration with other members of the interdisciplinary team. Prerequisite: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 265 or 275, 271, 280, 322, 323, 330; 343. 3 hours lecture, 15 hours clinical.

NU421+ Evidence-Based Nursing Practice in the Community 6 credits

This course prepares the learner to apply principles of evidence-based care to promote and preserve health and prevent illness in families, groups, and populations in the community setting in the face of changing social, economic, political, and environmental realities. The course will allow students to integrate concepts and theories from epidemiology and public health nursing as well as knowledge gained from previous learning as applied to the health of populations and communities. The learner also will evaluate the influence of cultural diversity, economics, health policy, and ethics as they impact community health nursing practice. Concepts and principles of disaster planning are incorporated so that the student can gain a broad perspective on the nurse's role in supporting emergency preparedness and response. The clinical component focuses on the assessment of the health care needs of the community as client, and on the planning and implementation of strategies to promote and maintain health and wellness for communities and populations in a variety of settings. The learner will conduct an in-depth community assessment employing basic epidemiological principles and data collection strategies and will utilize the nursing process to plan and implement strategies for health promotion and disease prevention. Prerequisite: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 271, 280, 322, 323, 330, 343, 355, 371, 380. 3 hours lecture, 9 hours clinical.

NU425+ Evidence-Based Behavioral Health 6 credits

This course prepares the learner to integrate previous knowledge from the biophysical and psychosocial sciences, theories of human development and personality, and theories of human behavior with the art of the purposeful use of self to provide evidence-based nursing care to patients with behavioral health issues and their families in a variety of settings. Students will learn to provide effective, collaborative, and culturally appropriate psychiatric nursing care as they continue to develop in their roles of clinical practitioner, patient educator, and patient advocate, with a specific focus on health promotion, risk reduction, and the nursing management of psychiatric illness in contemporary society. The clinical experience focuses on the application of communication, developmental, and behavioral theory to the nursing diagnosis, intervention, and outcomes management in the care of psychiatric patients. To support these clinical foci, clinical experience is based in a variety of settings, including community-based self-help groups, providing learning opportunities in the application of clinical reasoning processes in the care of the patient with behavioral health needs across the continuum. The clinical sites also support students' developing responsibility

for collaboration with other members of the interdisciplinary team. Prerequisite: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 271, 280, 322, 323, 330, 343, 355, 371, 380. 3 hours lecture, 9 hours clinical.

NU470+- Special Topics in Nursing

An advanced course designed to examine a particular topic in nursing through selected readings, lectures, class activities and/or student research. Student may repeat the course for additional credit when different topics are offered. 1-4 credits. Prerequisites: NU421, NU425, NU430.

NU471+ Evidence-Based Leadership & Management in Nursing 3 credits

This course gives students the foundation upon which to build their professional leadership skills. The course focuses on management principles, leadership concepts and theories, executive decision-making processes, and use of financial concepts and principles. Principles related to public policy development and healthcare economics also are explored. Students utilize critical thinking skills to analyze contemporary global, national, and local trends in nursing and health care and begin to develop the skills necessary to thrive in a turbulent healthcare environment. Students are given the opportunity to examine management principles as these relate to roles that are inherent in nursing management and administration positions through a capstone change project paper and presentation. This course gives students the opportunity to explore various leadership roles and styles through both observational and participatory experiences. Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 271, 280, 322, 330, 343, 355, 371, 380, 421, 425, 430. 2 hours lecture, 3 hours clinical.

NU496+ Transition Into Professional Nursing Practice 5 credits

The generic nursing curriculum culminates in this course and provides students with the opportunity to integrate knowledge from all previous courses in the humanities, social and natural sciences, and nursing to provide evidence-based, patient- and family-centered nursing care to patients with complex healthcare issues across the adult lifespan. The didactic portion of this course will be devoted to group work in which reflective practice through writing is introduced and exercised, culminating in a capstone presentation of a reflective practice scenario. As a final transition into professional nursing practice, the clinical component of this course allows students the opportunity to choose their practicum from a variety of adult acute care settings and to practice under realistic shift and patient-load conditions with the guidance of registered professional nurse preceptors. Focus will be on the delivery of effective, collaborative, and culturally appropriate patient- and family- centered nursing care to several patients who require complex healthcare. Emphasis also will be on demonstration of delegation skills; high-level priority-setting; and planning for continuum of care, including discharge planning and interdisciplinary referral. This intensive eight-week course also includes opportunity for students to conduct reflective practice through guided group discussion sessions. This course is taken in sequence during the semester with the seven-week Nursing Management and Leadership course. Prerequisites: BI213, 214, 219; CH151; NU111, 211, 221, 271, 280, 322, 323, 330, 343, 355, 371, 380, 421, 425, 430. 1 hour lecture, 12 hours clinical.

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average of at least 3.0 and complete prerequisite courses (which are offered at Georgian Court) prior to starting the nursing program. The prerequisite courses (a total of 25 credits) may be accepted from the student's first bachelor's degree or may be taken at Georgian Court or at another regionally accredited institution. They are Human Anatomy and Physiology I & II (8 credits; BI213 and BI214), Chemistry (must include some organic and biochemistry) (4 credits; CH151), Microbiology (4 credits; BI219), Developmental Psychology (3 credits); Healthcare Ethics (3 credits; PL154), Statistics (3 credits; BI203, SO201, or PS340). To apply to the program, the student must apply to Seton Hall University. Further information and an application packet may be obtained by calling Seton Hall University at 732.987.2621 (visit www.nursing.shu.edu). To take the prerequisite courses at Georgian Court, students may contact the Georgian Court Office of Admissions. All of the nursing courses in the accelerated B.S.N. program are taught by Seton Hall University faculty members, and the degree in the accelerated B.S.N. program is awarded solely by Seton Hall University.

PHILOSOPHY

Philosophy has a unique place among the liberal arts for the ways in which it fosters the intellectual and moral growth of the student. In the adage of William James, "philosophy ought to make a difference" in the way we understand and live our lives. In particular, the discipline of philosophical thinking elevates the mind by instilling a spirit of wonder and criticism, and serves to illumine and reflect upon the meaning of life itself. To fulfill this promise the Philosophy Department combines two fundamental courses with a variety of electives allowing students to pursue topics tailored to their interests and fields of specialization.

COURSES

PL107* Logic 3 credits

An introduction to the basic principles of reasoning and argument analysis. Beginning with informal logic, attention is directed to the various functions of language and the forms of discourse; the informal fallacies are exposed and identified. The notion of argument is defined and the distinction made between inductive and deductive reasoning. Discussion of the formal notion of validity leads into study of immediate inference, the categorical syllogism and the fundamentals of propositional logic and natural deduction.

PL130* Philosophy of the Arts 3 credits

A comprehensive overview of the many ways that human values are revealed and clarified in the various arts. Beginning with the contrast between art as creative process and as aesthetic product, discussion moves to consider various philosophical definitions and theories of art and aesthetic value, types of art criticism, and the ideas of artistic form, subject matter, content and medium. In terms of these concepts, the various arts are then discussed: the spatial arts of painting, sculpture and architecture; and the temporal arts of literature, drama and film. Throughout, the aim is to understand the relationship of art and artist to the abiding values in human experience.

PL140* Existentialism 3 credits

A critical appraisal of the common denominators of the Existentialist movement by an intensive study of the relevant literature, especially the writings of Kierkegaard, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus, de Beauvoir, Marcel, Jaspers, Unamuno, and Ortega y Gasset.

PL160* American Philosophy 3 credits

A study of American thought from colonial times to the present, with emphasis on the classical period of its development. The leading ideas of Royce, Peirce, James, and Dewey are examined, and the impact on

America of the European philosophical tradition assessed. Applicable to American Studies minor. Offered on application.

PL180* Philosophy of Feminism 3 credits

An in-depth examination of the major theoretical statements of contemporary feminism. Writings have been selected for their philosophical importance as well as their popular appeal. The course analyzes the logical and ethical frameworks underlying the liberal and radical models of feminist ideology and examines the major criticisms confronting each. Feminist antecedents in the history of philosophy are discussed and their influences on contemporary feminism are assessed. Readings from the works of Plato, Mill, Friedan, Millett, Brownmiller, Firestone, Tong, Hoff-Sommers, Farrell, MacKinnon, Gilligan, and Paglia. Applicable to Women's Studies minor. Offered on application.

PL245+ Philosophical Inquiry 3 credits

What is Philosophy? This question seems like any other, yet we are forced to admit that it has no answer, and that perhaps it can never be definitively answered. It is an inescapable fact that all thinking emerges out of a world not of its own making. Like the dawn that follows dusk, philosophy understands reality only after the event. This course traces the history of philosophy as a sustained reflection on that paradox. In this course we will read and critically discuss some of the major tests, arguments and figures that have shaped the self-understanding of the world in which we live. Representative figures may include Plato, Aristotle, Epicurus, Epictetus, St. Augustine, St. Anselm, Aquinas, Descartes, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Nietzsche, James, Wittgenstein, and Kuhn. Prerequisite: Students must achieve a grade of C or better in EN111 & EN112 before enrolling in PL245.

PL260 Society and Power 3 credits

When Socrates was sentenced to death in ancient Athens, philosophy became a form of inquiry threatened by the power that a society can wield. Because it lays bare the entrenched resistances to critical dialogue and understanding, philosophical reflection is an inherently political act. Power is exposed in the space for thinking created by the search for truth. If societies knew how to govern themselves effectively and justly-this is the uncertainty that this course will take up and examine. In the process we will ask questions like the following: What are the forms of social organization? What is the role and function of the individual person as a citizen? What is the "social existence" we carve out of our natural environment? Depending on the configuration of subjects, readings may include: ancient Greek philosophy (Plato, Aristotle), natural law theology (St. Thomas Aquinas), readings from the Renaissance and Early Modern periods (e.g., Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau), selections from Kant, utilitarianism, labor and social history (Marx & Engels), social theorists like Weber and Marcuse, selections from Rawls, Berlin, Walzer, and on power from Foucault.

PL261 Skepticism and Belief 3 credits

What does it mean to believe? One of the lasting paradoxes of human experience is the persistence of belief in a reality (whether mythical, mystical, or religious) that transcends the horizons of a finite world. The believer may reject the everyday world, but he or she does not reject the perceptual, sensory reality of objects and events. In this course we will take up the challenge posed to the phenomenon of belief by the philosophies of reason (rationalism) and doubt (skepticism). What these philosophies have in common is a critique of the naïve commitment to physical, perceptual reality-the very reality left untroubled by the believer. There is thus a tension in the mind of the believer: What is left of belief in the wake of the philosophical assault on the world given in sensory experience? Depending on the configuration of subjects, readings may include selections from ancient Greek philosophy and mythology, the writings of theologians and mystics, selection from the

philosophies of the Renaissance and Early Modern periods, pragmatism, psychoanalysis and modern existentialism.

PL290 Social and Political Philosophy 3 credits

PL290 will provide students a historical survey of the major political philosophers of the Western tradition from Plato to Rawls by way of exposition and analysis of primary readings representing classical Greece, the Renaissance, the social contract tradition, Marxism and liberalism. Authors read include Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Marx, and Rawls.

PL300+* Philosophical Ethics 3 credits

Inspired by Socrates' dictum that "The unexamined life is not worth living," this course will engage students in a critical discussion of major philosophical themes central to the morally good life: the relation between ethical reasoning and the world's major religious traditions; the importance of character and the moral personality; the nature of virtue and its relation to happiness; ethical criteria for moral actions; and relation of ethics to politics, the role of the individual in society. Readings will include selections from ethical literature of both East and West as represented by such thinkers as Confucius, Lao Tzu, Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Kant, Kierkegaard, Mill, Nietzsche, Sartre, Camus, Rawls, and MacIntyre. Prerequisite: PL245.

PL354* Bioethics 3 credits

An examination of the moral dimension of medical practice and research. Lectures and group discussions apply various ethical traditions to actual and hypothetical cases. Topics include decision making at the end of life: abating life sustaining treatments, euthanasia, and physician assisted suicide; patient's rights and professional's duties; assisted means of reproduction; and human subjects in medical research.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The physical education program provides lifetime activities that will further enhance the development of the total person physically, mentally, socially and emotionally. The primary focus of the program revolves around activities related to physical fitness, recreation, and stress reduction.

Students may apply 4 credits in physical education toward their degree; however, one semester is required of all students. The physical education requirement may also be fulfilled by participation in the intercollegiate athletic program. Although students may repeat a favorite course, no student, matriculated or non-matriculated, may repeat the same course more than four times.

Except for the online course, most physical education classes will meet twice a week, 1.5 hours for 7.5 weeks

PE106 Fitness Walking 1 credit

Provides students with a lifelong aerobic activity that will not only help weight loss and maintenance but will also develop agility, heighten awareness and increase the efficiency of the heart and lungs.

PE110 Tennis 1 credit

The course is designed for the beginning tennis player. The course content will cover the basic skills, strategy and knowledge of tennis rules and regulations.

PE200 Lifetime Fitness Online Program 1 credit

This course enables students to select activities related to aerobic conditioning and weight training. The exercise program is designed by the student and instructor to meet individual fitness objectives of the student. 2.5 class hours per week, 7.5 weeks.

PE206 Nordic Pole Walking 1 credit

This course introduces walking poles into the fitness walking program for a total body workout. Use of the poles increases the effectiveness of the cardiovascular system, tones and strengthens the core muscles in the upper body, burns more calories, and improves balance and posture.

PE230 Volleyball 1 credit

The course is designed to teach the beginning or recreational volleyball player the necessary skills used to play recreational volleyball. Application of team strategy and individual skills will be included.

PE300 Tai Chi 1 credit

Tai Chi, an excellent exercise for physical and mental health is meditation in movement and emphasizes the coordination of mind and body. Its fluid and continuous movements stress balance, controlled breathing and relaxation.

PE305 Yoga 1 credit

Students will learn how to unite the body, mind, and spirit for holistic wellness. The beginning and intermediate yoga postures covered enhance flexibility and balance, increase muscle strength and tone, exercise the spine, release toxins by stimulating the lymphatic system, and increase self confidence and overall energy.

PE310 Chi Kung for Stress Reduction 1 credit

Through a combination of meditation and gentle movements, Chi Kung not only balances the yin and yang energies in the body, but it also brings together the mind, body and spirit for stress reduction. Students practicing these gentle exercises will be able to remove the energy blocks in the meridians.

PE315 Pilates 1 credit

Pilates is an excellent way to connect the mind and body through a series of controlled movements. It focuses on balance, flexibility and relaxation.

PE350 Special Topics in Physical Education 1 credit

Special topics not listed in the regular department's offerings will be offered in response to student interest or to determine student interest.

PHYSICS

Learn the ways of nature through study of the natural sciences. The Department of Physics' philosophy holds that an understanding of the major principles of physics leads to a better understanding of our world and a greater responsibility to it, that women should be represented equally with men in all aspects of scientific research, technology, and teaching; and that an understanding of physics assists in the confrontation of many of the environmental issues facing human civilization. Additionally, the department encourages students to pursue undergraduate research projects with a faculty member.

PH111*, 112* How Things Work: Physics in Everyday Life I & II 8 credits

An introduction to the basic laws of physics experienced in our everyday environment and in this world of technology. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, one year.

PH114* Aeronautics & Space Exploration w/NASA 4 credits

A study of Newton's laws and fluid mechanics as applied to aeronautics, rocketry, satellites, astronomy, in a hands-on, workshop atmosphere. Recommended for prospective elementary school teachers. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PH121*; 122*+ General Physics I & II 8 credits

Fundamental concepts and methods of classical physics, including Newtonian mechanics, electricity, magnetism, thermodynamics, sound and light waves, with an introduction to contemporary physics. Prerequisite: MA115. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, one year.

PH221+ Vibrations & Waves 4 credits

Oscillating systems, wave propagation and properties; acoustics, interference, diffraction and Fourier Series. Prerequisites or corequisite: PH121;122, MA116. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PH227+ Modern Physics I 4 credits

Modern developments in physics, including atomic and nuclear physics; Einstein's relativity and quantum physics. Prerequisites: PH121;122. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PH228 Modern Physics II: Applications in Modern Physics 4 credits

Continuation of PH227. Covers current major areas of research: quantum physics, condensed matter/solid state physics, nuclear physics, high energy physics, astrophysics, and medical physics. Prerequisite: PH227. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory

PH235+ Electronics for Scientists 4 credits

Direct and alternating circuits, diodes and other semiconducting devices; transistors and integrated circuits. Analog functions, digital logic, number systems and codes and counters. Prerequisites: PH121, PH122 or permission of instructor. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PH310+ Mathematical Physics 4 credits

A course intended to give the mathematical tools necessary for higher-level course work in physics. Topics include matrices, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, vector calculus, series solutions, differential equations and complex analysis. Each topic will include applications in physics. Prerequisites: MA215, PH122.

PH320;321+ Electricity and Magnetism I & II 8 credits

An in-depth study of electrostatic, electric and magnetic fields and electromagnetic induction. Prerequisites: PH121;122, MA215. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory, one year.

PH322+ Optics 4 credits

Fundamental concepts of optics including numerous applications to everyday modern existence. Topics include geometrical optics, electromagnetic theory, propagation of light, polarization, holography, Fourier optics, coherence theory, interference, diffraction and lasers. Prerequisites: MA215, PH121;122.

PH334* Astronomy: Stars, Planets, Galaxies & the Universe 4 credits

Study of the concepts of astronomy and cosmology. Topics include evolution of our concept of the universe from Ptolemaic beliefs to modern cosmology; space exploration and the instruments through which the wonders of the universe are revealed to us. Laboratory will include telescopic observations. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PH337 Physics of Meteorology 4 credits

A study of the physics of meteorology and dynamic nature of our atmosphere, the physical processes that shape weather and climate and the factors that control prediction of the weather. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PH350+ Mechanics 3 credits

Central forces through the development of Kepler's Laws; the study of systems particles; Euler's equations; Lagrangian Mechanics, its application to small oscillations and coupled oscillators. Prerequisite: MA215.

PH360+ Solid State/Condensed Matter Physics & Nanotechnology 3 credits

Study of crystal structure and behavior of electrons in crystals including metals, semiconductors and insulators. Techniques for studying crystals as well as technological applications in the field of crystallography including nanotechnology. Students will have access to GCU's research-grade x-ray diffraction and x-ray fluorescence laboratory. Prerequisites: PH121;122.

PH370, PH371 Research Project 1–4 credits per semester

Research project in physics with a physics faculty member. Research areas include x-ray diffraction, x-ray fluorescence spectrometry, optical properties of solids, holography and solid state (condensed matter) physics. One to four semesters, 1-4 credits per semester. Only 8 credits applied to the major. PH370, 371 taken as a junior; PH470,471 taken as a senior. Open to all science majors.

PH400+ Thermodynamics 3 credits

Concepts of temperature, work, specific heat, compressibility and entropy. The laws of thermodynamics generating functions (internal energy, enthalpy Helmholtz function and Gibbs function), together with Maxwell's relations. Prerequisites: PH310.

PH421+ Experimental Physics 4 credits

Experience with real-world apparatus such as lasers, high field magnets, detectors, radioactive sources, vacuum equipment and sophisticated electronics. Students will have access to Georgian Court's research-grade x-ray diffraction and x-ray fluorescence laboratory. Prerequisites: 2 years of physics study. 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory.

PH422+ Quantum Mechanics 4 credits

Provides an introduction to the fascinating world of quantum mechanics including Schroedinger's equation, eigenfunctions, eigenvalues, Hermitian operators, time development, conservation theorems, parity, matrix mechanics, spin wave functions, perturbation theory, bound and unbound states. Prerequisites: PH121;122, PH310.

PH448 Intern/Externship Program 1–4 credits

Students have the opportunity to work in an industrial or research laboratory atmosphere under the direction of a selected scientist. Credit will be determined by the length of the experience.

PH450 Independent Study TBA

A directed analysis of a current problem in physics or a related field, or of an interdisciplinary problem related to society.

PH470,PH471 Research Project

See description for PH370 and PH371. Taken in senior year.

PSYCHOLOGY & COUNSELING

PSYCHOLOGY

The mission of the Department of Psychology and Counseling is to prepare undergraduate and graduate students for employment and/or further academic study, and to furnish them with the tools for a lifetime of continued learning. The department is committed to providing graduates of all programs with a comprehensive body of knowledge in their chosen discipline, emphasizing scientific literacy and an understanding of the importance of evidence-based practice. The department is founded on the ethical principles of our professional organizations and on the Mercy core values of justice, respect, integrity, service, and compassion. The department is committed to developing in our graduates an understanding of self and others, a commitment to social justice, and an understanding of the diversity that defines our social world.

The mission of the undergraduate program in psychology is to inspire academic excellence in students by promoting knowledge of the theories and content of psychology, scientific inquiry, learning and critical thinking in preparation for employment and/or graduate study. In addition, the program endorses the development of understanding of self and others, a sense of values, an appreciation of diversity, and a commitment to ethical principles.

An important part of liberal arts education involves understanding oneself, one's own behavior and the actions of others. The undergraduate psychology program is designed to reflect all areas of

human behavior and mental functioning. An introduction to techniques for investigating and understanding human behavior both within and outside the normal range of coping is provided in various courses.

In addition, internship courses and research courses provide the student with an opportunity to apply classroom learning along with valuable training for employment or graduate school.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Psychology degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of methods of scientific inquiry
- Demonstrate knowledge and application of theoretical perspectives, major concepts, empirical findings, and historical trends in psychology
- Demonstrate critical thinking
- Demonstrate an understanding of self and others
- Demonstrate a sense of values and ethical principles
- Demonstrate an appreciation of diversity
- Demonstrate preparation for employment
- Demonstrate informational and technological literacy
- Communicate effectively orally and in writing

Major Sequence

At a minimum, all psychology majors are required to complete 36 semester hours of credit in psychology. As part of these 36 hours, students must take a series of core courses. These are PS111, PS214, PS300, PS455 and either PS360 or PS432.

In addition, Georgian Court psychology majors must choose either the graduate or general track of study toward their Bachelor of Arts. The graduate track is recommended for any psychology major interested in pursuing graduate training in psychology, and particularly for those interested in pursuing a doctorate in psychology.

In addition to the core courses (PS111, PS214, PS300, PS360/432 and PS455), the graduate track requires that students take PS223, PS250, PS270, PS341, PS430 and PS431. Two semesters of mathematics are also required. In addition, PS440 or PS460 and PS461 are recommended. PS315 and PS450 are strongly encouraged for all psychology majors who are not also pursuing certification in education.

The general track is recommended for any psychology major not intending to pursue additional training in psychology beyond the bachelor's degree.

In addition to the core courses (PS111, PS214, PS300, PS360/432 and PS455), the general track requires that students take PS235 and PS410. PS315 and PS450 are strongly encouraged for all psychology majors who are not also pursuing certification in education.

As preparation for employment and/or graduate studies, Georgian Court psychology majors have the option of selecting one of five areas: (1) Mental Health and Human Services, (2) Human Development, (3) Business and Industry, (4) Applied Behavior Analysis, or (5) Addictions Counseling. Selection of these course sequences does not affect the courses required for graduation; the four areas have different recommended courses, as described below.

Students who do not elect to pursue one of the above areas may instead pursue a comprehensive program of study in psychology. In addition to the core courses listed above, it is recommended that students select a series of courses that will allow them full exposure to

the major areas of study within psychology. Students will select these courses in consultation with their advisor.

Mental Health & Human Services

This area is recommended for students pursuing employment in a mental health or human services setting. It is also recommended for students interested in pursuing graduate study in fields such as counseling and clinical psychology. In addition to the core courses listed above, this course sequence recommends PS223, PS235, PS270, PS331, and PS425. Students selecting this area are strongly encouraged to take PS433 or PS435 and PS450. Students who intend to enter doctoral programs in psychology are strongly encouraged to take PS440 or PS460/461.

Human Development

This area is recommended for students pursuing certification in education or employment involving human growth and development. It is also recommended for students interested in pursuing graduate study in fields such as developmental psychology and child psychology. In addition to the core courses listed above, this course sequence recommends PS221 or PS222, PS225, PS270 and PS433 or PS435. Students selecting this area are strongly encouraged to take PS423. Students who intend to enter doctoral programs in psychology are strongly encouraged to take PS440 or PS460/461.

Business & Industry

This area is recommended for students interested in applying psychological principles to the workplace, such as in human resource development. It is also recommended for students interested in pursuing graduate study in industrial/organizational psychology. In addition to the core courses listed above, this course sequence recommends PS250, PS315, PS330, BU213, and BU411. Students selecting this area are strongly encouraged to take PS450. Students who intend to enter doctoral programs in psychology are strongly encouraged to take PS440 or PS460/461.

Applied Behavior Analysis

This area is recommended for students interested in pursuing a career in applied behavior analysis. In addition to the core courses listed above, this course sequence recommends PS221, PS423, PS432, PS435, PS436, PS437, PS438, and six credits of PS453. Students who wish to sit for the BACB examination for certification as a Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst® must take PS435, PS436, PS437, and PS438, and must complete an approved supervised practice experiencee such as two semesters of PS453. The Behavior Analyst Certification Board, Inc.® has approved this course sequence as meeting the coursework requirements for eligibility to take the Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst Examination®. The Practicum course (PS453) has also been approved as meeting the experience requirements for eligibility to take the examination. Applicants will have to meet additional requirements to qualify for certification. Students who intend to enter doctoral programs in psychology are strongly encouraged to take PS440 or PS460/461.

Certificate in Applied Behavior Analysis

Undergraduate students also have the opportunity to earn an 18-credit GCU ABA certificate. Upon completion of these 6 courses, the candidate will earn an Undergraduate Certificate in Applied Behavior Analysis from Georgian Court University. Required courses: PS435, PS436, PS437, PS438, and two semesters of PS453.

Please note that this certificate is NOT equivalent to the BCaBA® certification granted by the Behavior Analyst Certification Board, Inc.®.

Gainful Employment information about GCU certificate programs can be

found at www.georgian.edu/uploadedFiles/GCU_NonDegree_Programs.pdf.

Addictions Counseling

This area is recommended for students pursuing employment in addictions counseling. It is also recommended for students interested in pursuing graduate study in fields such as counseling and clinical psychology. In addition to the core courses listed above, this course sequence recommends PS223, PS281, PS282, PS270, PS331, PS380, and PS456. Students who complete this sequence of courses are eligible to apply for the Clinical Alcohol and Drug Counselor (CADC) license once they have completed the requirements for supervised experience required by the Division of Consumer Affairs of New Jersey. Students who plan on entering doctoral programs are strongly encouraged to take PS440 or PS460/461.

Elementary & Career Certification

Students working toward certification in elementary education (K–6) with psychology as a dual major may choose either track, and are encouraged to select either the Human Development or Applied Behavior Analysis area. Certification students are encouraged to take SC111;112 Integrated Science for the science requirement. For the required professional courses in education, please refer to the School of Education section of this catalog.

Minor Sequence

Eighteen credits must be completed in psychology, including PS111 and PS214. At least 9 credits must be completed at Georgian Court, and at least 6 credits must be earned in courses at the 300 or 400 level.

PSYCHIATRIC REHABILITATION AND PSYCHOLOGY (B.S. DEGREE)

This joint degree, double-major program consists of 75–84 credits of general education and psychology credits (including the full psychology major) taken at Georgian Court University in the first five semesters, followed by 45 credits in psychiatric rehabilitation courses taken at the Rutgers School of Health Related Professions (SHRP: Scotch Plains or Stratford campuses) during the last three semesters. According to the United States Psychiatric Rehabilitation Association, psychiatric rehabilitation professionals promote recovery, full community integration and improved quality of life for persons who have been diagnosed with any mental health condition that seriously impairs their ability to lead meaningful lives. Students who graduate from this joint degree program are able to work in the fields of psychology and psychiatric rehabilitation. They are eligible to take the examination to become a Certified Psychiatric Rehabilitation Practitioner. They are also prepared for graduate study in psychiatric rehabilitation, rehabilitation counseling, and psychology. During the first five semesters of study, the student completes the Georgian Court University general education requirements, graduation requirements (e.g., physical education, transitioning to Georgian Court University course, and service learning experiential learning requirement), and the Georgian Court University psychology major. Students must have an overall GPA of at least 2.5 and a psychology GPA of at least 3.0 to be eligible for admission to SHRP (requirements subject to change). In the spring of the sophomore year, or by no later than October 1 of the junior year, the student applies to the SHRP B.S. in Psychiatric Rehabilitation program. Admission to the SHRP program is competitive and is not guaranteed. All Georgian Court general education requirements, graduation requirements, and the psychology major, must be completed prior to enrolling at SHRP, except for Georgian Court University's second experiential learning requirement, which can be fulfilled by practica that are part of the SHRP phase of the program.

Major Sequence

The GCU Psychology major for students in this program can be taken in either the graduate track or the general track. The graduate track includes PS111, PS214, PS223, PS270, PS300, PS341, PS433, PS430, PS431, and PS455. In addition, students must choose one of PS360 or PS432 and one of PS250, PS221, PS222, or PS224. Two semesters of mathematics are also required. The general track includes PS111, PS214, PS223, PS235, PS270, PS300, PS341, PS410, PS455, a choice of either PS360 or PS432, a choice of either PS250, PS221, PS222, or PS224, and one elective in psychology.

The SHRP Psychiatric Rehabilitation major includes (all 3-credit courses unless otherwise indicated; curriculum subject to change. Consult <http://shrp.rutgers.edu/dept/psyr/programs/bachelors.html> for current curriculum and course descriptions):

Required Courses (33):

- PSRT1101 Introduction to the Principles of Psychosocial Rehabilitation
- PSRT1102 Communication Techniques for Interviewing & Counseling
- PSRT1103 Introduction to Group Dynamics and Process
- PSRT1204 Clinical Principles in Psychosocial Rehabilitation & Treatment
- PSRT2121 Community Resource Management
- PSRT2231 Emerging Topics in Psychosocial Rehabilitation & Treatment
- PSRT4119 Practicum in Psychiatric Rehabilitation I (6 credits)
- PSRT4129 Practicum in Psychiatric Rehabilitation II (6 credits)
- PSRT4121 Case Management Approaches

Four Electives (12) chosen from among:

- PSRT4015 Wellness and Recovery
- PSRT4201 Vocational Rehabilitation Approaches
- PSRT4231 Independent Living Rehabilitation Approaches
- PSRT4251 Substance Abuse & Mental Illness
- PSRT4261 Developmental Disabilities
- PSRT4271 The Role of Families in Psychiatric Rehabilitation
- PSRT4280 Research in Psychiatric Rehabilitation

Other elective courses may be offered.

Psychology Scholars Program

The Psychology Scholars Program offers students an integrated program of intensive and personal instruction for students whose goal is to pursue a career in psychology or counseling. From the time the Psychology Scholars enter the university as freshman or transfer students they work in a small cohort of highly qualified students, developing the skills of research and practice that are necessary for success in the field. Close contact with faculty members of the department and throughout the university enriches the students' learning through interesting and challenging curricular and extracurricular experiences.

Students in the Psychology Scholars Program are guaranteed admission into the graduate programs of the Department of Psychology and Counseling if they successfully finish the program and complete the application process for the program of their choice (which includes letters of recommendation and a successful interview).

Incoming first-year students are invited to join the Psychology Scholars Program on the basis of their application credentials. Transfer students and those currently students at Georgian Court University are invited to apply after they have earned at least 30 credits and no more than 60 credits. Students applying for admission to the PSP program must have maintained a 3.5 overall GPA and a 3.6 GPA in no fewer than four psychology courses.

TRANSFER REGULATIONS

Students must complete a minimum of 21 credits in the Psychology Program at Georgian Court including PS455.

COURSES

PS111* Introduction to Psychology 3 credits

A survey course on the mind and behavior, including development, learning, memory, intelligence, personality, interpersonal attraction, biological psychology, and psychopathology. This course is a prerequisite to many of the advanced psychology courses.

PS214*+ Intermediate Issues in Psychology 3 credits

Exploration of selected areas of psychology with emphasis on classic and current controversial issues. Critical analysis and writing skills will be emphasized. PS214 is required for all psychology majors and minors. Prerequisite: PS111 or equivalent.

PS221* Child & Early Adolescent Development 3 credits

Focuses on the psychological, social and cognitive development of the child and young adolescent. The major theoretical approaches to psychological and social growth are compared, and topics of recent interest to researchers in developmental psychology are discussed.

PS222* Adolescent Development 3 credits

Presents the physical, psychological, social and cognitive development of the adolescent, and discusses stresses involved in coping with changes.

PS223+ Psychopathology 3 credits

Behavior pathology and current thinking with regard to its causation and treatment. Prerequisites: PS111.

PS224 Adult Development 3 credits

The "crises" and growth processes of adulthood; comparisons of men's and women's life cycles and factors influencing development.

PS225+ Educational Psychology 3 credits

Study the application of the principles of psychology to an educational setting, focusing especially on human learning and development and on principles by which learning can be enhanced. Emphasis on individual differences and learning modality. Prerequisite: PS111 or PS221.

PS231+ Positive Psychology in Theory, Practice & Life 3 credits

This course uses an integrated active learning approach to the teaching and learning about Positive Psychology. A combination of didactic, experiential, film, online, and field work, are used to explore this exciting area. Students will learn all of what is best about being human. Areas such as gratitude, hope, humor, strength, optimism, bravery, excitement, appreciation of beauty, leadership, and love are considered from a multifaceted framework. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS235*;236* Dynamics of the Group I & II 6 credits

Students "learn by doing" the dynamics of group interaction and the roles assumed by different members. One year, 3 credits each semester. PS235 is prerequisite for PS236.

PS242* Psychology of Women 3 credits

Impact of innate and socialized sex differences on self-image, self-esteem, achievement, the family; sex-role stereotyping effects and cross-cultural comparisons. Applicable to Women's Studies minor.

PS250*+ Social Psychology 3 credits

A study of factors affecting human interaction from dyadic to large group membership. Multicultural and gender differences are stressed. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS270+ Theories of Personality 3 credits

Consider the theories, structure, and principles involved in the development of personality and the application of theory to behavior. Prerequisite: PS214.

PS281+ Introduction to Addictions & Recovery 3 credits

This course provides an overview of the nature of addiction and recovery, addiction treatment and prevention, and the pharmacological and physiological effects of drugs and alcohol. The course is fundamental to the study of addictions counseling. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS282+ Foundations of Addictions Treatment 3 credits

This course provides an overview of addiction treatment with emphasis on empirically supported intervention and treatments. Students will review and practice various approaches and will become familiar with the legal and ethical issues relevant to treatment. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS300+ Multicultural Psychology 3 credits

The social-psychological study of human behavior as a result of living in a given culture, through an examination of social behavior across different cultures. Topics include acculturation, comparison of personality, perceptual and cognitive development in different societies, sex roles and special issues in multicultural research. Prerequisite: PS111. Some sections require viewing of foreign language and subtitled films.

PS315+ Introduction to Career Psychology 3 credits

Theories and practices of career psychology; career decision making processes; exploration of careers in psychology and related fields (intended for sophomore or first semester junior-level students). Prerequisites: PS111 and major in psychology.

PS320+ Forensic Psychology 3 credits

A critical examination of the relationships between the legal system and psychological theory, research and practice. Topics include civil commitment, the rights of mental patients, standards of legal competence, psychological testimony, predictions of dangerousness, insanity defense, child custody disputes, criminal profiling, hypnosis and lie detection, police investigative techniques, role of the forensic psychologist, witness identification, jury selection, child sexual abuse, ethical issues and death penalty cases. Prerequisite: PS111 or CJ212.

PS321+ Criminal Profiling 3 credits

An introduction to the manner and methods of criminal profiling. Topics to be covered are the history of criminal profiling, victim selection, crime scene characteristics, victim/offender risk, disorganized/organized offenders, offender signature and modus operandi. Recent and past serial crimes will be discussed in class to demonstrate the profiling process. Videos of interviews with profilers and convicted offenders will be part of the class. Students will prepare a formal criminal profile for the final exam, using mock victim and crime scene data. Prerequisite: PS111 or major in Criminal Justice.

PS330+ Industrial Organizational Psychology 3 credits

Study the application of psychological principles, techniques and research to business and industry. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS331+ Basic Counseling 3 credits

Review the fundamentals of interviewing and contemporary methods and techniques of counseling. Prerequisite: PS270.

PS340+ Sensation & Perception 3 credits

Consider the ways in which information presented to the senses is organized and interpreted to form perceptions of the world and ourselves. Uses CD-ROM presentations. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS341+ Biological Psychology 3 credits

Study the relationship between the brain and behavior in sleep and dreaming, emotional control, memory, psychopathology and brain dysfunction. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS345+ Topics in Psychology 3 credits

Selected topics of recent interest to researchers in various areas of psychology. Topics vary from year to year. Open to juniors and seniors or by permission of instructor. The course may be repeated when different topics are offered. Offered upon application.

PS350+ Persuasion, Propaganda & Media 3 credits

Exploration of major psychological theories of persuasion and compliance gaining, factors affecting persuasiveness of communication including characteristics of the communicator, the message and the recipient; analysis of media messages, advertising techniques including theoretical perspectives. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS360+ Cognitive Psychology 3 credits

Exploration of the structure and processes in human attention and memory including imagery, language, reasoning, concept formation, problem solving, decision making, metacognition. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS370+ Lifespan Development**(Crosslisted with CMH5400)** 3 credits

An exploration of normative developmental processes from birth through late adulthood, including social, emotional, physical, and cognitive perspectives. Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor.

PS375+ School Psychology: Scope and Practice 3 credits

Introduction to school psychology, including the many roles and functions school psychologists perform: assessment, counseling, consultation, and crisis intervention. The class sequence will follow the 10 Domains of School Psychology Graduate Education and Practice promoted by the National Association of School Psychologists (NASP). Prerequisites: PS225 or permission of instructor.

PS380+ Professional Issues of Addiction Counseling 3 credits

This seminar course reviews issues of relevance to the treatment of addictions and provides an opportunity for students to critically examine those issues from the perspective of behavioral science. Prerequisites: Either PS281 or PS282 or permission of the instructor.

PS410+ Applied Statistics & Research Methods 3 credits

An introductory course in statistics and research design, intended to develop students as informed and critical consumers of psychological research. Prerequisite: PS214.

PS423+ Psychology of the Exceptional Child 3 credits

Focuses on the etiology and characteristics of behavioral, physical and psychological maladaptations and/or exceptionalities in childhood adolescence. Prevention, treatment and therapeutic interventions are examined. Prerequisites: PS221 or PS222.

PS425+ Clinical Methods 3 credits

An introduction to clinical evaluation and diagnostic testing in the fields of personality, psychopathology, intelligence and aptitude; designed to provide exposure to the clinical tools available but in no way qualifies a student to use these tools. Open to junior and senior psychology majors. Prerequisites: PS270.

PS430+ Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences 3 credits

Statistical methods of data analysis relevant to research in the behavioral sciences with emphasis on inferential methods. Prerequisite: PS214 or permission of the instructor.

PS431+ Experimental Psychology 4 credits

Applied use of the scientific method in laboratory research. Laboratory provides hands-on research experience with SPSS to analyze data. Prerequisites: PS214 and PS430. 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory.

PS432+ Psychology of Learning 3 credits

Study the major processes and theories of learning from the simplest level to complex processing of information. Prerequisite: PS214.

PS433+ Behavior Modification 3 credits

An introductory course in the application of principles of learning and behavior in applied settings with primary emphasis on mental health institutions and schools. Ethical considerations and the use and efficacy of behavioral intervention techniques will be studied. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS435+ Introduction to Applied Behavior Analysis 3 credits

An introductory course in Applied Behavior Analysis focusing on history, ethics and major therapeutic techniques, including an examination of their theoretical and research underpinnings. Prerequisite: PS111.

PS436+ Principles of Applied Behavior Analysis I 3 credits

The course will focus the assessment of behavior to determine status and outcome, the selection of appropriate interventions, and their evaluation. Attention will be given to the measurement and interpretation of behavioral data in decision-making. Prerequisite: PS435.

PS437+ Principles of Applied Behavior Analysis II 3 credits

The course will focus upon procedures to develop and modify behaviors. Emphasis will be placed upon the development of behaviors for severe and pervasive developmental disorders. Prerequisite: A grade of B- or better in PS436.

PS438+ Research Methods in Applied Behavior Analysis 3 credits

An examination of single-case research methods and designs. Topics include selection of dependent and independent variables, measurement techniques, single-subject experimental designs, data analysis, graphical representation of data, and ethics pertaining to single-case research. Prerequisites: PS435.

PS440+ Supervised Research in Psychology 1–3 credits

Students work under the supervision of a faculty member to work on the faculty member's research project. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor. Offered on application. Repeatable up to 6 credits.

PS450+ Internship in Psychology 3 credits

Open to psychology majors only. Practical in-the-field experience in an ongoing project, school or human services institution. Prerequisites: PS331 with a minimum credit of B. Repeatable up to 6 credits.

PS453+ Practicum of Applied Behavior Analysis Maximum 6 credits

Students will apply their knowledge in the design, implementation and evaluation of ABA programs under supervision by a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA). A minimum of 475 supervised hours will be completed in an appropriate field placement each semester. Students will be supervised by field-based supervisors and university faculty. Emphasis will be placed on ethical and professional practice. Prerequisites: Successful completion of PS435, PS436, and PS437 with a grade of B- or higher and permission of the instructor. Prior to registration for PS453, students must have demonstrated professional and ethical behavior standards as well as competent knowledge of the evaluation, treatment and presentation of ABA procedures. Successful completion of the prerequisite courses does not guarantee admission to practicum. Failure to demonstrate continuing compliance with professional practice, ethical behavior and best practice standards may result in removal from practicum. Repeatable up to 6 credits.

PS455+ Senior Seminar 3 credits

A seminar on the composition of critical literature reviews. Students write a critical review of a body of published empirical research on a topic of their selection and present it in the last weeks of the seminar class. Prerequisite: PS410 or PS431. 2 hours lecture.

PS456+ Internship in Psychology:**Addictions Treatment** 3 credits

This experiential course is an opportunity for reflective practice, applying the theory and skills of addiction counseling and/or prevention with the supervision of a practitioner and a faculty member. Students are required to secure placement as an internship site prior to the first class. Course may be taken twice. Prerequisites: PS281 and PS282, and a grade of B or better in PS331 or permission of the instructor. Repeatable up to 6 credits.

PS460; 461+ Research in Psychology I & II 4 credits

Students work under the supervision of a faculty member to develop and conduct an original, independent research project. Prerequisites: PS431 and permission of instructor. Offered on application.

PS462 Independent Study 1–3 credits

Allows the majoring student to pursue further study in an area of interest or to obtain additional practical field experience; contingent upon approval of the department chairperson. Restricted to psychology majors with at least junior status. Offered on application.

PS463+ Research in Psychology III 2 credits

Open to graduate track majors to provide further research experience. Prerequisites: PS460;461 and approval of the chairperson. Offered on application.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

The study of religion is an important part of the liberal arts curriculum, in that it explores the way people have understood themselves, their world, and reality.

The religious studies student is expected to reflect upon the great ideas of religious traditions in an academic fashion as well as achieve a sympathetic understanding of their importance and viability as perhaps the deepest part of human experience. In so doing, the study of religion can become the appreciation of the whole human person and the forces that have so profoundly influenced civilizations.

The religious studies major will take 30 credits in religious studies courses. In the early part of the curriculum students will build a strong foundation in the field of religious studies and the history of religions, with a particular focus on the traditions and sacred texts of Christianity. In the upper-level courses, students will be able to explore in more depth Christian theological traditions and pastoral studies according to their own interests and in conversation with their advisors.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Religious Studies degree program, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate critical thinking skills on issues in the field of Religious Studies
- Demonstrate broad knowledge of Christian theology and tradition
- Apply skills in biblical interpretation

Major Sequence

Students majoring in religious studies are required to take 30 hours of credit for a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree. At least nine credits must be at the 300- or 400-level. Required of all majors are RS208, RS220, RS334, and RS401. The other six courses are chosen from any of the department course offerings. Religious studies majors may use up to two courses within the major to fulfill general education requirements.

Minor Sequence

Students minoring in religious studies are required to take 18 semester hours of credit in religious studies courses, six credits of which must be at the 300 or 400 level.

Transfer Students

Students who graduate from Georgian Court with a B.A. in Religious Studies must complete RS401 and a minimum of 18 credits, including RS401, in the Department of Religious Studies at Georgian Court. Students who transfer into the department may have 12 credits accepted from another institution, provided the courses are above the 100 level.

Humanities Majors

Humanities majors with a concentration in religious studies are required to take 18 credits in religious studies courses, six credits of which must be at the 300 or 400 level.

Certificate Programs For Pastoral Leaders

Religious Education Certificate Program

Candidates in the undergraduate Religious Education Track are required to complete 18 credits in Religious Education and 6 credits in Catechetical Studies for a total of 24 credits (for information on the required courses, contact the department). Upon completion of these 24 credits, the candidate will earn an Undergraduate Certificate in Religious Education from Georgian Court University.

Pastoral Ministry Certificate Program

Candidates in the Undergraduate Pastoral Ministry Track are required to complete 18 credits in Religious Studies and 6 credits in Pastoral Studies for a total of 24 credits (for information on the required courses, contact the department). Upon completion of these 24 credits, the candidate will earn an Undergraduate Certificate in Pastoral Ministry from Georgian Court University.

Parish Business Management Certificate Program

Candidates in the Undergraduate Parish Business Management Track are required to complete 12 credits in Religious Studies and 12 credits in Business Administration for a total of 24 credits (for information on the required courses, contact the department). Upon completion of these 24 credits, the candidate will earn an Undergraduate Certificate in Parish Business Management from Georgian Court University.

Gainful Employment information about GCU certificate programs can be found at www.georgian.edu/uploadedFiles/GCU_NonDegree_Programs.pdf.

COURSES

RS140* Religions in America 3 credits

A historical, doctrinal, and sociological presentation of the major religious denominations of America as seen in ecumenical perspective. Applicable to American Studies minor.

RS201* Women & Religion 3 credits

Examines the impact of religion on woman with a view to understanding what the long history of religious thought has done to her self-identity, her development, her "place" in secular and religious society. The course aims to discover whether there is a liberating message in the religious tradition to enrich the women's movement. Applicable to Women's Studies minor.

RS208* Discovering the Bible 3 credits

This course offers students an overview of significant themes of the bible. It will examine the historical, literary and theological formation of selected biblical texts and their impact on both the ancient communities and the world today. The class will include a summary of Israel's

geographical, cultural and political history and its association with other ancient Near Eastern nations. It will also provide a study of chosen New Testament texts that will afford an understanding of the growth and challenges of early Christian communities.

RS212* The Gospels of Mark, Matthew & Luke 3 credits

The course examines the person and work of Jesus Christ as seen by the early Christian community and found in the Gospel writings of Mark, Matthew and Luke.

RS213* Women & the Bible 3 credits

In this course the student will investigate selected passages from the Bible that affect or pertain to women. The student will study these texts and traditions from the viewpoint of feminist biblical scholarship. The study will include an introduction to the methodology of feminist hermeneutics, theological traditions about women, as well as a careful study of chosen narratives, speeches, dialogues and prayers about or by women in the Bible. Applicable to Women's Studies minor.

RS220* Christian Tradition 3 credits

An introductory course allowing students to survey and update their understanding of Christianity's basic beliefs and insights. Drawing upon contemporary theological research, the central truths of the Christian experience are explained and analyzed.

RS235+ Journeys in Spirituality 1 credit

This course invites the student to enter into an experience of a particular dimension of spirituality, rather than studying it from a distance. Thus, the student will be asked to actively participate in the topic so as to learn from the inside-out. While there will be academic assignments, there will be an emphasis on experiencing the topic. This course may be repeated if the topic is different. Prerequisite: RS208 or RS220. 1 hour lecture.

RS236* Social Justice 3 credits

In this course we examine both official Catholic social teaching (CST) and non-official Catholic social thought and action from the late 19th century to the present. Emphasis is placed on the ways in which the Catholic social-justice tradition has developed in response to social praxis within the wider church as well as to secular currents of thought, social movements and world events.

RS240* A Survey of Eastern Religious Thought 3 credits

An examination of the major themes in the dominant traditions of the Asian cultural sphere (Hinduism, Buddhism, Chinese religions). A study of the diversity of historical religious traditions aims at developing a fuller appreciation of the sacred dimension in human experience. Applicable to International Area Studies minor.

RS245 Comparative Monotheism: Judaism, Christianity & Islam 3 credits

This course will study comparatively the three "sibling" religions of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Students will explore the history and development of each tradition from the ancient through the modern period. In the latter part of the course focus will be on the comparative study of major elements of these traditions such as the concept of God, worship and ritual, ethics, and theories of religion and the political order.

RS260 Christianity in Dialogue 3 credit

Beginning with an exploration of the religious dimension of being human, this course will provide an introduction to the Christian tradition with reference to its relation, engagement, and dialogue with other major world religious traditions. We will begin with a treatment of ancient Judaism and the story of Christianity, followed by an exploration of Rabbinical Judaism, Islam, Hinduism, and Buddhism. We will learn about the central tenets, history, and practices of these religious traditions with particular reference to the ways in which contemporary adherents engage the reality of internal and external diversity and

dialogue and other questions and challenges of the modern world.

RS290 Selected Topics in Religious Studies 3 credits

This course offers the student an opportunity to explore various areas in religious studies. The topic will be studied for the entire semester. This course may be repeated by students as different topics are presented.

RS311* The Gospel of John 3 credits

A study of Johannine theological tradition as manifested in the fourth Gospel. The principal Johannine texts are examined in their historical context as witnesses of the Christian faith. Relevancy to contemporary Christian life is also indicated.

RS320* The Christian Community within the Roman Catholic Tradition 3 credits

Provides a biblical, historical and doctrinal investigation of the nature and life of the Christian community with a special emphasis upon the Roman Catholic tradition.

RS323 The Sacraments 3 credits

Study of religious questions surrounding the notions of signs and symbols as expressions for the experience of the Transcendent. Exploration of the way in which signs can effectively render present to the individual what they signify. Focus of the study: the Sacraments of the Catholic tradition.

RS325+ Theology of Creation 3 credits

An exploration of different conceptions of nature/creation, the human place/role in the universe, and what it means to care for God's good creation. Case studies explore both particular environmental issues/problems and relationships between theology, science, ethics, and public policy. Alternative proposals for constructing more just, sustainable communities are studied and critically evaluated. Prerequisite: RS208 or RS220.

RS334* Theological Ethics 3 credits

This course is predicated on the notion that there is an identifiably "Christian way of life." In conversation with the richly variegated Christian tradition, explore what it means to say that Christianity is an ethos—that is, the complete, purposeful way of life of a particular community of persons—centered on displaying the first and most basic of Christian confessions, that "Jesus is Lord." Prerequisite: RS208, RS220, or PL245 or equivalent.

RS401+ Seminar in Religious Thought 3 credits

Intensive study in a particular area of theological thought (i.e., Scripture, theology, moral theology, etc.) selected by participating students in consultation with department faculty members. Open to senior majors and other qualified students. 2 hours lecture. Offered on application.

RS402 Independent Study TBA

An intensive study of a particular area, theme or concern of religious studies selected by the student with the consent of a department member. Offered on application.

RS403 Foreign Study: Biblical TBA

A course designed to offer the student a unique opportunity to go beyond the study of Scripture in the printed word. The student will visit biblical sites, archeological excavations and museums that feature ancient treasures. Further, exposure to the citizens of the land presents an occasion for the student to develop a greater awareness of other cultures, traditions and religions. Time and credit to be arranged.

RS404 New Testament Selections 3 credits

An in-depth examination of selected themes in the New Testament. Explore the influences of Judaism, Hellenism and other contemporary factors on the development of New Testament texts. Examine selected texts for their contribution to the early Christian Church and their relationship to each other.

RS405 Faith Seeking Understanding: Beginning Theological Study 3 credits

This course introduces students to the field of theology: the human quest to understand, interpret and express religious faith. Students will read various classical and contemporary theologians and will become familiar with research tools and techniques related to the study of theology.

RS406 Hebrew Bible Selections 3 credits

An in-depth examination of selected themes, from pre-exilic Hebrew scripture, in light of literary and historical formation of the texts. Include an overview of Israel's history; the cultural, political, and religious circumstances that influence the authors; and an overall presentation of a God who creates, protects and loves the world as well as the response of the community. Selected themes include an in depth review of the materials in Genesis and Exodus, as well as a look at a sections of the Book of Judges, 1 Samuel and 2 Samuel, 1 Kings, Amos, Micah, Isaiah, Jeremiah, and Psalms.

RS431 Christology 3 credits

Examine the historical development of Christology, the doctrine of Christ. Trace Christian thought and teaching concerning the nature of Jesus Christ from biblical times to the present day emphasizing Church teaching, philosophical refinements, Reformation influences and modern controversies.

RS450 Christian Formation & Sacramental Preparation 3 credits

This course will explore the following themes related to Christian Formation: the subjects of this ministry, the appropriate subject matter of Christian formation and sacramental preparation, and approaches to the practice of Christian formation. We will treat each of these themes by exploring official catechetical documents and the works of theologians, social scientists, and educators.

RS451 Counseling: Pastoral Applications 3 credits

This course will explore the inter-relationship of theology and psychology as it relates to the professional development of persons engaged in pastoral counseling on the parish level. The course aims to give theological foundation and psychological insights to assist people working in the various forms of counseling that take place outside the therapeutic field.

RS452 Canon Law: Introduction to Pastoral Perspectives 3 credits

Explore the nature, purpose and function of Church law, using practical applications of pastoral significance in the modern Church. Special attention will be given to the role of law in the Church from viewpoints of ecclesiology, theology, and social justice, as well as to the role of basic canonical principles in the life of members of the Catholic Church.

RS456 Theology of Pastoral Ministry 3 credits

This course explores the historical, philosophical and pastoral approaches to the basis of ministry. We will look at the sources for each of these within Scripture and the Church's tradition. The practice of the believing community will play an important part in our examination of the formation of the ministerial and pastoral activities in Christianity. We will examine the intellectual frameworks which have shaped various theologies of ministry, both Catholic and Reformed.

SOCIAL WORK

The social work curriculum is designed to provide a solid foundation in theory and practice of social work that enables the student to competently assume the role of an entry-level generalist social work professional. This is accomplished through courses offering a sound theoretical base, combined with the optimum amount of field related experience on the baccalaureate level. The curriculum builds upon, and is integrated with, the basic university liberal arts requirements, in the humanities, social, behavioral, and biological sciences.

The student who successfully completes the Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) Program will acquire the specialized knowledge and skills to effectively practice generalist social work and be educated and encouraged to identify and affirm the ethics and values of the profession. This includes an appreciation for the value, dignity and individuality of all human beings and a conviction regarding the equality of all people, regardless of gender, race, creed, ethnicity, sexual orientation, age or disability. These values would also include a desire to promote social and economic justice with a will to translate these values into action. The Social Work Program is most rigorous and requires a strong sense of commitment on the part of the student.

The student must take Accuplacer Sentence Skills Test and Writeplacer Plus prior to entering Junior Field Practicum. Successful achievement of an 80 on Sentence Skills and a 6 on Writeplacer Essay must be achieved prior to entering Senior Field Practicum.

Acceptance to GCU does not guarantee acceptance as a social work major. The student will be accepted as a social work major after completion of SW203 with a grade of C or better. The student Policy and Procedures Manual clearly outlines the acceptance process to be followed by each student. The Policy and Procedure Manual may be found at www.georgian.edu/socialwork.

The B.S.W. Program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education, Commission on Accreditation. Students graduating from the program are granted state certification upon application to the State Board of Social Work Examiners.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Social Work degree program, students should be able to:

- Identify as a professional social worker and conduct themselves accordingly
- Apply social work ethical principles to guide professional practice
- Apply critical thinking to inform and communicate professional judgments
- Engage diversity and difference in practice
- Advance human rights and social and economic justice
- Engage in research-informed practice and practice-informed research
- Apply knowledge of human behavior and the social environment
- Engage in policy practice to advance social and economic well-being and to deliver effective social work services
- Respond to contexts that shape practice
- Engage, assess, intervene, and evaluate with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities

Major Sequence

In fulfilling general liberal arts requirements of GCU, the B.S.W. student is required to take AR118 or MU109 or MU214. Spanish is required to fulfill the language requirement, however another language can be

substituted with the approval of the department chairperson. Other required courses include SO101, BI111, EN111, EN112, EN113 or EN114, HI131, HI132, MA103, PL245, PO211 or PO221, PS111, RS208 or RS220, WS311, and PL300 or RS334.

All of these courses provide a liberal arts foundation on which to build the social work curriculum, inclusive of field experience. The major course requirements are as follows: SW203, SW253, SW295, SW305, SW306, SW310, SW313, SW323, SW361, SW390, SW414, SW440, SW496, and SW497. The student must also choose two social work electives from SW251, SW213, SW220, SW240, SW265, SW311, SW466 or any gerontology selection.

Students must complete 54 credits in the department.

Social Work Minor

The minor in Social Work will provide students with a theoretical understanding of the strength in diversity, and the dynamics of oppression and discrimination in all areas of life. The student will gain knowledge of the change agents needed to turn a concern for social justice into action, both locally and globally.

The Social Work minor is composed of 18 credits derived from five core courses and one elective:

Core Courses

SW203	Introduction to Social Welfare
SW253	Human Rights and Social Justice
SW305/06	Human Behavior & the Social Environment I & II
SW323	Social Policy

Electives

SW213	Special Topics
SW251	Family Systems
SW220	Human-Animal Bond
SW240	Addictions
SW265	Child Welfare
SW361	Mental Health (Required for social work majors) Any Gerontology offering (GP)

Gerontology Minor

The minor in Gerontology is designed to enhance the knowledge and skill development of professionals, paraprofessionals, and students who are involved in the field of aging or who are planning careers with an emphasis in gerontology. Students must complete GP207 and 15 additional credits. HE330 and HE335 may be taken as part of the minor.

COURSES

SW203+ Introduction to Social Welfare 3 credits

The study of the social welfare matrix, beginning with an historical perspective and tracing social service development to present-day systems, as well as the history of the social work profession. Focuses on means through which the individual, family, group, organization and community problems and/or needs are identified, referred to and met by the social welfare system. Emphasis on foundation of professional values and ethics. Lectures in conjunction with 40 hours of required volunteer service. Prerequisites: SO101.

SW213+ Selected Topics in Social Work 3 credits

This course gives the student the opportunity for intensive study of a pertinent area or problem in social work generally not covered by the outlined curriculum. The topic is announced prior to the semester the class is offered. Topics include: Spirituality of Self, Grant Writing, Forensic Social Work, Religion and Spirituality, Disaster Response, Spanish for Specialized Work Settings. Prerequisites designated by instructor.

SW220 Human-Animal Bond 3 credits

The Human-Animal Bond is designed to help the student understand and appreciate the relationship between Homo sapiens and the animal kingdom. This course explores the relationship between cruelty to animals and subsequent violence towards people, as well as the relationship between the development of child protection agencies and the ASPCA (American Society of Prevention of Cruelty to Animals). Controversial issues of animal intelligence, animal consciousness, animal emotions, and animal rights are explored. The domestication of animals and their use as pets, therapeutic agents, and “workers” is highlighted within the debatable context of the biblical concept of “dominion.” Within this arena, pet therapy and grieving the loss of pets are discussed. This course examines the unique capabilities of several species and in some instances addresses the manner in which said capabilities have benefited the human race. Finally, the course addresses the place of animals in the larger context of ecology and the sustainability of our planet.

SW240 Addictions 3 credits

Examine the world of chemical addictions and behavioral addictions with emphasis on the biological, social, psychological, and environmental aspects. Investigate possible causes of addictive behaviors, symptoms, and treatment options including therapeutic and pharmaceutical treatments. Prerequisites designated by instructor.

SW251 Family Systems 3 credits

An analysis of the family as a functional system within the larger society. It will concentrate on North American society and integrate comparative systems of global content. Areas included: majority and minority approaches to family life, sexuality, dissolution, blended families, gay and lesbian families, courting and mate selection, and marriage and family life in the middle and later years. Special attention will be devoted to the role of women both past and present as well as a focus on minorities. Develop beginning skills for understanding generalist practice with families. Emphasis will be given to Systems Theory and Family Systems theory.

SW253 Human Rights & Social Justice 3 credits

SW253 is designed to provide a knowledge base in social and economic justice and the forces of oppression; the course explores how diversity characterizes and shapes the human experience and impacts the formation of identity. Areas of diversity include age, class, color, disability, ethnicity, gender, gender identity and expression, immigration status, political ideology, race, religion, sex and sexual orientation. Content areas will focus on assisting the student to recognize the extent to which a culture's structure and values may oppress, marginalize, alienate, or enhance privilege and power. A history of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and Gil's analysis of social action will be considered as the basis for a way to turn a concern for social justice into action. The student will gain knowledge about theories of justice and strategies to promote human and civil rights by reading/viewing historical practices of non-violent movements that have advanced social and economic justice. As a way of teaching how individuals may incorporate social justice practice into organizations, institutions, and society to ensure basic human rights, each student will be asked to complete a social action project as a way to understand how to turn a concern for social justice into action. This may be utilized as a Service Learning Component. Please see the instructor for additional information if you are interested in the Service Learning Component.

SW265+ Child Welfare 3 credits

Comprehensive social work-focused introduction to child abuse and neglect; the identification of child maltreatment and domestic violence is necessary for all social workers but especially for those who will work in child protective services. Family dynamics, an introduction to interventions, child welfare history, child welfare competencies, multiculturalism and social policy issues will be covered. This is a required course for all BCWEP recipients. Prerequisite: SW203.

SW295+ Communication Skills in Social Work 3 credits

Learn the basic skills necessary to communicate as a generalist social work professional with individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities such as nonverbal communication, active listening, responding, questioning, written communication, data collection, making referrals, project planning, negotiating, documentation, and offering legislative testimony. Prerequisites: SO101, SW295 can be taken concurrently with SW203.

SW305;+ Human Behavior & Social Environment I 3 credits

Focuses on individuals from conception through infancy, early and middle childhood, adolescence, young adulthood, middle adulthood and older age as they develop and have membership in families, groups, organizations and communities. The impact of biological, social, psychological and cultural systems will be explored as they affect and are affected by human behavior. Prerequisites: SO101, PS111, BI111. Offered each fall.

SW306;+ Human Behavior & Social Environment II 3 credits

This course focuses on individuals from conception through infancy, early and middle childhood, adolescence, young adulthood, middle adulthood and older age as they develop and have membership in families, groups, organizations and communities. The impact of biological, social, psychological and cultural systems will be explored as they affect and are affected by human behavior. Prerequisites: SO101, PS111, BI111. Offered each spring.

SW310+ Methods of Social Work Research 3 credits

This course examines research methodology and the scientific, analytical approach to gaining knowledge. Evidence based practice is examined and students are taught to employ critical thinking skills when analyzing research and practice. The use of computers and statistical packages is demonstrated. Qualitative methods, quantitative methods, secondary data research, program evaluation, and single systems design are all focused upon. Prerequisites: SSW203. 3 hours lecture and lab. Offered each spring.

SW311+ Seminar in Social Problems 3 credits

Analysis of major social problems within a theoretical framework and practical application in the social work setting. Presentation of the relevant theory and research on perennial and contemporary social issues. The subject matter of the course is flexible and reflects current theme Prerequisite: SO101, or permission of instructor, 2 hours lecture.

SW313+; Social Work Practice I 3 credits

This course will focus on the integration of theory and practice involved with intervention in groups, organizations, and communities. Generalist skills will be developed to contribute to group interaction, motivation, and overall development in the process of working with policy and program implementation, coordination of volunteers, fundraising, grant-writing, legislative testimony, marketing, working with community stakeholders and advisory boards, and needs assessments of program/agencies. Cultural competence and ethics will be integrated throughout the course. Prerequisites: SW203, SW295, SW253 or SW253 can be taken concurrently with SW313. Must be taken concurrently with SW390. Offered each spring.

SW323+ Social Policy 3 credits

An introduction to the subject of social welfare development using an historical approach to illustrate the various forces—economic, social, cultural, philosophical, technological, etc.—that have affected the evolution of policies and provisions in the realm of social welfare. The focus is upon the political process in responding to need with the over-riding theme of striving for social justice locally and globally. Prerequisite: SW203. Must be taken concurrently with SW496 with exception of minor. Offered each fall.

SW361+ Mental Health 3 credits

This course is designed to introduce the student to the variation in definitions of mental disorders as a result of intrasocietal differences and cross-cultural distribution of health and illness. Patterns and consequences of oppression and discrimination will be emphasized with special reference to ecological distribution of mental disorders, remedial opportunities, intrasocietal differences in the incidence of illness, and the seeking and response to intervention. This course builds on the student's understanding of human development and the social environment. Prerequisites: SO101, SW305, SW306 or permission of the instructor. Offered each fall.

SW390+ Macro Junior Field Education 3 credits

This course provides the student with 125 hours of supervised experience in a social service agency performing all duties and responsibilities of the entry level generalist social worker with various systems (groups, organizations, and communities) and preparation for professional responsibility in SW496, SW497, Senior Field Education. A weekly Integration Seminar is held in conjunction with SW390 to integrate classwork with field experience and to develop beginning social work skills. Prerequisites: SW203, SW253, SW295, SW305, SW306; must be taken concurrently with SW313; and may be taken concurrently with SW253 and SW306; must have taken the Accuplacer and Writeplacer Plus at least once; must have an overall cumulative grade point average of 2.5. Offered each spring.

SW414+ Social Work Practice II 3 credits

A continuation of SW313, the focus on the course will be the advancement of the knowledge, skills, and value of service delivery and accountability to individuals, families, and groups. The planned-change process using empirically-based interventions, its value to increase practice effectiveness, and the methods for promoting social and economic justice (analyzing, advocating, and offering leadership) will be integrated throughout the course as will the client systems' strengths and resources using social systems theory. HBSE, P.I.E., social welfare policy, disability, and diversity will be included as they translate to generalist social work practice. Prerequisite: SW313. Must be taken concurrently with SW496. Offered each fall.

SW440+ Advanced Policy & Social Work Practice 3 credits

This is a course designed to offer the student a theoretical base of knowledge to understand the role of the professional social worker as an advocate and change agent working towards the goal of social justice. The concept of advocacy is applied to individual and family work, agency policy, community organization and legislative considerations. Appropriate social work skills are taught to empower the student to translate theoretical knowledge into social work practice. Prerequisites: SW323. Must be taken concurrently with SW497. Offered each spring.

SW466+ Independent Study in Social Work 3 credits

Intensive study of a particular area of social work selected by the student with approval of the department chairperson and the social work faculty. This course is intended for the advanced student who has demonstrated high achievement in previous work. Offered upon application with permission of instructor.

SW496+ - Senior Field Education in Social Work 6 credits

Provides the student with the opportunity to work in a social work setting on a part-time basis (200 hours total), performing all duties and responsibilities of the entry-level generalist social worker. A weekly integration seminar is held in conjunction with the field placement to discuss practical experience and to develop advanced social work knowledge, values, and skills. The course is open to seniors only and fulfills senior capstone experience. Prerequisites: SW390. Successful completion of the Accuplacer and Writeplacer Plus (passing grade 80, passing grade 6); and 3.0 average in major courses. Must be taken concurrently with SW323 and SW414. Offered each fall.

SW497+ - Advanced Senior Field Education in Social Work 6 credits

A continuation of SW496, SW497 provides the student with the opportunity to work in a social work setting on a part-time basis (200 hours total), performing all duties and responsibilities of the entry-level generalist social worker. A weekly integration seminar is held in conjunction with the field placement to discuss practical experience and to develop advanced social work knowledge, values, and skills. The course is open to seniors only and fulfills senior capstone experience. Prerequisites: 3.0 average in major courses and successful completion of SW496. Must be taken concurrently with SW440. Offered each spring.

Gerontology**GP207 Psycho-Social Aspects of Aging 3 credits**

This course is designed to deal with the well-being of older persons and will provide students with an understanding of the roles and status of older people in our society. Theories of aging will be discussed along with the psychosocial, ecological and political implications of current theories. The course will examine the various issues that affect the elderly psychologically and socially, with regard to the individual, family, community and society. Examination of specific problems facing the current aging population will also be examined.

GP310 Counseling Older Adults and Their Families 3 credits

Presentation of the older adult in the context of family. Communication and counseling skills will be emphasized, along with family structure and processes, and evaluation of individual and family counseling techniques.

GP316 Physiology of Development and Aging 3 credits

This course will examine the aging process through the course of later life. Structural, functional and biochemical changes will be examined along with physiological theories of aging. Class will focus on the important biological and physiological changes that occur during senescence.

GP335 Dealing with Death & Dying – Part I 3 credits

Analysis of issues and challenges posed by factual and attitudinal relationships between aging and mortality. Specific problems that confront the elderly and the helping practitioner in dealing with death and dying will be explored. Among the topics to be studied are the experience of death and treatment of the dying; survivors and the bereavement process; and ethical issues.

GP336 Dealing with Death & Dying – Part II 3 credits

This course will examine the effects of death and dying on the individual, families of the individual, the community and society. Among the topics to be studied are the experience of death and treatment of dying, the psychological stages of death, nursing homes, cultural aspects of dealing with death, the hospice concept and medical ethics.

SOCIOLOGY, ANTHROPOLOGY, & PRE-LAW

Sociology and anthropology aid in the understanding of human life in all of its manifestations. The basic tenet of the department is that a person is by nature a social creature and that any total understanding of human behavior and experience must include the social and cultural milieu. The offerings of the department are thus geared to show

- The socio-cultural environment of humans
- How a person adapts and adjusts to this environment
- How humans interact with one another and become a part of social life and
- The social structures and systems that are constructed to perpetuate this social life.

Therefore, individuals are seen not only in their personal or historical dimensions, but also as they actually exist, inextricably bound to others and their surroundings.

Minor Sequences And Pre-Law

The requirements for the Sociology minor are a minimum of 18 credits including SO101, AN112, SO304/AN304, SO367, and two department electives.

The requirements for the Anthropology minor are AN111, AN112, and four anthropology electives.

Pre-Law students are required to take AC171, CMT105, CJ211, PO211, and PO323; plus two electives chosen from: PO351, PO221, SO325, SO371, CJ231, CJ212, CJ351, CJ335, BU211, and BU316. Pre-law students should choose the general education courses PL254, EN221, and SO101 to satisfy their general education requirements. The core skills and values essential to preparation for law school are described by the Pre-Law Committee of the American Bar Association Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar at www.abanet.org/legaled/prelaw/prep.html.

COURSES

Sociology

SO101* Principles of Sociology 3 credits

An introduction to the study of society; emphasizes the basic social structure and processes of group living. Included are analysis of culture, socialization, control and deviance, organizations, power, stratification and social change. This course is a prerequisite for advanced courses in sociology and should be taken in freshman or sophomore year by those planning advanced work in the discipline. It is a required course for all sociology majors.

SO201+ Social Statistics 3 credits

Covers the basic statistical methods used in social science research. Includes descriptive and inferential statistics, ordering, central tendency and dispersion, sampling and probability, various tests for significance and scaling. This course is required for sociology majors. Prerequisites: SO101 or permission of instructor.

SO202+ Methods of Sociological Research 3 credits

Covers the basic methodological tools of sociology. Includes observation, questionnaire and interview construction, case studies and other methodology. Laboratory assignments are included. This course is required for sociology majors. Prerequisites: SO101 or permission of instructor. Prerequisites: SO101 or permission of instructor.

SO225+ Selected Topics in Sociology 3 credits

Gives the student the opportunity to explore the various areas of sociology in depth. Specific areas of analysis will be based on student interest. One topic will be explored intensively for the total course content. The course may be repeated for the majoring student when different topics are offered. Prerequisite: SO101.

SO251*+SW251 Family Systems 3 credits

A sociological analysis of the family and family life in the United States. The social history of the family and opportunities for cross-cultural comparison are offered. The values, practices, and life choices of individuals are presented as they relate to ethnicity, social class, gender, and other sociological factors. Contemporary problems and approaches will be discussed. Pre/corequisite: SO101 or permission of instructor.

SO301+ Sociological Theory 3 credits

A survey of sociological thought from classical theorists—Comte, Spencer, Durheim, Weber, Marx, Mead, and Cooley; the schools their ideas inspired—Structural Functionalism, Conflict, and Symbolic Interactionism—to the present day theorists, postmodernists and neoMarxists, grappling with the challenges posed by globalization, McDonaldization, and consumerism. Prerequisite: SO101. Offered each fall.

SO304*/AN304* Globalization & Sustainability 3 credits

This course addresses how traditional models of development, embraced by all nations of the world, inspire patterns of production and consumption that stand in the way of building a just, sustainable and peaceful world. It addresses the fundamental principles that the human community should pursue to attain a sustainable global society founded on economic justice, respect for nature and universal human rights. Required for Sustainability minor.

SO306 The Black Experience in America 3 credits

This course facilitates a comprehensive understanding of the various forces-economic, political, social, legal and cultural – that have gone into the shaping of the Black experience in the United States of America.

SO307 Society & Change in Latin America 3 credits

This course focuses on the economic, social and political forces that are fundamental for any analysis of Latin America, primarily its colonial and neocolonial experience in relation to Europe and the United States. This course begins with a brief overview of pre-Columbian societies and concludes with (a) the establishment of ALBA or Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America (Alianza Bolivariana para los Pueblos de Nuestra América, or ALBA) an organization based on the idea of social, political, and economic integration between the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean; (b) and the sociopolitical movements which set the stage for the inception of this organization.

SO325+ Crime & Delinquency 3 credits

Crime and delinquency as a social phenomenon. The nature and extent of crime and delinquency in the United States, a review of the most popular theories of crime causation and the social factors that influence its existence from early biological theories to modern social-cultural theories, specific factors of gender, race, social class, etc., are discussed in detail. Prerequisite: SO101 or permission of instructor.

SO346*+ Sociology of Education 3 credits

An examination of education in American society including such topics as the emergence of education as a separate social institution, relationships of the school and society, the social roles of teachers and administrators, and the school as a social system and a focus of socialization. Required for all sociology/education majors.

SO350/ES315 Sports & Society 3 credits

An in-depth analysis of the role of sport in society. This course examines sport as both affected by socio-cultural forces and as affecting the basic institutions of society; family education, politics, religion and the economy. The influence of age gender and race will be explored as well. Discussion of contemporary controversies will be included. The course is recommended for students in the behavioral sciences, exercise science, health and athletics. Prerequisite: SO101 or permission of the instructor.

SO367* Intergroup Relations 3 credits

Explores how race, class and gender have shaped American society. A broad and informed investigation about exclusion and inclusion, unity and diversity, which have been debated since the earliest days of this society. An analysis of the forces that have created and sustained the groups that comprise American society.

SO371*+ Deviance 3 credits

An analysis of the concept of deviance both as a theoretical topic and a practical device in American society. Specific patterns of deviance will be discussed in detail, i.e., organized crime, political deviance, gambling, terrorism, suicide, sexual deviance. Prerequisites: SO101 or permission of the instructor. Required for all majors. Offered each fall.

SO460+ Independent Study in Sociology 1–3 credits

Intensive study in a particular area of sociology selected by the student with approval of the department chairperson. This course is intended for the advanced student who has demonstrated high achievement in previous work. Offered on application.

SO475 Internship in Sociology 1–3 credits

Students must participate in an internship related to their area of interest. A substantive project is required. The goals and objectives may vary from project to project, but must be specified in writing and placed in the student's file with appropriate signatures by the first week of the semester. The organization or cooperating agency must be approved by a supervising faculty member in the Department of sociology. Periodic reports of student progress and meetings with faculty supervisor must be documented in the student file. At the discretion of the supervising professor, students prepare a final paper and/or project, and/or complete a multimedia portfolio of accomplishment, and/or file a letter written by the internship site supervisor. The final product should reflect the practical and professional applications of the student's academic coursework in sociology. Limited to juniors and seniors with department approval. Participants will be expected to perform 35 hours of work for every credit hour of internship credit. 120 hours for 3 credits. Prerequisites SO201, SO202.

SO498+ Coordinating Seminar 3 credits

A synthesis of major themes concerning sociology and society including an analytical and problem perspective. Extensive independent student research; seminar paper required. This course serves as the senior experience for majors and may be taken junior/senior year. 2 hours lecture.

Anthropology**AN111* Physical Anthropology & Archaeology 3 credits**

An introduction to the field of physical anthropology. The course begins with a historical overview of evolutionary theory and its impact. The human skeleton, primate behavior, the fossil record and contemporary debates within physical anthropology are explored. The course also examines the politics of race and popular culture as they pertain to physical anthropology. Offered each fall.

AN112* Cultural Anthropology 3 credits

An introduction to cultural anthropology. The course looks at the history of anthropology as a discipline and the methods anthropologists use to study culture. Students are introduced to the global range of the kinship

and family structures, art, religion, political organization and economics of cultures around the world Required for all majors.

AN220+ Selected Topics in Anthropology 3 credits

Gives the student the opportunity to explore the various areas of anthropology in depth. Specific areas of analysis will be based on student interest. The course may be repeated for credit when different topics are offered. Prerequisites: SO101 or AN111 or AN112. Offered on request or permission of instructor.

AN244*+ City, Suburb & Society 3 credits

Cities in cross-cultural perspective; an introduction to the field of urban anthropology. Students explore the impact of urbanization and suburbanization on the individual, the family and the community. Students critically examine urban renewal and redevelopment efforts. The history of the suburb is covered in the course, and new research that looks at the impact of the built environment and the politics of space is also examined. Prerequisite: AN112 or permission of instructor. Offered each spring.

AN304*/SO304* Globalization & Sustainability 3 credits

This course addresses how traditional models of development, embraced by all nations of the world, inspire patterns of production and consumption that stand in the way of building a just, sustainable and peaceful world. It addresses the fundamental principles that the human community should pursue to attain a sustainable global society founded on economic justice, respect for nature and universal human rights

AN312* Native Cultures of North America 3 credits

An historical and contemporary analysis of Native Americans in North America. This course is anthropological in orientation, with an emphasis on the culture and social organization of Indian groups. No prerequisite, although some background (SO101, AN111, or AN112), may be helpful. Offered each fall.

AN370 Women & Work 3 credits

This course will examine the meaning of paid work in women's lives. Specific topics examined will include: sexual segregation and stratification in the workplace, power and leadership; sexuality at work; gender discrimination; sexual harassment; work-family issues; and stress and health.

AN440+ Seminar in Anthropological Theory 3 credits

A survey of the history and current status of anthropological theory. This course is recommended for anthropology minors and/or in the graduate track for anthropology. Prerequisites: SO101 or AN111 or AN112 or permission of the instructor. 2 hours lecture. Offered on application.

AN467+ Independent Study in Anthropology 1–3 credits

Intensive study of a particular area in anthropology selected by the student with approval of the department chairperson and the anthropology faculty. This course is intended for the advanced student who has demonstrated high achievement in previous work. Offered on application.

AN471+ Internship in Anthropology 1–3 credits

This course is designed specifically for students completing internships in NGO's outside the United States, or in indigenous communities in North America. The goals and objectives of the course/internship may vary from project to project, but must be specified at the time of registration. A minimum of 60 hours of work at the site is required. The organization must be approved by the supervising faculty member in Georgian Court's anthropology program. Documentation of satisfactory performance from the students program supervisor, a journal, and a presentation and/or paper due no later than one semester after the student returns are also required. Offered on application.

WORLD LANGUAGES & CULTURES

The various languages included in the curriculum are given as an integral part of a liberal arts education to help students attain their full potential. Courses are structured in accordance with the following objectives:

- To develop the ability to communicate orally and in writing with people using other languages
- To teach the students to read the target language with comprehension, so that they may be informed on modern publications and research
- To cultivate the students' verbal self-expression and to develop their awareness of the functioning of their own language
- To increase the students' culture through their direct study of literature and civilization, and
- To give the students a better understanding of other peoples' ways of life

SPANISH

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Spanish degree program, students should be able to:

- Communicate with people in oral and written Spanish
- Read modern publications and research in Spanish
- Express themselves verbally in Spanish
- Demonstrate knowledge of literatures and civilizations of Spanish-speaking cultures
- Demonstrate understanding of Spanish-speaking cultures

Major Sequence

33 semester hours of courses given in Spanish, above the 100 level are required for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

300 Level: (6 credits minimum)

- SP312 Modern Hispanic Cinema
- SP322 Spanish for Careers in Business
- SP345 Advanced Language Study I
- SP346 Advanced Language Study II
- SP350 Hispanic women in Life and Literature

Civilization and Culture (3 credits minimum)

- SP415 Spanish Civilization
- SP418 Latin America: Past & Present
- SP419 Contemporary Latin American Culture

Literature and Literary Analysis (3 credits minimum)

- SP405 Survey of Spanish Literature I
- SP406 Survey of Spanish Literature II
- SP425 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature I
- SP426 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature II

Capstone Course (3 credits)

- SP450 Literary Seminar

Transfer students should have a minimum of 15 credits of the required 33 credits from Georgian Court. Prior approval by the student's major advisor must be obtained in order to take any of the major requirements at another institution.

Majors may use only one course within the major to fulfill the language requirement in the core curriculum.

Latin, French, and Italian are not offered as majors.

Teacher of Language Certification

A state-approved program leading to a teaching certificate is offered in Spanish. For certification, 30 credits are required in language, conversation, composition, phonology, literature, civilization and SP361 with a minimum of 12 credits in 300- and 400-level courses.

Also required are the PRAXIS II test, Spanish Content Knowledge (0191), minimum score: 159 and an Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI), minimum score: Advanced Low.

Minor Sequences

Due to the increasingly global nature of our world, students are encouraged to consider either a modern language minor in Spanish or an interdisciplinary minor in Latina/o and Caribbean Studies.

The minor in Spanish requires 18 credits taken at the 100 level or above in the target language.

LATINO/A AND BUSINESS STUDIES

The B.A. in Latino/a and Business Studies prepares students for careers in businesses whose clients or employees are from Spanish-speaking cultures, particularly those in the Americas. The program provides students with the opportunity to become proficient in the Spanish language and cultures which speak it while acquiring a strong foundation in business and experience working in a Spanish business environment either through a study abroad or internship experience. With this preparation students can matriculate directly into GCU's M.B.A. program.

The program prepares students to

- enter graduate programs in Spanish, business, or international/global business;
- work in/start a business that employs Spanish-speakers from diverse cultural backgrounds; and
- work for/start a business that caters to Spanish-speaking clients or operates in a Spanish-speaking culture.

Students will learn the principles of finance, management, marketing, economics, financial accounting and statistics as they relate to a business setting and be able to apply their knowledge of business in a practical setting through an internship or study abroad experience. Students will communicate professionally in Spanish orally and in writing, read and understand Spanish business terminology, identify common themes, and distinguish similarities and differences between the countries and cultures that comprise the Spanish-speaking Americas, and comprehend the historical, political, and social contexts of the past and present Latino populations in the U.S. and in Latin America.

The program includes 36 credits in business, including 21 credits of foundational courses, and either one semester of 15 credits in Latin America or a 15-credit concentration at GCU, chosen from management, marketing, finance and economics, and sports management. Each 15-credit concentration includes 3 credits of internship. Students are expected to have an internship placement that enables them to apply what was learned in both Spanish and business courses. The Spanish component of the program will be 33 credits at the 300 level or higher, including a course on Spanish for careers in business. Specifically, the requirements are:

21 credits at GCU in Business:

- BU114 Introduction to Business & Personal Finance
- AC476 Survey of Accounting
- EC476 Economic Survey
- BU476 Statistical Analysis
- BU477 Marketing Fundamentals

BU478 Principles of Management

BU479 Principles of Finance

Plus 15 credits in Latin America or a 15 credit concentration in management, marketing, finance or sports management at GCU.

33 credits at GCU in Spanish

- SP310 Spanish Around the World
- SP312 Modern Hispanic Cinema
- SP322 Spanish for Careers in Business
- SP345 Advanced Language Study I
- SP346 Advanced Language Study II
- SP350 Hispanic Women in Life & Literature

Civilization and Culture

- SP418 Latin America: Past & Present
- SP419 Contemporary Latin American Culture

Literature and Literary Analysis

- SP425 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature I
- SP426 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature II

Capstone Course

- SP450 Literary Seminar

Students who are not prepared for language study at the 300 level will need to take courses at the 100 or 200 level, as appropriate.

Minor Sequence

The minor in Latina/o and Caribbean Studies includes courses from a variety of disciplines, such as sociology, art, music, philosophy, criminal justice, English, French, Spanish, and social work. We require that a minimum of 1/3 of the material covered in the course directly represent the Latina/o and/or Caribbean people. The program is 18 credits, 6 of which must be in Spanish, French, or a combination of Spanish and French. The other 12 credits must be selected from the list of courses below. No more than 6 of the 18 credits may count simultaneously towards the LCS minor and another program or GCU requirement. Courses should be chosen in consultation with the student's advisor.

Latina/o and Caribbean Studies:

- AR310 Women, Art & Society
- CJ351 Comparative Criminal Justice Systems
- CJ355 Political Crimes & Terrorism
- EN190 Global Literature
- EN375 Natives & Strangers: Multi-Ethnic Literature of the U.S.
- EN418 African Diaspora
- HI261 Latin American Republics
- HI344 Women & Gender Issues in Western History
- HI361 America & the World: U.S. Foreign Relations Since 1898
- HI390 Special Topics in History (when appropriate)
- MU215 World Music
- PL130 Philosophy of the Arts
- SO225 Latin American & Social Change
- SP212 Cultural Identity & Diversity in the Hispanic World
- SP310 Spanish Around the World
- SP312 Modern Hispanic Cinema
- SP350 Hispanic Women in Life & Literature
- SP419 Contemporary Latin American Culture
- SP450 Literary Seminar
- SW253 Human Rights and Social Justice

COURSES

Chinese

CN110 & 111 Chinese Culture I & II 3–6 credits

These are introductory level courses designed for those who are interested in learning about Chinese language, culture, history, thought and literature from the beginning to the 21st century. The course intends to develop the student's understanding of pre-modern and contemporary Chinese philosophical thought, culture, society, politics and economy through secondary readings and translation of original Chinese documents. It also provides students with opportunities to learn the basic syntactic structures and grammar of the Chinese language and obtain basic skills to be independent and confident learners of Chinese. 1 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory resources. CN111 counts towards the World Perspectives requirement.

French

FR101*; 102* Elementary French I & II 3–6 credits

Practice in understanding and using the language. Task-based Web activities supplement class instruction. One year.

FR201*, 202*+ Intermediate French I & II 3–6 credits

A new look at French basics using text, film and Web resources to develop pronunciation, listening and reading comprehension skills. Prerequisite: FR102 or qualifying test. One year.

Italian

ITA101*; 102* Elementary Italian I & II 6 credits

Conversational Italian for beginning students. Stress on using Italian in realistic situations with emphasis on listening and understanding, speaking, reading and writing. Cultural content and linguistic aspects also covered. One year.

ITA201*, 202*+ Intermediate Italian I & II 6 credits

Reinforcement of grammatical elements introduced in the first year. Emphasis on more difficult aspects of structure. Stress on students' ability to ask and answer questions and speak on given topics with correct pronunciation and sentence structure. Focus on realistic aspects of the language and lifestyle of the people. One year.

IT211;212*+ Italian Conversation & Composition I & II 6 credits

Guided discussion on prepared and extemporaneous themes; emphasis on pronunciation, oral expression and audio comprehension. Directed and free composition. Prerequisite: IT202 or the equivalent. One year.

ITA401 Special Studies TBA

Specialized topics in advanced composition, structure, language, literature, culture and civilization, or careers. Directed by a member of the department and approved by the chairperson. Offered on application.

Latina/o and Caribbean Studies

LC301 Bridging Cultures in the Caribbean 3 credits

How do Caribbean cultures define themselves within the global community? Explore cultural and literary bridges and compare and contrast the rich diversity of French and Caribbean authors. Includes one text originally written in English from the Anglophone Caribbean. Through the genres of fiction, drama, and travel writing, investigate central issues of ethnic and religious identity, linguistic hybridity, women's rights, (neo) colonization, slave trades, and emancipator discourses and liberation struggles. Taught in English (unless otherwise requested by students) and texts in French and Spanish may be read in English translation or the original language.

Mediterranean Studies

MS211 Arabic Spain 3 credits

Explore the cultures and art history of Spain or Al Andalus from 711 to 1492. Emphasis on Arab and Jewish architecture, religion, philosophy, literature, music, and poetry. Learn about the Inquisition and the ramifications of the fateful year 1492 when Catholic King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella expelled Jews from Spain, and Columbus embarked on his voyage that would result in the colonization of the Americas. The principles of the Arabic language such as the pronunciation of its sounds, the writing of its letters, its influences on Spanish, various greetings, common phrases, vocabulary, and exposure to calligraphy are included, as are basic greetings in Hebrew. No prerequisite. Interactive lectures and multimedia language resources. Taught in English.

Spanish

SP101*; 102* Elementary Spanish I & II Online 6 credits

Development of listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in an online format. Introduction to selected aspects of Hispanic culture. 6 hours lecture, one semester; 6 credits. Please Note: due to the online format, this course is recommended to those students who do not wish to develop a speaking proficiency. Students who have credit for SP101; 102 may not register for SP105;106.

SP105*; 106* Beginning Everyday Spanish I & II 6 credits

Conversational Spanish for beginning students. Develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills using a communicative approach. Stress on the acquisition of a practical working vocabulary and simple sentence structure. Discussion themes related to typical daily situations. Use of technology to support language acquisition. One year; 6 credits. SP106 is a course for continuing students and for those who place into it based on their placement exam results. Students who start in SP106 must continue in SP205 in order to complete their language requirement.

SP107 Spanish for Specialized Work Settings 3 credits

Conversational Spanish for beginning students in professional settings such, but not limited to the medical field, pastoral ministry, social work, and supervisory personnel in business. Emphasis placed on the acquisition of a practical working vocabulary within a specific work environment. Offered on application.

SP205*; 206*+ Intermediate Everyday Spanish I & II 6 credits

Conversational Spanish for students with previous background. Discussion themes related to everyday situations, lifestyles of Spanish-speaking countries. Introductory readings, cultural and literary. Use of technology to support language acquisition. Prerequisite for SP205: SP102, or SP106 or placement test. Prerequisite for SP206: SP205 or placement test. One year.

SP211*+ Spanish Conversation & Composition 3 credits

Intensive practice in conversational skills, designed to improve students' ability to speak Spanish at an advanced level. Through the debating of contemporary sociocultural aspects of the Hispanic world using news articles, short stories, plays, feature and documentary films, and popular lyrics and songs, students will discuss contemporary topics with the goal of acquiring good communications skills. Focus on developing the students' writing ability in Spanish. Prerequisite SP206 or placement test. Offered each fall.

SP212*+ Cultural Identity & Diversity in the Hispanic World 3 credits

Exploration of important issues in contemporary Latino and Spanish cultures through the study of literature, film, art, and history. Discussion topics related to identity, gender, social justice, religion, and transnational migration in order to understand the forces of tradition and change that

have shaped contemporary Hispanic society. Given in Spanish. Prerequisite SP206 or SP211 or permission of the instructor. Offered each spring.

SP215+ Field Study: Abroad or Hispanic Areas of the United States 1–2 credits

Hispanic culture and civilization taught in a Spanish-speaking area. Lectures and site visits concentrate on socioeconomic institutions of the particular country with emphasis on historical background and architecture of the area. Special attention will be given to local dialect. Assignments include newspaper reading and maintenance of a diary. Prerequisite: SP101 or SP105. One week, 1 credit/two weeks, 2 credits. Offered upon application.

SP221*; 222*+ Hispanic Literature & Culture I & II 6 credits

Introduction to critical reasoning and interpretation based representative works from Spanish and Latin American Literatures. Skills-building course that familiarizes students with the lexicon of Spanish literary criticism and trains them to be active readers of Hispanic literature. Reading and analysis of selections from the four basic literary genres: narrative, poetry, drama, and essay. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite SP211 or SP212 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. One year.

SP301*; 302*+ Structures of Spanish I & II 6 credits

Study of vocabulary and idioms with special stress upon points of syntax peculiar to the Spanish language. Translation into Spanish. Analysis of phonic theory. Directed and free composition. Prerequisite: SP211;212 or the equivalent. One year.

SP310 Spanish Around the World 3 credits

A cross-disciplinary study of Spanish around the world, encompassing selected historical, sociological, religious, political, educational, and artistic aspects of the language. Readings and projects in Spanish for Spanish majors, minors, and heritage speakers, and in English for other students. Taught in English or Spanish, depending on enrollment.

SP312*+ Modern Hispanic Cinema 3 credits

Films will be "read" as texts that mirror modern Hispanic society. Analysis, discussion and writing about award-winning films produced in Spanish (some may be dubbed in English) from several countries. Readings in Spanish and English. Screenings include historical, artistic and women's films. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SP221 or permission of the instructor.

SP320+ Spanish for Social Services and Education 3 credits

Analysis of career-related case studies that focus on individual, family and community concerns. Reading and discussion on current issues in these fields. Visits to agencies or schools that serve the Hispanic community Prerequisite SP211/12 or equivalent.

SP322+ Spanish for Careers in Business 3 credits

Introduction to the terminology and procedures in the Spanish-speaking world; emphasis on developing students' oral and written proficiencies. Special focus on cultural factors that impact on various transactions, especially with Latin America. Visit to an international company. Guest lectures from specialists in the field. Prerequisite: SP212 or the equivalent.

SP345;346+ Advanced Language Study I & II 6 credits

Consolidation of Spanish language skills to enable students to develop an advanced level of proficiency. Attention to all linguistic skills (listening, reading, speaking and writing) with an emphasis on both oral and written communication. Topics covered focus on the peoples and cultures of Spanish-speaking countries. Prerequisite SP212. One year.

SP350+ Hispanic Women in Life & Literature 3 credits

Studies the image of Hispanic women as presented in literature and society by male and female writers. Comparison and contrast of roles of women in Spain, Latin America and the United States. Readings in Spanish. Prerequisite for Spanish majors: SP221/22 or equivalent. Applicable to Women's Studies minors with Spanish background.

SP351/451 Special Studies TBA

Specialized topics in advanced language study, literature, culture, civilization, careers or internship. Directed by member of department and approved by the chair. Offered upon application at the discretion of the department.

SP361+ Current Trends in World Language**Education–Spanish** 3 credits

Spanish language and culture in the 21st century: an eclectic approach toward proficiency in the communicative classroom. Study and experience of various methodologies and strategies that encourage communication, cultural understanding and tolerance as well as furthering the teacher's own proficiency according to the ACTFL (American Council on Teaching of Foreign Languages). Proficiency Guidelines. Hands-on experiences including total physical response, total physical response story-telling, cooperative learning and other proficiency-based activities. Overview of holidays celebrated in the Hispanic community as well as culturally based games, songs and folk arts. Prerequisite: SP211 Spanish Conversation and Composition or equivalent.

SP405; 406+ Survey of Spanish Literature I & II 6 credits

Representative authors of Spanish literature. Reading of selected texts. Presentations and written papers will be required. Prerequisites: Two courses from this list: SP312, SP345, SP346, SP350 prior to or with permission from the instructor.

SP415+ Spanish Civilization 3 credits

Study of physical environment of Spain; development of the Spanish nation. Interpretation of modern Spain; institutions, economy, people and culture. Prerequisites: Two courses from this list: SP312, SP345, SP346, SP350 prior to or with permission from the instructor.

SP418+ Latin America: Past & Present 3 credits

A historical approach to the countries and cultures of Latin America. A detailed chronological study of Latin American countries from the great indigenous cultures to the present-day. Emphasis on the history, economics, politics, arts and ideologies that have shaped each country's unique identity. Prerequisite: SP221 or SP222 and SP345; or SP418 or with permission of the instructor.

SP419+ Contemporary Latin American Culture 3 credits

A thematic approach to the cultures of Latin America. Emphasis on the societal factors that have contributed to the identity of today's Latin America and how it has evolved throughout the Post-Colonial Period. SP221 or SP222 and SP345 or SP346; or SP350 or equivalent or with permission of the instructor.

SP425+ Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature I 3 credits

An introduction to literary movements and literary analysis from indigenous works to contemporary literature. Emphasis on the application of technical terms to analyze short stories, poetry, essays, novels, and theatrical works. Prerequisite: SP221 or SP222 and SP345 or SP346; or SP418 or SP419 or equivalent or with permission of the instructor.

SP426+ Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature II 3 credits

Focus on analyzing and interpreting literary texts to understand narrative strategies through reading, writing and thinking critically. Special emphasis on the writing process in order to aid the students' development of a clear, concise and focused writing style. Several authors will be read, including: Borges, Rulfo, Cortázar, García Márquez, and Fuentes. Prerequisite: SP425 or permission of the instructor. One semester.

SP450 Literary Seminar 3 credits

Senior seminar focused on specific works that represent a thematic approach to the study of literature. Oral presentations and written papers will be required. Prerequisite: another 400-level course taken prior to or concurrently.

SP351/451 Special Studies TBA

Specialized topics in advanced language study, literature, culture, civilization or careers or internship. Directed by a member of the department and approved by the chair. Offered upon application at the discretion of the department.

WLC215 World Language and Culture Experience Abroad

1-6 credits

Offered either in English or in the target language, or a combination of both. Ask instructor before enrolling. This course is designed to offer students a unique opportunity to study abroad concentrating on world cultures and languages around the globe. Students will travel abroad to experience the language and culture of the country first-hand. Each trip is supplemented by class lectures that can take place either on campus, in the US, before departing, or during the trip, or both. Ask instructor before enrolling about the logistics of the classes. The topics discussed during class lectures may cover language grammar, information about the particular country visited such as history, art, music, religion, architecture, education, and cross-cultural communication. Particular attention will be paid to different aspects of the culture and the basics and specifics of the language. Students will apply what they learned during the trip and complete academic assignments as determined by the instructor. Each week of stay (approximately 15 hours of classroom instruction, local field work, excursions, and visits) will award 1 credit. This class can be taken more than once, but cannot be taken for more than 6 credits. Prerequisites: Permission from instructor. In order to count for the World Language, Culture and World Perspectives General Education requirement, class must be taught in the target language and be offered for at least three credits. Applicable to the International Area Studies minor, as well as Experiential Learning requirement.

VIII: SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

The School of Business consists of two departments: Business Administration, Accounting and Economics and Communication, Graphic Design and Multimedia.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, ACCOUNTING & ECONOMICS

Accredited by the Accreditation Council for Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP).

The mission of the School of Business is to provide undergraduate and graduate students a meaningful learning experience through a viable curriculum, effective teaching and individual advisement. The School of Business aims to augment a sense of values by examining the role of ethical behavior in the marketplace while preparing students for successful careers and graduate study.

The School of Business offers two undergraduate degrees: the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration and the Bachelor of Science in Accounting. Associated with the B.S. in Business Administration are concentrations in Finance and Economics, Management, Marketing, and Sports Management. Also available is a third, interdisciplinary undergraduate degree: the Bachelor of Arts in Latino/a and Business Studies.

Students who are not majoring in Business Administration or Accounting may choose to minor in Management, Marketing, Accounting, Business Administration, or Sports Management. Students also have the opportunity to earn a GCU Certificate in International Business.

Any undergraduate student may also choose to minor in the interdisciplinary Social Media Marketing minor.

When reviewing programs and courses, please note the following standard conventions in use throughout the catalog:

- A number in parentheses [i.e. (3), (12)] refers to number of credits.
- Courses are typically 3 hours lecture format unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically one semester unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically offered once per year (fall or spring) or every semester unless otherwise noted.

Program Student Learning Goals:

Upon completion of the Accounting and Business Administration degree programs, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate effective oral and written business communication skills.
- Understand the current business environment.
- Collaborate and work effectively on teams.
- Assess information critically.
- Demonstrate ethical business behavior.
- Articulate their career goals.
- Competently use data and technology as a tool for making decisions.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Major Sequence

To earn a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, students must successfully complete 120 credits which include:

- General Education courses (Presented in the Academic Programs section of the *Undergraduate Catalog*)

- EC181 Principles of Macroeconomics and EC182 Principles of Microeconomics which also may satisfy some of the general education requirements
- 45 credits in Business Core Courses
- A 15-credit concentration
- Electives

Business Core Courses

AC171	Principles of Accounting I (3)
AC172	Principles of Accounting II (3)
EC181	Principles of Macroeconomics (3)
EC182	Principles of Microeconomics (3)
IS224	Computing & Information Systems in Business (3)
BU121*	Quantitative Business Concepts (3)
BU211	Business Law (3)
BU213	Management Theory & Organizational Behavior (3)
BU221	Business Statistics & Probability (3)
BU241	Principles of Marketing (3)
BU242	Managerial Communications (3)
IS320	Management Information Systems (3)
BU335	Financial Management I (3)
BU411	Human Resource Management (3)
BU491	Business Strategies & Policy (3)

Business Electives 300+ level AC, BU, EC, or IS (6)

*BU121 may be waived if the student has achieved a B or better in MA107, MA109, MA110, or MA115.

Concentrations

All students in the B.S. in Business Administration program must choose from one of the four areas of concentration: Finance, Management, Marketing, or Sports Management. Concentrations must be declared by the time the student has achieved junior status.

Finance and Economics Concentration

BU434	Investment Analysis (3) or BU336 Financial Management II (3)
EC382	International Finance & Economics (3)
EC481	Comparative Economic Systems (3)
EC482	Financial Markets & Institutions (3)
BU450*	Internship & Career Preparation (1)
BU451*	Internship (2+)

*A finance student is required to identify and search for internship opportunities in finance.

Management Concentration

BU314	Entrepreneurship (3) or BU428 Project Management—Planning and Control (3)
BU317	Organizational Behavior (3)
BU321	Electronic Commerce (3)
BU417	Production & Operations Management (3)
BU450*	Internship & Career Preparation (1)
BU451*	Internship (2+)

*A management student is required to identify and search for internship opportunities in management.

Marketing Concentration

BU321	Electronic Commerce or BU343 Sales & Sales Management (3)
BU341	Consumer Behavior (3)
BU342	Principles of Advertising & Public Relations (3)
BU442	Research Skills for Management & Marketing (3)
BU450*	Internship & Career Preparation (1)
BU451*	Internship (2+)

*A marketing student is required to identify and search for internship opportunities in marketing.

Sports Management Concentration

- BU371/ ES325** Principles of Sports Management (3)
BU373 Sports Marketing (3)
BU375 The Business of Sports in Society (3)
BU376 Special Events Management (3)
BU450* Internship & Career Preparation (1)
BU451* Internship (2+)

SO350/ES315 Sports in Society can be substituted for any of the courses in the Sports Management Concentration.

*A sports management student is required to identify and search for internship opportunities in sports management.

**ES325 Wellness Program Management is cross-listed with BU371

Minor Sequences

The **Minor in Business Administration** requires 18 to 24 credits from:

- AC476 Survey of Accounting (3) or both AC171 Principles of Accounting I (3) and AC172 Principles of Accounting II (3)
BU476 Statistical Analysis (3) or BU221 Business Statistics & Probability (3)
BU477 Marketing Fundamentals (3) or BU241 Principles of Marketing (3)
BU478 Principles of Management (3) or BU213 Management Theory & Organizational Behavior (3)
BU479 Principles of Finance (3) or BU335 Financial Management I (3)
EC476 Economic Survey (3) or both EC181 Principles of Macroeconomics (3) and EC182 Principles of Microeconomics

The **Minor in Management** requires 18 credits from:

- BU213 Management Theory & Organizational Behavior (3)
BU242 Managerial Communications (3)
BU317 Organizational Behavior (3)
BU321 Electronic Commerce (3)
BU411 Human Resource Management (3)
BU417 Production & Operations Management (3)

The **Minor in Marketing** requires 18 credits from:

- BU241 Principles of Marketing (3)
BU242 Managerial Communications (3)
BU321 Electronic Commerce (3)
BU341 Consumer Behavior (3)
BU342 Principles of Advertising & Public Relations (3)
BU442 Research Skills for Management & Marketing (3)

The **Minor in Sports Management** requires 18 credits from:

- BU213 Management Theory & Organizational Behavior (3)
BU241 Principles of Marketing (3)
BU371* Principles of Sports Management (3)
BU373 Sports Marketing (3)
BU375 The Business of Sports in Society (3)
BU376 Special Events Management (3)

SO350/ES315 Sports in Society can be substituted for any of the courses in the Sports Management Concentration.

* ES325 Wellness Program Management is cross-listed with BU371.

Social Media Marketing Minor (18 credits)

This minor challenges students to take an in-depth look at today's constantly evolving world of social media and how theories can be applied to target and attract online communities and spread messaging to a new group of customers. The minor combines social media theories and practice with traditional marketing strategies to provide students with knowledge and skills for today's new user-drive marketplace while also teaching students the essential skills of writing for on-line media, e-commerce, communications and graphic design.

The minor has 12 credits of required courses and 6 credits of elective courses.

Required courses (12 credits)*:

- CM110 Communication Revolutions
BU241 Principles of Marketing
BU321 E-commerce
BU346 Social Media Marketing

Elective courses (6 credits minimum)

- EN230 Writing on the Web
EN250 The Power of Grammar
BU441 Public Relations
CM225 Transmedia Storytelling
CM341 Public Relations Writing
GD113 Computer Graphics
GD322 Web Design I
GD422 Web Design 2

BU450/451 or CM370 or EN405 Internship - taken only after completing other minor requirements.

*If a required course for the minor is also a required course for the student's major, a replacement course for that required course must be selected from the elective course list.

Certificate in International Business*

This interdisciplinary program encompasses business, international studies, foreign languages and recommended general education courses. The requirements are:

- AC171 Principles of Accounting I (3)
BU213 Management Theory & Organizational Behavior (3)
BU241 Principles of Marketing (3)
EC181 Principles of Macroeconomics (3)
EC382 International Finance & Economics (3)
BU321 Electronic Commerce (3)

Proficiency in a foreign language as determined by the language department or 9 credits above the intermediate level.

*Gainful Employment information about GCU certificate programs can be found at www.georgian.edu/uploadedFiles/GCU_NonDegree_Programs.pdf.

ACCOUNTING

To earn a Bachelor of Science in Accounting, students must successfully complete:

- General Education (presented in the Academic Programs section of the *Undergraduate Catalog*)
- EC181 Principles of Macroeconomics and EC182 Principles of Microeconomics which also may satisfy some of the general education requirements
- 36 credits in Business Core Courses
- 27 credits in accounting major courses
- Electives

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Accounting must complete the following business and accounting courses:

Business Core Courses

- AC171 Principles of Accounting I (3)
- AC172 Principles of Accounting II (3)
- IS224 Computing & Information Systems in Business (3)
- BU121* Quantitative Business Concepts (3)
- BU211 Business Law (3)
- BU213 Management Theory & Organizational Behavior (3)
- BU221 Business Statistics & Probability (3)
- BU241 Principles of Marketing (3)
- BU319 Business & Professional Ethics (3)
- BU335 Financial Management (3)
- BU491 Business Strategies & Policy (3)
- BU450 Internship & Career Preparation (1)
- BU451 Internship (2+)

*BU121 may be waived if the student has achieved a B or better in MA107, MA109, MA110, or MA115.

Accounting Major Courses

- AC272 Intermediate Accounting I (3)
- AC273 Intermediate Accounting II (3)
- AC371 Accounting Information Systems (3)
- AC372 Cost Accounting & Budgetary Control (3)
- AC373 Auditing, Attestation & Corporate Governance (3)
- AC471 Individual Federal Taxation (3)
- AC472 Entity Federal Taxation (3)
- AC473 Fund & Advanced Accounting (3)

Minor Sequence

The **Minor in Accounting** requires 18 credits from:

- AC171 Principles of Accounting I (3)
- AC172 Principles of Accounting II (3)
- AC272 Intermediate Accounting I (3)
- AC273 Intermediate Accounting II (3)
- AC471 Individual Federal Taxation (3)

Select one of the following:

- AC371 Accounting Information System (3)
- AC472 Entity Federal Taxation (3)
- AC473 Fund & Advanced Accounting (3)

LATINO/A AND BUSINESS STUDIES

The B.A. in Latino/a and Business Studies prepares students for careers in businesses whose clients or employees are from Spanish-speaking cultures, particularly those in the Americas. The program provides students with the opportunity to become proficient in the Spanish language and cultures which speak it while acquiring a strong foundation in business and experience working in a Spanish business environment either through a study abroad or internship experience. With this preparation students can matriculate directly into GCU's M.B.A. program.

The program prepares students to

- enter graduate programs in Spanish, business, or international/global business;
- work in/start a business that employs Spanish-speakers from diverse cultural backgrounds; and
- work for/start a business that caters to Spanish-speaking clients or operates in a Spanish-speaking culture.

Students will learn the principles of finance, management, marketing, economics, financial accounting and statistics as they relate to a

business setting and be able to apply their knowledge of business in a practical setting through an internship or study abroad experience. Students will communicate professionally in Spanish orally and in writing, read and understand Spanish business terminology, identify common themes, and distinguish similarities and differences between the countries and cultures that comprise the Spanish-speaking Americas, and comprehend the historical, political and social contexts of the past and present Latino populations in the U.S. and in Latin America.

The program includes 36 credits in business, including 21 credits of foundational courses, and either one semester of 15 credits in Latin America or a 15-credit concentration at GCU, chosen from among management, marketing, finance, and sports management. Each 15-credit concentration includes 3 credits of internship. Students are expected to have an internship placement that enables them to apply what was learned in both Spanish and business courses. The Spanish component of the program will be 33 credits at the 300 level or higher, including a course on Spanish for careers in business. Specifically, the requirements are:

21 credits at GCU in Business:

- BU114 Introduction to Business & Personal Finance
- AC476 Survey of Accounting
- EC476 Economic Survey
- BU476 Statistical Analysis
- BU477 Marketing Fundamentals
- BU478 Principles of Management
- BU479 Principles of Finance

Plus 15 credits in Latin America or a 15 credit concentration in management, marketing, finance or sports management at GCU.

33 credits at GCU in Spanish

- SP310 Spanish Around the World
- SP312 Modern Hispanic Cinema
- SP322 Spanish for Careers in Business
- SP345 Advanced Language Study I
- SP346 Advanced Language Study II
- SP350 Hispanic Women in Life & Literature

Civilization & Culture

- SP418 Latin America: Past and Present
- SP419 Contemporary Latin American Culture

Literature and Literary Analysis

- SP425 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature I
- SP426 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature II

Capstone Course

- SP450 Literary Seminar

Students who are not prepared for language study at the 300 level will need to take courses at the 100 or 200 level, as appropriate.

B.S./M.B.A.: ADVANCED ADMISSION TO THE MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM

The School of Business offers select students majoring in business administration or accounting at Georgian Court University the opportunity to apply for admission to the traditional M.B.A program after completing 75 credits and at least $\frac{3}{4}$ of the required business and accounting courses. For acceptance, students:

- Complete a Graduate Application.
- Have an overall GPA of 3.5 or higher and 3.5 in the major program.
- Provide one letter of recommendation from the School of Business faculty attesting to the ability of the student to succeed in the program.

- Complete an interview with the M.B.A. program director.
- Complete the Common Professional Component courses or the matching undergraduate courses with a grade in each course of B (3.0) or higher.

Students meeting the above criteria will be accepted into the M.B.A. program without taking the GMAT and may take as many as four M.B.A. courses (12 credits) upon completing 90 undergraduate credits; that is, while they are still undergraduate students. While acceptance into the M.B.A. program is assured, that acceptance is deferred until the undergraduate degree is conferred. The M.B.A. course selected while still an undergraduate student should be taken after the appropriate undergraduate course is completed. The B.S./M.B.A. program requires students to complete all the undergraduate and graduate degree requirements.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A NEW JERSEY CPA LICENSE

Georgian Court maintains its curricula to be consistent with current educational requirements for many professional licenses and certifications in business and accounting. Details of these requirements may be obtained from the body issuing the license or certification. The New Jersey State Board of Accountancy should be consulted for the requirements for a New Jersey license as a Certified Public Accountant (CPA).

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A minimum overall grade point average (GPA) of 2.3 and a minimum major GPA of 2.45 is required to remain in the Business Administration or Accounting Program beyond the end of the sophomore year.
- A GPA of 2.5 for all major courses required for graduation. An overall cumulative GPA of 2.0 is also required. Courses in the concentration or the minor may be included in the major cumulative GPA.
- Students transferring to Georgian Court University from another college must complete at least 50 percent of the major or minor program at Georgian Court University. On rare occasions, the chairperson of the undergraduate Business Programs, with approval of the dean, may waive, substitute, or allow a student to take a CLEP or DANTES exam to meet certain degree requirements. Conditions under which a course can be waived include proven experience that assists a career choice or licensure in a professional field.
- Only grades of C or higher will be accepted in transfer to the School of Business.

SCHEDULING CONSTRAINTS

While courses are available to all students in the School of Business, a few courses within programs may be offered only in the evening when both day and evening students can take them. Students should be aware that the School of Business reserves the right to cancel any course scheduled for a semester if there are insufficient numbers of students registered for the course. Should this happen, students will contact the department chair for further advisement.

COURSES

Accounting

AC171;+ Principles of Accounting I 3 credits

Study the theory and procedures of accounting, including transaction recording; accrual accounting and the matching concept; financial statement preparation; inventories and merchandising company accounting; cost of good sold, and accounting for cash, receivables and fixed assets.

AC172;+ Principles of Accounting II 3 credits

Accounting for corporations and partnerships, including current liabilities, payroll, bonds, stocks, and the statement of cash flow. Review managerial accounting, the need for cost accounting systems, and job order accounting and process costing and how they differ. Includes cost volume profit and break even analysis, presentation of budgets, performance reports and variances, and managerial accounting.

Prerequisite: AC 171

AC272;+ Intermediate Accounting I 3 credits

An analysis and research of accounting theory applicable to the form and content of general-purpose corporate financial statements. Review the elements of cash, trading securities, receivables, inventory, fixed assets, and related measurement of income. Includes U.S. GAAP as expressed in the Accounting Standards Codification, promulgated by FASB, and IFRS, promulgated by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). Prerequisites AC 171 and AC 172.

AC273;+ Intermediate Accounting II 3 credits

Continuation of AC 272. Emphasis is on the elements of intangible assets, current liabilities, long-term investments and debt, deferred tax, stockholders' equity, and the statement of cash flows. Includes U.S. GAAP as expressed in the Accounting Standards Codification, promulgated by FASB, and IFRS, promulgated by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). Prerequisites AC 272.

AC371+ Accounting Information Systems 3 credits

An introduction to the purpose, structures, functions and operations of and research in automated accounting systems. Supplements other accounting courses by relating the interaction of computerized and financial accounting systems to management reporting and decision-making. Uses computer-assisted accounting procedures similar to those currently used in business and industry. Prerequisites: AC171; AC172; IS224 or any introductory computer course.

AC372+ Cost Accounting & Budgetary Control 3 credits

Explore the accountant's role within an organization, including the uses and terms of cost accounting, cost-volume-profit analysis, job costing, activity-based costing, preparation of the master budget, flexible budgeting, variance analysis, standards costs, determining cost behavior using linear regression and strategic, product line cost analysis, and related research. Prerequisites: IS224, AC272, BU213.

AC373+ Auditing, Attestations & Corporate Governance 3 credits

Application of generally accepted auditing standards (GAAS) and the requirements of the Public Companies Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB) procedures used by the independent certified public accountant to render an opinion on financial statements. Field and case research pedagogies are employed. The topics of professional ethics and legal liability are also presented. Prerequisites: AC272; AC273. 3 credits

AC471;+ Individual Federal Taxation 3 credits

The study and research of the federal income taxation as applied to individuals. Review the concepts required to determine an individual's tax liability, which consists of: filing status, exemptions, gross income, exclusions, deductions and credits. Prerequisites AC 171 and AC 172.

AC472;+ Entity Federal Taxation 3 credits

The study and research of the federal income taxation of corporations and partnerships and their shareholders and partners. Review the tax issues and consequences of: formation, current and liquidating distributions, and the determination of taxable or flow-through income. Prerequisite AC 471.

AC473+ Fund & Advanced Accounting 3 credits

An examination of the accounting used by governmental and not-for-profit organizations as well as advanced accounting topics. The course covers governmental funds, government budgets and encumbrance accounting as well as other related GASB and GAAP accounting and reporting. Included in the course is not-for-profit accounting with a focus on service organizations, charities, health care, religious organizations, and similar organizations. Advanced accounting topics include a focus on business combinations and consolidations, as well as other relevant advanced topics in accounting, including IFRS. Prerequisites: AC272 and AC273.

AC476 Survey of Accounting 3 credits

Learn basic accounting theory and practice with emphasis on the concepts underlying income determination and preparation of the statements of financial position. Includes transaction analysis, revenue and expense recognition, accounting for merchandising, manufacturing, cost operations, depreciation, inventories, statement analysis, stockholders' equity, transactions, fund statement and capital budgeting. Not open to undergraduate students with majors in the School of Business.

Business Administration**BU114 Introduction to Business & Personal Finance** 3 credits

Examine the responsibilities of business as part of our society and explore the importance of personal financial literacy. Review the management and marketing process, leadership, human resource management, the functions of financial institutions, and careers in business. Also includes personal financial issues such as credit card traps, loans, planning, and long-term investing.

BU121 Quantitative Business Concepts 3 credits

A foundation course in quantitative problem solving as it applies to the business environment. Explore the types of problem solving found in business. 3 hours lecture.

BU134 Personal Financial Planning 3 credits

Review common financial issues at various life stages. Includes daily and long term personal financial planning, credit management, credit scores, credit card and other debt, interest and time value of money, personal incomes taxes, bank rates for student loans, personal loans, mortgages and deposits, personal investments, automobile and health insurances.

BU211 Business Law 3 credits

An introduction to the legal environment and the ethical and social responsibilities of business and individuals. Includes disputes resolution, common law, statutory and administrative law, constitutional law, torts, negligence, and extensive coverage of contract law.

BU213 Management Theory & Organizational Behavior 3 credits

Study management theories as they apply to organizations and develop the skills essential to effective management. Technology is integrated into this course and consideration is given to the ethical and global issues, along with the social, legal, and environmental viewpoints that help shape management decision making.

BU221 Business Statistics & Probability 3 credits

An introduction to two critical concepts used in business statistical analysis: descriptive and inferential statistics. Descriptive statistics covers the collection and organization of data into the format that provides useful information to businesses, such as tables, charts and graphs. Inferential statistics uses samples and their properties to estimate the parameters of a population, such as in polling activities. Gain a full understanding of the use and calculation of averages, means, medians, modes, variances, standard deviations and other data characteristics that indicate data location and variability. Covers probability and probability distributions,

including the binomial and the normal distributions. May include analysis of variance and regression analysis. MS Excel is extensively used.

BU241+ Principles of Marketing 3 credits

Consideration of the functions involved in the process of transferring goods from the producer to the consumer; the various channels of distribution; the methods and the cost of marketing; the role of advertising and sales promotion. The structure, functions and behavior of distribution systems including relationships in marketing networks among manufacturers, retailers, consumers, specialized marketing firms and governmental agencies.

BU242 Managerial Communications 3 credits

A study of the verbal, nonverbal, and written communication in business. Examine the critical role of communications in the management of organizations and the marketing of products or services. Emphasis on the major concepts and theories of communication, including group, intergroup, and organization variables involved in effective communications in organizations.

BU314+ Entrepreneurship 3 credits

Examine the development and management of an entrepreneurial venture, from evaluating the new idea and developing the business plan to finding alternative methods of financing and managing for results. Consider pricing strategies, management control, resource utilization, and financial management. Prerequisite: BU213.

BU316+ Law Governing Employment Relationship 3 credits

Study current trends in employment and labor law as they relate to day-to-day business operation. Focus on the rights of both employer and employee under present federal law as well as the labor union and relevant federal laws. Prerequisite: BU211.

BU317+ Organizational Behavior 3 credits

Examine current theories and fundamental concepts as they relate to individual and group behavior within organizations. Explore a behavioral approach to management with emphasis on organizational environment, individual dimension, leadership, group and inter-group dimensions, motivation/reward system/performance, a global corporate culture, diversity in the workforce, and negotiations. Gain an understanding of the nature and need for organizations and develop skills essential to effective management. Prerequisite: BU213.

BU318 Women's Leadership Styles 3 credits

Study great women leaders. Focus on identifying the differences by which women process leadership and consider leadership models in a variety of situations through role-play exercises and case studies.

BU319 Business & Professional Ethics 3 credits

Study ethical behavior in business and establish a philosophical foundation of moral reasoning and ethical judgment. Examine moral theories and approaches to business ethics and learn to apply theories through a conceptual construct in the analysis and discussion of selected case studies and current corporate issues. Gain a general ethical underpinning of professional conduct and prepare to understand the codes and rules of your profession through a team approach to problem-solving, active class participation, and regular written assignments.

BU321 Electronic Commerce 3 credits

Examine the strategic use of the Internet to conduct business. Review the business structures used in e-commerce, such as business-to-business and business-to-consumer sites. Examine technological building blocks, social issues, and business considerations to understand the myriad ways that the Web can be used to enhance marketing, increase sales, and streamline operations for business.

BU323+ Business Quantitative Analysis 3 credits

A continuation of business statistics and probability with a more in-depth look at the various methods of analysis. Examine simple and multiple regression analysis with business applications. Learn to use Type I and Type II errors combined with hypothesis testing techniques to solve probability problems. Recommended elective for students who plan to enter an M.B.A. program. Prerequisite: BU221.

BU335+ Financial Management I 3 credits

Managing the finances of an organization. Includes financial statement analysis using ratios and cash flow planning; time value of money; the risk-return relationship; and valuation theory as applied to bonds and stocks, capital budgeting, and risk in capital budgeting. Prerequisites: 6 credits of accounting and EC182.

BU336+ Financial Management II 3 credits

Extends the coverage in Financial Management I. Includes the cost of capital, leverage and capital structure, dividend policy, working capital management, derivative securities, mergers/acquisitions, bankruptcy, and international financial management. Prerequisites: BU335.

BU341+ Consumer Behavior 3 credits

An introduction to consumer behavior examining the development of research theory while analyzing consumers through demographic, geographic, and psychographic characteristics. Explore the major determinants of consumer behavior, consumer decision process, and its impact on economic activity. Prerequisite: BU241.

BU342+ Principles of Advertising & Public Relations 3 credits

Study professional advertising and public relations techniques while considering social, legal, technological and ethical variables of the industry. Emphasis on problems related to determining total advertising and public relation individual budgets, choice of suitable media, the requisites of effective promotional messages, and types of advertising and public relations research. Prerequisite: BU241.

BU343+ Sales & Sales Management 3 credits

Investigate the principles of successful selling; sales techniques and tools; sales personality; behavioral styles and demographic diversity of the consumer; legal and ethical responsibilities of the sales person; and the role and responsibilities of the sales manager. Prerequisite: BU241.

BU346 Social Media Marketing 3 credits

Social media represents one of the most significant changes in consumer media behavior in history, resulting in fundamental shifts in the way marketers communicate and interact with consumers. This course provides an introduction to the social media marketing process and the associated platforms entailing websites, blogs, and mobile applications. Students will obtain the practical knowledge and insights required to establish objectives and strategies, properly select the social media platforms to engage consumers and monitor and measure the results of these efforts. An emphasis will also be placed on effective online written skills and addressing ethical issues of social media marketing. Prerequisite: BU241

BU361+ Introduction to Travel & Tourism Management 3 credits

Examine the nature, history, and organization of the travel and tourism industry. Explore its growth, impacts, and benefits; domestic and international tourism; social, economic, and environmental factors; and professional tour management and hospitality. Prerequisite: BU241.

BU371 Principles of Sports Management 3 credits

An analysis of effective management strategies and the body of knowledge associated with pursuing a career in sports management. Emphasis on fundamental sports management principles, key skills, and current issues. Discover sports management career opportunities and

sports principles such as leadership style, communication, and motivation. Prerequisite: BU213.

BU372 Sports Law 3 credits

A survey of the legal issues associated with what is commonly referred to as sports law. Examine laws affecting a range of sports-related activities, including contract law; standard form contracts; restraint of trade; competition law; and internal regulation, including discipline, natural justice and rights of athletes, civil and criminal liability arising from participation in and management of sport; the internationalization of sports law; and dispute resolution.

BU373 Sports Marketing 3 credits

Learn to apply principles of promotion and marketing to college/high school athletics, professional sports, corporate fitness clubs, and resorts. Includes strategic marketing, sports consumers and research in sports marketing, electronic media, and legal aspects. Prerequisite: BU241.

BU374 Athletic Administration & International Sport 3 credits

An introduction to the management of amateur athletics, including organizational structures of intercollegiate athletic departments, conferences, and the NCAA. Analyze the organization and management of international sport, including the European "club" structure and Olympic movements as the global sport industry expands.

BU375 The Business of Sports in Society 3 credits

The course will help students understand the connection between sports and society. Particular attention will be placed upon the value to which sports now occupies in culture and business. Students will be asked to analyze gender, economic, political and other issues as they relate to sports, considering both participants and spectators. Additionally, students will be asked to contemplate various professional roles that accompany the world of sports.

BU376 Special Events Management 3 credits

An introduction to the multi-faceted skill of event management. Students will learn how to develop a concept based on event goals, determine feasibility, budget, and risks to be managed, and create a plan for operations, logistics, staffing, and security. Finally, they will learn how to develop a strategy for promoting the event through a variety of techniques.

BU411+ Human Resource Management 3 credits

Examine the effectiveness of personnel policies and practices. Emphasis on recruitment, selection, allocation, and development of human resources. Further explore the ethical, legal, and political issues that affect contemporary human resource practices and begin to understand human resource management of culturally diverse populations as a responsibility of all managers. Prerequisite: BU213.

BU412+ Compensation & Benefits 3 credits

Examine major concepts, theories, and functions of compensation development. Explore internal, external, and individual equity; job evaluation methods and wage surveys; laws that regulate compensation; trends in variable compensation approaches; employee benefits and related issues in indirect compensation; and compensation benefit issues. Prerequisites: BU213; BU411.

BU413+ Seminar in Business Administration 3 credits

Consider current management topics through intensive reading and discussions. Analyze and submit a research paper and present an oral report. Offered upon request. Prerequisites: senior status and completion of core business courses.

BU414+ The Global Business Environment 3 credits

Study management styles and marketing activity within selected international business communities. Includes ethical business practices, global issues, world ecology programs, and the impact of technology on global business activities. Prerequisites: BU241; BU213; senior status.

BU416 Special Studies in Management 3 credits

Study a specific topic not offered as a formal business course; may be taken only with the permission of the department chair.

BU417+ Production & Operations Management 3 credits

Explore theories of effective manufacturing and operating facilities management. Examine current issues and theories in production, including inventory control, production planning, equipment replacement, quality assurance methods, and distribution. Recommended for students who plan to pursue an M.B.A. Prerequisites: BU221; BU213; IS224.

BU428+ Project Management—Planning and Control 3 credits

Projects are the main mechanism by which organizations achieve their strategic goals, launch new initiatives or achieve customer objectives. Projects are often complex, done just once, and limited in resources. This course will give students the tools necessary to create a realistic project plan including schedules, communications and stakeholder management strategies, scope and risk management and budgets. Using these plans, they will also learn how to evaluate and control a project as it moves along to completion. Students will be exposed to project management tools and software and understand the topics needed for project management certification. Prerequisites: BU213, IS224.

BU434+ Investment Analysis 3 credits

Explore securities markets, online investing, return and risk, statistical portfolio management, security information analysis, valuation theory as applied to common stocks and fixed income securities, mutual fund investing, and personal portfolio management. Prerequisite: BU335.

BU441+ Public Relations 3 credits

Examine the nature and function of public relations, including its growing role in organizational communications, how its used to build relationships between the organization and its many publics, and its importance in guiding management to achieve organizational goals. Emphasis on methods of influencing public opinion to build harmonious relationships. Prerequisite: BU241.

BU442+ Research Skills for Management & Marketing 3 credits

Investigate the function of marketing research management and methodologies, including problem identification, establishing management and marketing objectives, developing the research plan, choosing the proper sample, legal and ethical parameters, demographic diversities, design of data-gathering instruments, data analysis, the development of conclusions and recommendations, and preparing the report. Prerequisites: BU221; BU241; BU213.

BU450/INT450 Internship & Career Preparation 1 credit

Learn the fundamentals necessary to establish and complete a successful internship experience. Prepare to participate in an internship related to an area of interest or present employment. This course covers exploring career options and developing résumés and cover letters, interview skills, and job search strategies—including the use of technology. Open to all undergraduates with junior or senior status. For School of Business students, the course prepares students for successful completion of a for-credit internship, BU451.

BU451 Internship 2–6 credits

An internship requires the completion of 35–45 hours of qualifying work (including supporting interactive and written activities) per credit earned over one semester as approved by the internship faculty advisor. Internships are only available to students who are deemed to be in good standing by the Office of the Associate Provost for Academic Support and Student Life Programs. Prerequisite: BU450.

BU454 Career/Life Experience 3–12 credits

An option for the adult student employed in a supervisory or professional capacity. A student may earn 3–12 credits for prior learning in supervisory or professional employment situations. The student must be employed for a minimum of three years for the minimum 3 credits and is expected to document knowledge gained through this experience through a portfolio. Subject to department approval. The number of credits awarded depends on the depth, breadth, and length of managerial experience. Offered only with the permission of the department chair.

BU455+ Independent Study in Business Administration 1–3 credits

For senior majors whose academic records indicate the ability to complete independent research. Develop research and analytical skills through intensive study and investigation of a selected or general business problem, embodying the results in a report. Permission of department chair required. One semester.

BU476 Statistical Analysis 3 credits

A rigorous treatment of modern statistical methods with reference to their application in business research and decision making. Includes descriptive statistics, discrete and continuous probability distributions, theory of estimation, hypotheses testing, variance analysis, regression and correlation analysis. Computer statistical packages are used. Not open to undergraduate students with majors in the School of Business.

BU477 Marketing Fundamentals 3 credits

Identify and analyze marketing problems in business and public institutions. Weigh the effects of environment, competition, society, the economy, and the media on marketing objectives and strategies. Emphasis on the total marketing package, including market segmentation, promotion, advertising, pricing, packaging, and distribution. Not open to undergraduate students with majors in the School of Business.

BU478 Principles of Management 3 credits

An integrated analysis of the development of management thought, theories, and functions. Review contemporary American management thought against the economic, social, political, ethical, and global climate. Not open to undergraduate students with majors in the School of Business.

BU479 Principles of Finance 3 credits

Examine how a firm makes financial decisions and develops policies for managing assets. Includes asset management, working capital management, short- and long-term financing, capital budgeting, dividend policy, and financial decisions under conditions of risk and uncertainty. Case problems provide practical application. Not open to undergraduate students with majors in the School of Business.

BU491+ Business Strategies & Policy 3 credits

The capstone course in business, which is taken in the final semester. Uses case-study and business-simulation methods to examine key areas of management, accounting, marketing, economics, law, and finance. Explore the ethical, global, environmental, and technological issues that shape business decision making and policy development. Prerequisites: completion of business core courses and senior status.

Economics

EC180* Contemporary Economics 3 credits

Survey the basic issues of international economics and micro/macro economics. Explore the concept of optimal decision making to achieve the highest level of well-being given limited and scarce resources. Learn why consumers buy different products and how firms determine how much to produce of each product under different levels of competition. Study why people get paid different salaries/wages, why poverty exists in a nation of abundance, and how a country's economy changes over time. Discuss sustainability topics, such as water, air, and pollution from an economic perspective and explore the concept of money and fiscal policy. EC180 does not fulfill the business and accounting major requirement of EC181 and EC182.

EC181* Principles of Macroeconomics 3 credits

Investigate the concept of people making correct or optimal decisions to achieve the highest level of well-being given limited and scarce resources through the use of supply-and-demand analysis. Focus on the theories behind national income accounting, how and why a country's economy grows or declines over time, and why a country sometimes experiences periods of high unemployment and/or high rates of inflation. Examine the role business and government can play in causing and eliminating economic instability in our economy. Discuss the basics behind international trade and finance. Required of all business administration and accounting majors.

EC182* Principles of Microeconomics 3 credits

Examine rational decision making by individuals, households, and firms under different levels of competition, regulations, and policy constraints. Investigate why consumers buy different products and how firms determine how much to produce of each product under different levels of competition. Examine why people get paid different wages and salaries, poverty, the distribution of income in our society, and externalities such as pollution. Required of all business administration and accounting majors.

EC382+ International Finance & Economics 3 credits

Study the international aspect of economic life, including the theory of international trade; exchange rates, markets and financial institutions; balance of payments; international investments; global environmental economic issues; international commercial treaties and agreements; and the position of the United States in the world economy. Prerequisites: EC181; EC182.

EC383+ Labor Economics 3 credits

Analyze the economics of employment and the use of human effort in the production of goods and services, including the structure, policies, and problems of labor organizations; collective bargaining practices and problems; regulation of labor by government; wage determination; unemployment; social security; and the functioning of culturally diverse U.S. labor markets. Prerequisites: EC181; EC182.

EC384 Economics of Sports 3 credits

Learn to apply economic concepts to sports and management of sports franchises. Includes sports organization, financing teams, player compensation, labor economics, labor relations, team policies, organization and structure of sports franchises as profit-maximizing entities, competition within the industry, college sports, and costs and benefits of a franchise to a city.

EC476 Economic Survey 3 credits

Survey economic thought from aggregate levels of income, output and employment, and prices to the role of the Federal Reserve and the impact of government spending, taxation, and economic legislation. Examine supply and demand, elasticity, monopoly power, and externalized and resource markets. Not open to undergraduate students with majors in the School of Business.

EC481+ Comparative Economic Systems 3 credits

Study the essential economic features of capitalism, socialism, and communism, and their strategies. Prerequisites: EC180, or EC181, or EC182.

EC482+ Financial Markets & Institutions 3 credits

Explore the role of financial markets and institutions in the economy, the structure and determination of interest rates, the Federal Reserve Board and monetary policy, debts securities markets, equity markets, futures and options markets, and commercial banking. Prerequisites: EC181; EC182.

EC483+ Special Study in Economics 1–3 credits

Intensive study of a particular topic in economics selected by the student with the approval of the department. Open to seniors only. Credit to a maximum of three, dependent upon nature and depth of intended research. Prerequisites: EC181; EC182.

Information Systems Management

IS122 Introduction to Computers & Information Systems 3 credits

Gain a working knowledge of three important software applications in the most current management environment, including hands-on experience in word processing, spreadsheet, and database software, and an introduction to making presentations.

IS223+ Fundamentals of Information Systems & Systems Analysis 3 credits

Study information systems, concentrating on systems analysis and development life cycle. Explore the theory of the information systems discipline and the organizational role of information systems, systems theory, decision-making, and quality. Examine computing, telecommunications systems, and the concepts of organization and information system growth and re-engineering. Learn to apply these theories toward building effective organizational information systems. Prerequisites: IS224 or MS Word, Excel, Access, and PowerPoint experience.

IS224+ Computing & Information Systems in Business 3 credits

Explore spreadsheet and database software and learn their applications in business. Learn to use MS Excel for calculating, presenting data in tables and cross-tabulations, and creating charts and graphs. Examine the difference between spreadsheets and databases, and how they are designed and used as key components in all information systems. Prerequisites: Basic proficiency in MS Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

IS320+ Management Information Systems 3 credits

Study management and organization structures with emphasis on information system requirements. Consider a variety of information systems as they relate to business and to specific organizations. Discuss the MIS requirements of small and large organizations, including both manual and automated systems with emphasis on computer-based information systems. Prerequisites: BU213, IS224.

COMMUNICATION, GRAPHIC DESIGN & MULTIMEDIA

B.A. IN DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

Digital Communication is an interdisciplinary program emphasizing the use of communication technologies to create and disseminate strategic messages across media platforms. The major prepares communication professionals and entrepreneurs for work in the converging and ever changing media environments of public relations, marketing, social media management, and digital journalism.

The program is grounded in communication theory and balances learning with hands-on creation of media using the most advanced tools of communication technology. Students receive foundational skills in face-to-face and virtual presentations, web design, writing for audiences across media, research, video production and editing. These skills provide a solid conceptual and practical understanding of how communication theories and research enable professionals to create dynamic messages with high impact.

The major seeks to:

- Build skills in writing, speaking, critical thinking, digital media technology, and visual literacy
- Provide students with theoretical and technical foundations that will guide future practice as the tools of digital communication evolve
- Develop an ethical and socially responsible understanding of communication and its impact
- Provide students with research and inquiry skills required to critically evaluate media messages

Program Student Learning Goals:

Upon completion of the Communication degree program, students should be able to:

- Access, analyze, evaluate and produce media content
- Exhibit leadership as a member of a team and/or group
- Adapt to new and emerging digital technologies
- Apply appropriate theories of communication to the practice of public relations, journalism, and social media marketing
- Communicate effectively in writing, speaking, and digital content creation

Major Sequence (42 credits)

Students who major in Digital Communication begin their program with theoretical and studio classes. Foundation classes provide basic skills in computer graphics, video editing, visual and digital literacy and writing for digital platforms. Students learn how and why visual, written, and auditory communication must be adapted to effectively reach intended audiences.

Upper level course work includes communication research, writing for specific audiences using appropriate digital tools (i.e. blogs, on-line news articles, websites, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook and Second Life), and a capstone project provides students the opportunity to develop a digital campaign for an organization or individual in the community.

Core Courses (33 credits)

- CM110 Communication Revolutions
- GD113 Computer Graphics
- CM113 Visual & Digital Literacy
- GD226 Video & Sound Editing
- CM225 Transmedia Storytelling
- GD322 Web Design I

- CM310 Self & Society in Virtual Contexts
- CM305 Media Law & Ethics
- CM401 Communication Theory & Research
- CM405 Digital Communication Internship
- CM465 Digital Communication Professional Practices

Electives (9 credits)

Students will choose 9 elective credits in Digital Communication course offerings to complete the major. This affords students the flexibility to choose coursework in their areas of interest—public relations, journalism, or communication studies.

Minor Sequence

A minimum of 18 credits is required from among the Digital Communication courses, with at least 9 credits taken at GCU.

COURSES

CM105 Presentation Skills 3 credits

Students will learn the fundamentals of public speaking through lecture, assignment and practice. Students will have opportunity to increase their own self-confidence in their public speaking abilities and develop foundational skills for everyday and workplace communication. Emphasis will be placed on integration of multimedia, fundamental concepts in human communication, and voice training in order to enable students to make more effective presentations.

CM110 Communication Revolutions 3 credits

Advances in communication technologies create a tidal wave of global change. This course addresses the historical, economic, psychological, spiritual, and sociological impact of each technological advance on local and global communities. Each communication revolution forces us to adapt to a new way of seeing the world, communicating with each other, and understanding how we can effectively adapt our interpersonal and intra-personal communication in an ever changing world. Each communication revolution also requires we develop new skills. This course addresses the benefits and consequences of technology and provides foundational skills in the most current social media and digital tools. 4 hours studio.

CM113 Visual & Digital Literacy 3 credits

An introductory course in the foundational concepts of visual and digital literacy, students learn skills to critically analyze, evaluate, interpret and create images. The techniques, history and interpretation of the conventions of visual culture across media content are discussed and explored through lecture and hands-on activities. Students create visual and digital images intended to inform, persuade, and entertain specific audiences. 4 hours studio.

CM210/EN210+ Writing for the Mass Media 3 credits

An introduction to the principles and techniques of writing for various forms and genres of mass media: print, broadcast, electronic, news, advertising, public relations. Course includes discussion of readings, analysis of model writing, individual and collaborative writing projects, peer editing and use of computers and technology. Prerequisite: EN111 or equivalent.

CM213/EN213 News Writing and Reporting 3 credits

Introduction to contemporary American journalism, combined with practical experience in basic newspaper writing and editing.

CM220 Introduction to Public Relations 3 credits

An introduction to the theory, concepts, and practice of public relations. Attention will be placed on the understanding of public opinion, strategic planning, and the process of communication to achieve mutual understanding between an organization and its publics in today's society.

CM222/EN222+ News Editing 3 credits

Training in phases of editing and preparing newspaper copy and the writing of headlines. Covers local wire copy, assembling and shaping the various elements of a news story, the requirements of newspaper style, and safeguards against errors. Prerequisite: CM213 or instructor permission.

CM225 Transmedia Storytelling 3 credits

Transmedia storytelling uses multiple media platforms to tell a narrative across time to engage specific audiences. This course considers essential elements of storytelling; how to design and actively participate across media platforms; essential elements of meta-narratives; and how to create an immersive and inter-active experience for audiences using digital communication tools. Students actively engage and create visual and written content for on-line digital communities. Prerequisites: EN111, EN112 or instructor permission. 4 hours studio.

CM230+/EN230+ Writing on the Web 3 credits

Focuses on writing about and for the Web. Read what sociologists, psychologists, educators, journalists, authors, and others are writing about this topic. Compare content, style, and design of print and Web publications. Learn the basics of writing Web text, collaborate on group assignments, and create text for Web pages. Prerequisite: EN111 or equivalent.

CM250+ Interpersonal Communication 3 credits

Students will study, through the application of learned theory, the principles of effective communication in one-to-one relationships and in small groups. Topics may include active listening, self-concept, language coding, goal setting, perception, empathy and nonverbal communication.

CM251 Intercultural Communication 3 credits

An examination of different conceptualizations of culture and the consequences of cross-cultural communication and interactions. Students will compare and contrast cultures in terms of values, thought patterns, and styles of communication through a historical approach. Particular attention will be paid to cross-cultural communication at the interpersonal, intranational, and international levels.

CM252 Organizational Communication 3 credits

Provides thorough coverage of contemporary communication theory and practice, and engages students in real-world case studies to make material practical and useful. Students will learn how globalization, corporate misconduct, rapidly changing technology, and worldwide political conditions have altered the ways in which people communicate and organize.

CM299/EN299 Student Publications**Practicum—Editor 1–3 credits**

Students enrolled in Student Publications Practicum are editorial staff members of *The Lion's Tale* or *Fountain Spray*. Students will provide work assignments to student staff members. Assignments may include the general operation of the publication, layout and design, editing and proofreading, news coverage or other items of interest. The experience will be supervised by the publication faculty moderator in designing and evaluating the student's experience. Minimum of 40 hours for each semester hour of credit. By arrangement with approval of faculty moderator. Repeatable up to 3 credits. Pass/Fail.

CM302+ Mass Media and Social Issues 3 credits

Studies the role of media in shaping or making social issues. Students are encouraged to enquire into the media/society relationship, to identify various theoretical approaches to mass media in democratic society, and to analyze the ways in which democratic social movements attempt to use media to popularize their cause. Prerequisite: CM101.

CM305 Media Law and Ethics 3 credits

An overview of media ethics and the principles of media law as they apply to the work of media and communications professionals in a variety of fields. Examines the principles on which American law is based and discusses the creation, interpretation and the role of law, while analyzing ethical issues through case studies concerned with different media, including advertising, film, photojournalism, print and broadcast journalism, public relations, television and the World Wide Web. Introduces a variety of key issues in media law and ethics and demonstrates the complexities in reaching outcomes. Junior class standing or above.

CM308+ Special Events 3 credits

Learn to plan and execute social events that reflect an organization's image—from the initial invitation to on-site operations. Learn to apply the principles of public relations, as well as broader concepts related to proposal writing, budgeting, and contracts, and other considerations such as location, transportation, and food and beverage selections. Prerequisite: CM220.

CM310 Self & Society in Virtual Contexts 3 credits

This course explores what it means to have multiple, merging and liquid "identities" in an on-line community. Course work will occur in a virtual environment and in class where students create Avatars to interact with the instructor and each other. Questions of identity, selfhood, community, and privacy are addressed. Role-play scenarios, discussions and readings will allow students to evaluate the consequences of digital environments and their impact on self and society. Prerequisites: EN112, GD113, CM110 or with permission from instructor. 4 hours studio.

CM341+ Public Relations Writing 3 credits

This course provides an overview of the principles of basic strategic communication decision-making, and applies these strategies and practices to the production of actual, effective communication messages for multiple audiences in a variety of formats. Writing assignments may include: mission statements, fact sheets, backgrounders, press releases, feature stories, pitch letters, brochures, newsletters and web messages. Prerequisite: CM210.

CM350 Independent Study 3 credits

Study of selected topics in print, broadcast and, electronic communications. Directed by a member of the department with approval of the chairperson. Time and credit hours to be arranged. Offered on application.

CM401 Communication Theory & Research 3 credits

Introduction to the use of the scientific method, various research approaches, and application of both qualitative and quantitative methods applicable to the field of communication. Junior class standing or above.

CM402+ Public Relations Campaigns 3 credits

An advanced course in public relations management designed to develop a successful public relations campaign. The course reviews the step-by-step process of planning, implementation, and evaluation and applies the steps to an existing organization. Service Learning component. Prerequisites: CM220, CM341, CM401.

CM403+ Digital Journalism 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to provide intermediate and advanced training on multimedia journalism, especially regarding the creation of new storytelling techniques developed on digital platforms. Besides this hands-on training, the course will also examine the Digital Revolution and the creation of a global Information Society, with a special focus on the effects these phenomena are having on the media in general, and on journalism in particular. The class has two components: a seminar session, based on lectures, readings, case studies and discussions about the ongoing transformations in the media and journalism environments; and a computer lab session dedicated to hands-on experience with the

development of multimedia journalism projects for digital platforms.
Prerequisites: CM213, CM242, CM290. 4 hours studio.

CM405 Digital Communication Internship 3 credits

Students work in a professional setting where they are exposed to practical applications of their academic training. Students are expected to spend a minimum of 10 hours a week in the workplace. Course descriptions are tailored to the student's interests and the institution's specifications and must be approved by the program director prior to class. Prerequisite: Senior status, enrollment and valid standing in communication major, and approval of program director.

CM465 Digital Communication Professional Practices 3 credits

A capstone course for graduating Seniors, students will have the opportunity to create a digital communication campaign for a community organization or individual. Media technologies used to implement the campaign may include blogs, video content, press releases, web development, news media coverage, digital images, social media, and/or Second Life. Campaigns are designed and implemented based on the needs of the client, student interest, and time constraints. Prerequisites: CM110, GD113, GD226, CM310. 4 hours studio.

B.F.A. IN GRAPHIC DESIGN & MULTIMEDIA

Graphic Design & Multimedia students practice for the career of their dreams by investing in an intense major, which embraces the entire range of visual communication. They study strategies of conceptual problem solving, branding, marketing, video production and editing, animation, Web design, interactivity, and game development, through a robust practical curriculum. By the end of their undergraduate studies, our students are thoroughly prepared to pursue any design-related vocation, or to opt for graduate level education.

With advanced hands-on practice and a thorough understanding of the latest skills and concepts used in graphic design and multimedia, this program enables students to become effective designers in print and electronic media. Students engage in project-based learning and use type, images, and sequential art for print, web, video, interactive media, or digital arts. As part of their cycle of courses, they learn how to create 2D and 3D animations, computer games, and HTML and Flash websites. They use collaborative team building to foster communal learning, and through a variety of service learning and internship opportunities, they bridge classroom and professional practices.

Two Concentrations

The B.F.A. in Graphic Design & Multimedia builds upon 24 credits of foundation courses for the first two years. Students will take 30 credits of advanced courses in their junior and senior years and select a 12-credit concentration in either graphic design or multimedia. In consultation with an advisor, each student will select 6 credits of electives in their areas of interest. To graduate from this major, students will need a total of 72 credits.

Minimum GPA Requirement

To be able to continue in the BFA program in Graphic Design & Multimedia, native students must obtain a major GPA of 3.0 or above upon the completion of the first 24 credits of the program's foundation courses. For transfer students to this BFA program, a major GPA of 3.0 or above must be attained after the first 12 credits taken at GCU from among the foundation or advanced courses required in the program.

Students who do not meet the minimum major GPA requirement for the BFA program will be encouraged to transfer their credits to the BA program in Digital Design.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of the Digital Design and Graphic Design and Multimedia degree programs, students should be able to:

- Demonstrate a global view of design theory and history
- Demonstrate a personal style through the application of theory and practice
- Be fluent and flexible in designing for print and electronic media
- Demonstrate understanding of the requirements of professional practice and the necessary skills to join the design and multimedia design community

Major Sequence

Foundation Courses Required by All

GD111	Introduction to Design
GD112	Drawing for Designers
AR118	Western Art History
GD113	Computer Graphics
GD114+	Graphic Design I
GD212+	Illustration for Designers
GD213+	Designing with Type
GD220	Digital Photography

Advanced Courses Required by All

GD226+	Video & Sound Editing I
GD322+	Web Design I
GD327+	2D Animation I
GD328+	3D Animation I
AR440+	Contemporary Art
GD422+	Web Design II
GD428+	3D Animation II
GD429	Internship
GD430	Professional Practices
GD/MM440, 441	Special Topics I, II

Graphic Design Concentration

GD214+	Graphic Design II
GD225+	Packaging & Pattern Design
GD314+	Graphic Design III
GD324+/-	Editorial Design & Book Illustration

Multimedia Concentration

MM214+	Multimedia & 2D Interactivity
MM314+	Game Design & 3D Interactivity I
MM326+	Video & Sound Editing II
MM429+	3D Animation III

Electives

GD/MM445, 446	Advanced Studio I, II
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B.A. IN DIGITAL DESIGN

Students earning a B.A. in Digital Design will take courses in digital design for print and Web applications, 2D and 3D animation, and video production for a total of 45 credits.

Major Sequence

GD111	Introduction to Design
GD112	Drawing for Designers
GD113	Computer Graphics
GD114+	Graphic Design I
GD213+	Designing with Type
GD214+	Graphic Design II
GD220/AR224	Digital Photography

- GD226+ Video & Sound Editing I
- GD314+ Graphic Design III, or MM326 Video & Sound Editing II, **OR**
- GD430 Professional Practices
- GD322+ Web Design I
- GD324+ Editorial Design & Book Illustration, **OR**
- GD225 Packaging & Pattern Design
- GD327+ 2D Animation I
- GD328+ 3D Animation I
- GD422+ Web Design II
- AR440 Contemporary Art

MINOR IN GRAPHIC DESIGN

The graphic design minor consists of six core courses from the B.F.A. in Graphic Design & Multimedia. It can be taken by any major. This is an 18 credit minor that enables students to gain knowledge and hands-on experience in graphic and Web design.

Minor Sequence

- GD113 Computer Graphics
- GD114+ Graphic Design I
- GD214+ Graphic Design II
- GD322+ Web Design I
- GD324+ Editorial Design & Book Illustration
- GD422+ Web Design II

COURSES

GD111 Introduction to Design 3 credits

Study visual arts and design with a focus on understanding the elements and principles of layout and composition. Gain an overview of graphic design, multimedia, and technology through a survey of graphic design history as it relates to design practices. Get hands-on practice through projects and applications. 4 hours studio.

GD112 Drawing for Designers 3 credits

This course will explore the role of drawing as a basic tool for designers. Emphasis will be on creative ideation, problem solving, notation, documentation of empirical observations and creative imaging. Students will develop important skills as they become fluent and flexible visualizers through traditional and nontraditional drawing techniques. 4 hours studio.

GD113 Computer Graphics 3 credits

Use of the Macintosh computer laboratory to develop expertise in Adobe Creative Suite with emphasis on the integration of Photoshop, Illustrator and InDesign, combined with scanning and printing applications for print and Web media. Design a variety of projects demonstrating acquisition of professional-level skills. This course serves as a foundation for graphic design & multimedia, and art majors and is applicable to communication majors and other disciplines.

GD114+ Graphic Design I 3 credits

Explore visual problem solving using symbols and images to communicate concepts and ideas. Introduction to Adobe InDesign. Emphasis on conceptual development using traditional and computer visualization skills applied to print and Web. Prerequisite: GD113. 4 hours studio.

GD212+ Illustration for Designers 3 credits

This course addresses practical illustration and innovative manual and digital drawing skills to explore unique approaches to creative design in various materials and techniques. Assignments equally emphasize traditional and electronic methods of illustration, and explore different approaches to creating artworks for print and electronic

media. Areas of application include but are not limited to conceptual art, editorial illustration, serial art, narratives, websites, animation, character development, storyboarding, comics, books, and advertising. Prerequisites: GD112, GD113. 4 hours studio.

GD213+ Designing with Type 3 credits

Examine the principles of typography through a series of structured investigations. Emphasis on basic letterforms and the origins and use of typography. Computer used for finished projects. Prerequisite GD114+. 4 hours studio.

GD214+ Graphic Design II 3 credits

Explore advanced problems in layout and design. Application to related areas such as corporate identity, package design, branding, typology and marketing. Emphasis on execution, production, and industry standards. Use of Adobe Creative Suite. Prerequisite: GD114+. 4 hours studio.

GD220 Digital Photography 3 credits

Study the operation and use of professional digital cameras. Review effective use and control of both natural and artificial light; basic flash techniques, and image editing with Adobe Photoshop. 4 hours studio.

GD225+ Packaging & Pattern Design 3 credits

In this course, students will learn how to design three dimensional packages for a wide variety of projects. In parallel, they will use elements of form, text, color, texture, and pattern, including geometrical repeats to create attractive layouts and labels for packages, making products stand out on a store's crowded shelf. Various craft techniques as well as Adobe Creative Suite are used in a studio environment. Prerequisite: GD114+. 4 hours studio.

GD226+ Video & Sound Editing I 3 credits

Learn to manipulate video and sound and consistently synchronize the two. Using Apple Final Cut Pro, learn the skills necessary to edit video clips for commercial, narrative, or experimental projects. Gain a thorough understanding of the role of editor, beginning with a detailed analysis of each assignment. Capture, edit, and modify high-definition video to create short exercises and achieve a final 10-minute captivating video clip. Review camera techniques and lighting, as well as various editing techniques and effects. Use Apple Soundtrack Pro to edit sound clips and use them in conjunction with video clips. Prerequisites: GD113 or CM217. 4 hours studio.

GD314+ Graphic Design III 3 credits

This course communicates advanced solutions in print, packaging, motion, Web, interactivity, 3D animation, video, and product marketing. Graphic Design III is a platform for the evolution and refinement of information conveyed in Graphic Design I and II, as well as other practices in the field. Increasingly complex projects will allow students to employ more sophisticated methods of research, thinking, and manifestation of assignment deliverables. Student-generated projects aligned to their individual interests or in collaboration with work in other classes are encouraged. Based on a theme given by the instructor or chosen by the students, they must develop their own content and generate their own workflow, to achieve outstanding marketing results, by making use of their capacities of decision making to the highest extent. Prerequisite: GD214+. 4 hours studio.

GD322+ Web Design I 3 credits

Introduction to Web design and development using HTML and Adobe Dreamweaver. Students will learn how to create a fully functional interactive Web site through concrete understanding of the HTML scripting language as well as the use of the Dreamweaver Web design software. In addition, principles and methods of Web interface design and navigation, flowchart creation, file organization, and image editing for the Web will be explored. Prerequisite: GD113. 4 hours studio.

GD324+ Editorial Design & Book Illustration 3 credits

Study the methods and techniques involved in magazine and book design and in illustration. Design for all elements of project, from jacket illustration to choice of type and layout of contents. Projects selected: Zines and Graphic novels to technical, high fashion, and juvenile books and magazines. Learn to use desktop publishing software as a graphic design tool. Prerequisites: GD114+. 4 hours studio.

GD327+ 2D Animation I 3 credits

Get hands-on practice, technical skills, and theoretical knowledge in creating two dimensional animations. Introduces the process of storyboarding to visualize ideas on paper. Work in Adobe Aftereffects to create appropriate key frames and in-between frames to finalize a frame-by-frame animation. Explore concepts of timing, spacing, composition, and easing, as well as various special effects and rendering techniques. Prerequisites: GD111 or GD112, GD113 or CM290.

GD328+ 3D Animation I 3 credits

Investigate the fundamentals of creating three dimensional digital models and animating models in a three dimensional virtual space through practical application and theoretical discussion. Learn and apply the principles of polygonal and NURBS modeling, texturing, timing, pacing, lighting, particle systems, and rendering. Software used: Autodesk Maya. Prerequisites: GD113. 4 hours studio.

GD422+ Web Design II 3 credits

This course focuses on techniques of animation and interactivity for the Web. Students will work with Adobe Flash to combine text, images, animations, video clips, and sound clips to create an intriguing interactive game as well as a comprehensive animated website. Prerequisite: GD322+. 4 hours studio.

GD428+ 3D Animation II 3 credits

Building on the skills acquired in 3D Animation I, gain a more in-depth knowledge of the terminology, development tools, and advanced skills necessary to create sophisticated 3D animations. Emphasis on 3D character modeling and animation. Explore techniques of rigging and kinematics, as well as multiple complex animation methods. Software used: Autodesk Maya and Autodesk Mudbox. Prerequisite: GD328+. 4 hours studio.

GD429 Internship 3–4 credits

Work in an ad agency, museum, or other appropriate professional situation. A weekly record of student accomplishment is required, as well as scheduled meetings with advisor. Open to senior and junior art majors. 120 hours for 3 credits; 140 hours for 4 credits.

GD430 Professional Practices 3 credits

A capstone course taken in the last year of the B.F.A./B.A. in Graphic Design and Multimedia. Gain a pragmatic understanding of professional practices, including portfolio preparation, production methods and presentation techniques. Design projects to implement strategies of branding and visual communication, and skills in print and Web media. Prepare for the final Senior Portfolio Presentation required of all B.F.A. candidates.

GD/MM440, 441 Special Topics 3–6 credits

Study of selected topics in print, Web, and multimedia technologies. Topics will be relevant to current issues in concept and practice, and help students gain a broader analytical perspective of the field. Guided by a member of the department, student will work on a jointly selected major project. Maximum of 6 credits. With the approval of advisor.

GD/MM445/446 Advanced Studio 3–6 credits

Advanced study in an area that student has previously taken from the list of graphic design and multimedia courses. With the approval of the instructor, student should plan to meet with the regularly scheduled course in that area or by arrangement. Maximum of 6 credits. With the approval of advisor.

MM214+ Multimedia & 2D Interactivity 3 credits

A studio class that introduces the techniques and concepts of interactive design. Learn to transfer graphics into 2D space, time, and interaction. Combine graphic elements, video, and sound to create a two-dimensional interactive application. Using Adobe Director, learn the foundations of interface design and how to build an interactive promotional CD, DVD, or kiosk that requires user involvement while being visually distinctive and engaging. Explore methods of usability and communication in a non-linear interactive environment. Prerequisites: GD113. 4 hours studio.

MM326+ Video & Sound Editing II 3 credits

Building on skills learned in Video and Sound Editing I, advanced video and sound editing is tailored to the individual student's projects and areas of interest. The instructor and student collaborate to set goals for the semester's work. Progress is monitored weekly with screenings and class critique and discussions. Emphasis on the creative aspects of dramatic editing. Collaborate closely with the instructor to build a comprehensive understanding of the post production process. Prerequisite: GD226+. 4 hours studio.

MM314+ Game Design & 3D Interactivity I 3 credits

Building on skills learned in 3D Animation I and a familiarity with the concepts and techniques of low-polygon modeling, learn to create and modify real-time 3D game objects and environments, using custom low-poly models and textures. During the first half of the semester, create the 3D models, textures, and environments required to develop a short video game. In the second half, apply interactive functions and physics to models and finalize the game to create an engaging user experience, based on play testing, in-class discussions, and critiques. Prerequisite: GD328+. 4 hours studio.

MM429+ 3D Animation III 3 credits

An advanced course in 3D animation and modeling with Maya. Students should have already taken 3D Animation 2 and have started working on an animated short prior class. Refine character animation skills to execute an outstanding project for a reel. Emphasis on splines, posing, timing, weight, anticipation, squash and stretch, overlapping action, and staging. Students will also acquire a more in-depth knowledge of the post-treatment process of 3D rendering. Prerequisite: GD428+. 4 hours studio.

IX: SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

Mission

The School of Education is a values-driven graduate and undergraduate learning community that inspires intentional excellence and prepares caring, competent, and qualified educators for service in P–12 schools as teachers, educational service providers, and administrators.

Our academic programs integrate theory and best practice. They provide educators the knowledge and skill base to enable all P–12 students to achieve academic and personal goals according to their potential and to live, work, and succeed in an ever-changing and increasingly diverse, global, and technology-mediated society.

Our scholarship, service, and collaborative efforts seek to improve teaching and learning.

Program Student Learning Goals

Upon completion of our educator preparation programs, candidates will:

- Acquire the content knowledge they intend to teach
- Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the characteristics of diverse learners
- Apply pedagogical knowledge to create effective learning environments that are responsive to the needs of all learners
- Demonstrate caring, reflective practice

Faculty Commitments

The faculty of the School of Education

- Recognize that each student has the capacity for significant personal and professional growth.
- Accept responsibility to nurture students' desires and abilities to become exemplary and leading practitioners in the field of education.
- Appreciate the multicultural dimensions of an ever-changing society and a celebration of its diversity.
- Appreciate, understand and value community partnerships for professional development and service.
- Implement a theory-into-practice framework through technology-enriched, field-based experiences.
- Engage in the scholarship of discovery, integration, application, and teaching within an environment that encourages creativity, leadership, and diversity.
- Are committed to continuous School of Education improvement and faculty development.

Preparing to become a Teacher at Georgian Court

Teaching is one of the most personally satisfying professions. Where else can you open eyes and minds to the wonders of the world, continually enrich your own knowledge, and help children and young adults develop the knowledge and skills they need to succeed in life? Teaching is also a challenging profession. The fast pace and knowledge demands of 21st-century life, changing demographics, and teachers' increasing accountability for results make choosing a teacher preparation program even more important to a teacher's long-term career success.

Georgian Court's undergraduate teacher education programs are designed to equip aspiring teachers with everything they need to become caring, competent and qualified teachers. Our programs integrate four key components:

- acquiring content knowledge
- focusing on the student
- creating effective learning environments
- becoming a professional

Individuals who want to pursue teaching as a career at Georgian Court begin by building a foundation with courses in a rigorous general education core curriculum (See Core Curriculum in the front section of this catalog) and by developing expertise in a content area through a major approved for teacher preparation.

For those planning to become early childhood educators in grades preschool to three (P–3) or elementary teachers for grades kindergarten through six (K–6), the majors include: art, biology, chemistry, English, history, humanities, mathematics, natural sciences, psychology, or Spanish. Elementary education (K–6) teacher candidates may also prepare to teach a specific subject in middle school (grades five through eight) by taking a minimum of 15 credits in English language arts literacy, mathematics, science, social studies, or Spanish. Most teacher candidates meet the 15-credit requirement within their content area major coursework. For those planning to become high school/K–12 teachers of a specific subject, majors include: art, biology, chemistry, English, history, mathematics, Spanish.

The first step toward becoming a teacher candidate at GCU is admission to the university and taking required courses in the core curriculum and in an education-appropriate major. During freshman year at Georgian Court, students are advised primarily by faculty members in their liberal arts or science major. However, it is important that they attend a teacher education information session freshman year to understand the state certification requirements and GCU requirements that affect course selection and timely progress toward graduation and certification.

During the first semester of sophomore year, "pre-Education" students must meet with the Teacher Education Student Admission and Assessment Coordinator and complete an "education" application process that includes a review of academic progress (number of credits, general education requirements, successful completion of 6 credits of pre-education courses, and GPA), submission of test scores as evidence of basic skills achievement, two written recommendations, and a panel interview. Students who meet the School of Education's criteria, will become education students and will be assigned education advisors. Maintenance of a cumulative GPA of 3.0 (minimum) is required to remain in the program.

The teacher education program concentrates on developing teacher candidates' professional knowledge and skills and provide practice in planning instruction and working with students during a 90-hour field experience associated with ED4213 Co-Planning and Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education.

Achieving a passing score on required Praxis II examinations and successful completion of professional content courses, including the field experiences, are among the criteria used to determine candidates' readiness for student teaching. Candidates who have not passed their required Praxis II exams by the date due will not be permitted to student teach.

Student teaching is the last course taken in the program. It is a full-time 15-week experience in which teacher candidates gradually assume the responsibility for teaching. Placements for field experience and student teaching are made by the Director of Field Experience in collaboration with school district administrators to assure an appropriate match between the candidate and setting and to give the teacher candidate experience working with a range of students.

Inclusive Design for Professional Education

Preparing candidates to teach or work effectively with "all students" is a common element of schools of education mission statements. At Georgian Court University, we take this statement seriously. We believe that all students have a right to quality education; that all students

are capable of learning, and that all students learn best in classrooms that reflect the social, ethnic, racial, religious, and ability dimensions represented in our society. As a result, all of GCU's teacher education programs integrate the knowledge and skills needed for teaching in general education and special education. Consequently, all of GCU's pre-service teacher education programs lead to eligibility for general education instructional certificates (such as Early Childhood Teacher, Elementary Teacher or Teacher of Mathematics) and endorsement as a Teacher of Students with Disabilities.

This dual certification gives GCU graduates flexibility in accepting teaching positions: they meet the "highly qualified" criteria to teach in general education, inclusive classrooms, and in special education settings. GCU's teacher education programs are aligned with the New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium standards. By the time they have completed their programs, GCU teacher candidates are able to present evidence in an electronic portfolio that they have achieved all standards. One of the criteria for certification eligibility is achieving a passing score on the Praxis II exams, the state's mandated certification tests in the disciplines reflected in the certification.

Admission Requirements for Teacher Education

Candidates seeking to be admitted to a teacher education program as an education major in the School of Education must first be admitted to Georgian Court and be in good academic standing. In addition, the applicant must submit evidence of:

- Passing scores on Praxis Core (Reading, Writing, and Math) examination or Commissioner approved Basic Skills examination (Note: This requirement is waived for students who provide documentation of a score on the SAT, ACT, or GRE at or above the cut score for the year in which they took the exam);
- An earned cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00;
- An interview with the SOE Student Assessment Coordinator and panel (Submission of current Mantoux test results, within the last 3 years at time of application, must be presented at the time of interview);
- Two recommendations from Education Professors, as indicated by the completed SOE recommendation form (available on GCU website);
- Completion of the following two pre-education courses: Foundations to Inclusive Education and Introduction to Inclusive Education are required prior to being accepted into the School of Education Teacher Preparation Program;
- Completion of (or nearing completion of) 60 credits in the arts and sciences, including a substantial portion of the core curriculum, initial courses in an education-relevant major, and specific courses required for individual certifications; and
- If applicant is a non-native English speaker, then a rating of Advanced High on the Oral Proficiency Interview is also required.

Undergraduate Teacher Education Programs

The School of Education offers the following undergraduate teacher education programs, each leading to a certificate of eligibility with advanced standing and endorsement as a Teacher of Students with Disabilities:

- Inclusive Early Childhood Education (P–3) and Teacher of Students with Disabilities
- Elementary Education K–6 and Teacher of Students with Disabilities
- Teacher of a Specific Subject Grades K–12 and Teacher of Students with Disabilities

When reviewing academic programs and courses, please note the following standard conventions in use throughout the catalog:

- A number in parentheses [i.e., (3), (12), (36)] refers to number of credits.
- Courses are typically 3 hours lecture format unless otherwise noted.
- Courses are typically one semester unless otherwise noted.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (P–3) & TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

This program prepares teachers to provide instruction in all subjects in general, inclusive, and special education settings from preschool through grade three. Candidates may earn a Bachelor of Arts or Science degree—depending on the content major pursued—eligibility for NJ certification as an Early Childhood P–3 Teacher, and endorsement as a Teacher of Students with Disabilities in grades Preschool–3.

Requirements

Admission to the School of Education Teacher Education Program requires the following:

- Passing scores on Praxis Core (Reading, Writing, and Math) examination or Commissioner approved Basic Skills examination (Note: This requirement is waived for students who provide documentation of a score on the SAT, ACT, or GRE at or above the cut score for the year in which they took the exam.);
- An earned cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00;
- An interview with the SOE Student Assessment Coordinator and panel (Submission of current Mantoux test results, within the last 3 years at time of application, must be presented at the time of interview);
- Two recommendations from Education Professors, as indicated by the completed SOE recommendation form
- Completion of the following two pre-education courses: Foundations to Inclusive Education and Introduction to Inclusive Education are required prior to being accepted into the School of Education Teacher Preparation Program;
- Completion (or nearing completion of) 60 credits in the arts and sciences, including a substantial portion of the core curriculum, initial courses in an education-relevant major, and specific courses required for individual certifications; and
- If applicant is a non-native English speaker, then a rating of Advanced High on the Oral Proficiency Interview
- A minimum of 60 credits in liberal arts and sciences which includes the GCU or equivalent core curriculum;
- Completion of prerequisite courses (most completed as part of core);

Behavioral/Social Sciences: child development (3) and educational psychology (3);

Core Teaching Content: children's literature (3), U.S. history (3), advanced writing (3) mathematics (6), science (6–8), art (3), and geography (3);

- Progress toward a major in: art, biology, chemistry, English, history, humanities, mathematics, natural science, psychology, or Spanish;
- Completion of the 39-credit Inclusive Early Childhood Education component;
- Passing score on the Praxis II examination in Early Childhood Content; Note: for fall student teaching passing scores must be submitted by July 15, for spring student teaching they must be submitted by December 15;
- Passing score on the GCU Physiology and Hygiene test;

- Evidence of satisfactory completion of a GCU-approved training program on Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying (HIB);
- Satisfactory ratings in student teaching including recommendation for certification; and
- Satisfactory rating on candidate's professional portfolio demonstrating how candidate meets NJ Professional Teaching Standards.

*Maintenance of a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 is required to remain in the program.

Professional Education Courses (39)*†

ED3100	Instructional Technology for Inclusive Education
EE3301	Growth, Development and Learning in Inclusive Early Childhood Education
EE3302	Inclusive Early Childhood Curriculum and Assessment (includes 60-hour field experience)
ED3110	Foundations of Inclusive Education
ED3201	Assessment & Instructional Planning for Students with Special Needs
EE3303	Language and Literacy Development in Inclusive Early Childhood Education
EE3304	Mathematics, Science and Technology in Inclusive Early Childhood Education
EE3305	Family, Community and the Young Child
ED4213	Co-Planning & Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education (includes 90-hour field experience)
EE3306	EC Student Teaching (7/8 weeks student teaching totaling 15 weeks full-time student teaching (12 credits)

***Praxis Exams** Early Childhood Teacher candidates are required to pass the applicable Praxis II examination Early Childhood Content prior to approval for student teaching. For fall student teaching passing scores must be submitted by July 15; for spring student teaching they must be submitted by December 15.

***Physiology & Hygiene** NJ Department of Education regulations require all applicants for instructional certification to pass an examination in physiology and hygiene, including the effects of narcotics and alcohol. Candidates in this program are required to take and pass the GCU exam in this area prior to student teaching.

Harassment, Intimidation & Bullying (HIB) NJ Department of Education regulations require training related to harassment, intimidation and bullying. Candidates must provide evidence of successful completion of a GCU-approved HIB training program.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION K-6 & TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

This program prepares teachers to provide instruction in all subjects in general, inclusive, and/or special education settings in kindergarten through grade six. Candidates may earn a Bachelor of Arts or Science degree, eligibility for NJ certification in Elementary Education K-6, and Teacher of Students with Disabilities.

Requirements include

Admission to the School of Education Teacher Education Program including the following:

- Passing scores on Praxis Core (Reading, Writing, and Math) examination or Commissioner approved Basic Skills examination (Note: This requirement is waived for students who provide documentation of a score on the SAT, ACT, or GRE at or above the cut score for the year in which they took the exam.);

- An earned cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00;
- An interview with the SOE Student Assessment Coordinator and panel (Submission of current Mantoux test results, within the last 3 years at time of application, must be presented at the time of interview.);
- Two recommendations from Education Professors, as indicated by the completed SOE recommendation form
- Completion of the following two pre-education courses: Foundations to Inclusive Education and Introduction to Inclusive Education are required prior to being accepted into the School of Education Teacher Preparation Program;
- Completion (or nearing completion of) 60 credits in the arts and sciences, including a substantial portion of the core curriculum, initial courses in an education-relevant major, and specific courses required for individual certifications; and
- If applicant is a non-native English speaker, then a rating of Advanced High on the Oral Proficiency Interview
- A minimum of 60 credits in liberal arts and sciences which includes the GCU or equivalent core curriculum;
- Completion of prerequisite courses (most completed as part of core curriculum);

Behavioral/Social Sciences: child development (3) and educational psychology (3);

Teaching Content: American literature (3), U.S. history (3), advanced writing (3), mathematics (6), science (6-8), and geography (3);

- Progress toward a 30-credit major in art, biology, chemistry, English, history, humanities, mathematics, natural science, psychology, or Spanish;
- Completion of the 39-credit Elementary Education component;
- Passing score on the Praxis II examination in Elementary Education (Multiple Subjects); note: for fall student teaching passing scores must be submitted by July 15, for spring student teaching they must be submitted by December 15;
- Passing score on the GCU Physiology and Hygiene test;
- Evidence of satisfactory completion of a GCU-approved training program on Harassment, Intimidation and Bullying (HIB);
- Satisfactory ratings in student teaching including recommendation for certification; and
- Satisfactory rating on candidate's professional portfolio demonstrating how candidate meets NJ Professional Teaching Standards

*Maintenance of a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 is required to remain in the program.

Professional Education Courses (39)*†

ED3100	Instructional Technology for Inclusive Education
ED3105	Introduction to Inclusive Education (includes 60-hour field experience)
ED3110	Foundations of Inclusive Education
ED3115	Instructional Design for Inclusive Social Studies Education
ED3201	Assessment and Instructional Planning for Students with Special Needs
ED3205	Instruction in English Language Arts and Literacy in the Inclusive Elementary Classroom
ED3220	Mathematics and Science Instruction for Inclusive Education
ED3206	Instruction in Literacy/Social Studies for the Inclusive Elementary Classroom
ED4213	Co-Planning and Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education (includes 90-hour field experience)
ED4301	Student Teaching (15 weeks student teaching, 12 credits)

***Praxis Exams** Elementary Teacher candidates are required to pass the applicable Praxis II exam prior to student teaching: Elementary Education Multiple Subjects. For fall student teaching passing scores must be submitted by July 15; for spring student teaching they must be submitted by December 15.

***Physiology & Hygiene** NJ Department of Education regulations require all applicants for instructional certification to pass an examination in physiology and hygiene, including the effects of narcotics and alcohol. Candidates in this program are required to take and pass the GCU exam in this area prior to student teaching.

Harassment, Intimidation & Bullying (HIB) NJ Department of Education regulations require training related to harassment, intimidation and bullying. Candidates must provide evidence of successful completion of a GCU-approved HIB training program.

TEACHER OF A SPECIFIC SUBJECT K–12 & TEACHER OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

This program prepares teachers to provide instruction in a single subject area in general, inclusive, and/or special education settings kindergarten through grade 12. Most graduates become secondary school teachers of art, biology, chemistry, English, history, mathematics, or Spanish. It leads to a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree and eligibility for NJ certification in Teacher of a Specific Subject [art, biology, chemistry, English, social studies, mathematics, physical science, or Spanish] and Teacher of Students with Disabilities.

Requirements

Admission to the School of Education Teacher Education program requires the following:

- Passing scores on Praxis Core (Reading, Writing, and Math) examination or Commissioner approved Basic Skills examination (Note: This requirement is waived for students who provide documentation of a score on the SAT, ACT, or GRE at or above the cut score for the year in which they took the exam.);
- An earned cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00;
- An interview with the SOE Student Assessment Coordinator and panel (Submission of current Mantoux test results, within the last 3 years at time of application, must be presented at the time of interview.);
- Two recommendations from Education Professors, as indicated by the completed SOE recommendation form
- Completion of the following two pre-education courses: Foundations to Inclusive Education and Introduction to Inclusive Education are required prior to being accepted into the School of Education Teacher Preparation Program;
- Completion (or nearing completion of) 60 credits in the arts and sciences, including a substantial portion of the core curriculum, initial courses in an education-relevant major, and specific courses required for individual certifications; and
- If applicant is a non-native English speaker, then a rating of Advanced High on the Oral Proficiency Interview
- A minimum of 60 credits in liberal arts and sciences which includes the GCU or equivalent core curriculum;
- Completion of prerequisite courses (most completed as part of core curriculum);

Behavioral/Social Sciences: adolescent development (3) and educational psychology (3)

General Content: advanced writing (3)

- A liberal arts major in the area of anticipated certification including not less than 12 credits at the 300 and 400 level. *Note: social studies requires 15 credits in history within the 30 credit major. NJ*

certification requirements specify that applicants for certification as K–12 Teachers of Spanish have 3 credits in second language acquisition and methodologies. (SP361: Current Trends in World Language Education is acceptable for this purpose).

- Completion of the 39-credit Specific Subject Education component;
- Passing score on the appropriate Praxis II examination; *note: for fall student teaching passing scores must be submitted by July 15, for spring student teaching they must be submitted by December 15;*
- Passing score on the GCU Physiology and Hygiene test;
- Evidence of satisfactory completion of a GCU-approved training program on Harassment, Intimidation and Bullying (HIB);
- Satisfactory ratings in student teaching including recommendation for certification; and
- Satisfactory rating on candidate's professional portfolio demonstrating how candidate meets NJ Professional Teaching Standards

*Maintenance of a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 is required to remain in the program.

Professional Education Courses (39)

ED3100	Instructional Technology for Inclusive Education
ED3105	Introduction to Inclusive Education (includes 60 hr. field experience)
ED3110	Foundations of Inclusive Education
ED3120	Instructional Design for Inclusive Secondary Education
ED3201	Assessment & Instructional Planning for Students with Special Needs
ED3215	Secondary Subject Instruction in Inclusive Education
ED3210	Instruction in Literacy for Inclusive Secondary Education I
ED4211	Instruction in Literacy for Inclusive Secondary Education II
ED4213	Co-Planning & Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education (includes 90-hour field experience)
ED4301	Student Teaching (15 weeks student teaching) (12)

***Praxis Exams** Specific Subject Teacher candidates are required to pass the applicable Praxis II exams prior to student teaching; see Praxis II Web site for dates and locations. For fall student teaching passing scores must be submitted by July 15; for spring student teaching they must be submitted by December 15.

***Physiology & Hygiene** NJ Department of Education regulations require all applicants for instructional certification to pass an examination in physiology and hygiene, including the effects of narcotics and alcohol. Candidates in this program are required to take and pass the GCU exam in this area prior to student teaching.

Harassment, Intimidation & Bullying (HIB) NJ Department of Education regulations require training related to harassment, intimidation and bullying. Candidates must provide evidence of successful completion of a GCU-approved HIB training program.

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (ESL) PROGRAM

The English as a Second Language (ESL) program prepares teachers to provide instruction in English to students whose native language is not English and to support these English language learners in mastering the content designated in the New Jersey Core Curriculum State Standards. The ESL program reflects the national Teachers of English to Speakers of other Languages (TESOL) standards, New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers (NJPST) and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium standards (InTASC) standards. It leads to eligibility for endorsement to a New Jersey instructional certification as a Teacher of English as a Second Language.

In addition to meeting the admissions requirements for teacher education and coursework for the early childhood, elementary, or secondary education program, candidates seeking to qualify for ESL certification must complete the following five additional courses (15 credits):

- BE3101 Foundations of Dual Language Education
- BE3102 Theory and Practice of Teaching the English Language Learner
- BE3103 Language and Culture
- BE3203 Elements of Teaching English as a Second Language
- BE3204 Developing Literacy Skills for Second Language Learners

FIELD EXPERIENCE & STUDENT TEACHING

Georgian Court's teacher education programs provide the teacher candidate ample opportunity to develop not only theoretical knowledge about teaching and learning in general, inclusive, and special education, but the practical skills needed to plan instruction for a diverse group of students, manage classroom behaviors, work with other school professionals, understand the culture of schools, and interact positively with parents and other caregivers. The programs include a 60-hour and a 90-hour field experience and a 15-week full-time student teaching placement in an inclusive setting.

The 60-hour field experience occurs early in the program as a requirement in EE3302 Inclusive Early Childhood Curriculum and Assessment for Early Childhood candidates and in ED3105 Introduction to Inclusive Education for all Elementary K–6 or Specific Subject K–12 candidates. One of its chief goals is to give pre-education students the opportunity to observe teachers and students, and link theoretical knowledge to practice. Pre-Education students must see the SOE Student Assessment Coordinator and get an Approval for a Restricted Course form signed and submit it with their completed 60-hour Field Placement applications to the Director of Field Experience (Room 103, Raymond Hall) by June 1 for fall placements or by December 1 for spring placements. The Restricted Course form is approved if Pre-Education students have met the criteria for progress in their programs and have been admitted to the School of Education as Pre-Education students.

Typical assignments in the 60-hour experience include working with an individual or small group of children, assisting the teacher with routine classroom tasks, reading to children, and assisting students with in-class assignments. At the end of the field experience, cooperating teachers submit signed logs of the Pre-Education students' hours in the field as well as evaluation forms and recommendations. Faculty members who teach EE3302 Inclusive Early Childhood Curriculum and Assessment or ED3105 Introduction to Inclusive Education include this input in determining grades for the course. Pre-Education students' academic records are reviewed by the Teacher Education Admission and Assessment Coordinator after the course is completed and, if all criteria are met, Change of Major forms will be completed to officially change students' status from Pre-Education students to that of Education. This allows candidates to move forward in their programs and take the

more advanced professional courses. Note: Teacher Education transfer students should apply for the 60-hour experience in their first semester at GCU, so they will be able to complete this experience in their second semester.

The 90-hour field experience is a requirement in ED4213 Co-Planning and Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education and occurs near the end of program and is the last pedagogical (methods) course to be completed before student teaching. The application for fall 90-hour placements is due by March 1 and for spring 90-hour placements by October 1. Note: candidates who intend to pursue a middle school endorsement will need to submit evidence of their passing score on the relevant Praxis II exam for their middle school content area at the time of application for the 90-hour field experience.

The 90-hour experience allows teacher candidates to integrate all they have learned in their coursework in the preparation and teaching of at least eight lessons. A GCU clinical supervisor and a carefully selected cooperating teacher work with the candidates to support their preparation for student teaching responsibilities. The first part of the field experience is used by teacher candidates to develop their expertise and gain some confidence in their teaching abilities. The GCU clinical supervisor observes candidates' teaching after the fifth lesson. After the observation, the clinical supervisor, candidate and cooperating teacher confer and identify areas of strength and areas needing attention during the final days of the field experience.

The evaluation of the 90-hour experience is based on the log of hours verified by the cooperating teacher, an early teaching observation and final report by the cooperating teacher, and the assessment of teaching made by the clinical supervisor. This evaluation includes a recommendation regarding readiness for student teaching. If at the point the teaching evaluation is done the cooperating teacher and clinical supervisor identify significant weaknesses, they work with the candidate to troubleshoot the issues and a second clinical supervisor is assigned to evaluate a subsequent lesson taught by the candidate. The criteria for the grade for ED4213 includes but is not limited to coursework, the input from the cooperating teacher, the log of hours, and the clinical supervisor's evaluation of the candidate's teaching.

A fifteen-week full-time student teaching placement is the final component of the teacher education programs. Because time is needed to set up appropriate placements for field experience and student teaching, the application for student teaching is made at the same time as the application for the 90-hour field experience. Both applications are due by March 1 for fall 90-hour placements and the following spring student teaching and by October 1 for spring 90-hour placements and the following fall student teaching. Although the application is made "early," final decisions regarding placements are not made until after grades, Praxis II results, and recommendations are submitted at the end of the semester before student teaching.

To be approved for student teaching, candidates must have an earned cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 in their SOE courses, passed the requisite Praxis II exams, passed the GCU P&H test, successfully completed an approved HIB training program and completed all other prerequisite and program courses. During student teaching, the teacher candidate is supported by the cooperating teacher and a GCU clinical supervisor. The clinical supervisor visits the candidate seven times on alternate weeks during the 15-week placement period. The first visit serves as an orientation and review of the placement during which the clinical supervisor meets with the candidate, the cooperating teacher and principal and reviews Georgian Court's requirements and policies and establishes accord regarding expectations. During the remaining six visits the clinical supervisor

observes the candidate's teaching and confers with the candidate and cooperating teacher. This clinical triad develops a strong relationship focused on developing the pedagogical and professional skills of the candidate. Student teaching is evaluated seven times by the clinical supervisor and generally documents the candidate's development and improvement over time. In addition, the cooperating teacher evaluates the candidate's teaching three times: the first lesson taught, for immediate feedback and to alert the candidate of areas of strengths and weaknesses; at the mid-point, to show whether improvement has been noted and to check for areas of concern; and finally at the end of the experience, to document professional competencies.

Concurrent with student teaching, candidates are required to attend the student teaching seminar on alternate weeks. Seminar topics include but are not limited to: class management, district policies, safety, relations with parents, emerging issues, school law, school culture, sharing of experiences and best practices, certification processes, and job search skills. The first two sessions of the seminar provide an orientation and deal with procedures; artifacts; portfolio development; the roles of the cooperating teacher, clinical supervisor and candidate; lesson plans; transitioning to full-time teaching responsibilities; and other topics, as needed by the cohort of candidates.

Student teaching is an intensive and critical professional experience. For this reason, School of Education policy prohibits student teachers from taking other courses during student teaching and strongly recommends that student teachers not engage in other on- or off-campus employment during the 15-week experience. If extenuating circumstances make taking a course or working more than 15 hours per week necessary, a waiver of this policy must be requested in writing to the Dean of the School of Education.

E-PORTFOLIOS

Georgian Court's teacher education program courses and experiences were designed to enable candidates to meet the NJ Professional Teaching Standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium standards. All candidates must meet standards based performance expectations throughout their programs and are required to keep evidence of this progress in TaskStream e-portfolio that are monitored by School of Education course instructors and advisor and self-assessed by the candidates. Each course includes one or more performance assessment or artifact of knowledge, skill, or dispositions that link to the standards. As candidates progress through their program, these artifacts are archived in an electronic or e-portfolio and monitored by program faculty members. The e-portfolio also includes reflections, journal entries and other self-assessments that contribute to a candidate's professional development, reflective practice, and habit of lifelong learning. By the end of the program, candidates have amassed a substantial body of evidence that they have met Georgian Court's and the state's standards for beginning teachers

TRANSFERRING TO A TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

Georgian Court has agreements with community colleges in New Jersey that result in students' eligibility to be admitted as a **Pre-Education** student if they completed the approved Transfer Curriculum. Transfer students who have been admitted as Pre-Education majors must apply to the School of Education Teacher Education Program and meet all criteria for formal acceptance as an **Education** major, teacher candidate. Transfer students must meet all program criteria for completing a teacher preparation program including the general studies and content subject prerequisites.

For transfer candidates preparing for early childhood education certification, general education prerequisites include: 60 credits in the liberal arts and sciences which include the GCU or equivalent core curriculum; and these content courses: child development (3), educational psychology (3), children's literature (3), U.S. history (3), composition (6), mathematics (6), science (6–8), art (3) and geography (3).

For candidates preparing for elementary education certification, general education prerequisites include: 60 credits in the liberal arts and sciences which include the GCU or equivalent core curriculum; and these content courses: child development (3 cr.) (child and adolescent development are required for 5–8 endorsements), educational psychology (3), American literature (3), U.S. history (3), geography (3), composition II (3), mathematics (6 cr.), and science (6–8).

For transfer candidates preparing to teach a specific subject in grades K–12, the general education prerequisites include: 60 credits in the liberal arts and sciences which include the GCU or equivalent core curriculum; and adolescent development (3) and educational psychology (3). In addition, K–12 teacher candidates must have a minimum of a 30-credit major in the field they plan to teach with at least 12 credits at the 300–400 level. For social studies candidates, at least 15 credits are required in history. New Jersey certification requirements for Spanish K–12 specify that 3 credits be in second language acquisition and methodologies. SP361: Current Trends in World Language Education is acceptable for this purpose.

Transfer candidates who completed an introductory course in teacher education at a community college or other institution of higher education are required to take ED3182 Field Experience I, a one-credit version of ED3105 Introduction to Inclusive Education to complete the required 60-hour field experience and develop artifacts required in the Georgian Court teacher education program. They meet with a faculty member, as needed, for mentoring and to complete the assignments. To apply for this course, students must see their education advisors and get an Approval for a Restricted Course form signed and submit it to the director of field experience (Room 104, Raymond Hall) by June 1 for fall placements or by December 1 for spring placements. Candidates transferring to the early childhood department are required to take a similar one-credit field course and should contact their advisor as soon as possible for direction regarding this prerequisite. *Note: state regulations limit the number of credits in professional education courses that can be transferred to six*

CERTIFICATION

The School of Education facilitates certification application processing for program completers. Near the end of the teacher preparation programs, faculty and staff provide step-by-step guidance for completing certification applications. Applications are submitted to the State of New Jersey through the School. The state sets the fees for processing licenses. Note: According to state regulations, to be recommended by GCU candidates must apply for certification within one year of completing their GCU programs.

TEACHER EDUCATION COURSES

ED3100 Instructional Technology for Inclusive Education 3 credits

This course enables and encourages use of 21st-century technology tools as a conduit to developing student-centered teaching and learning. Candidates will develop and showcase the outcome of their insights by generating original digital products using 21st-century technology tools (e.g., information and communication technologies to create audio, video, and multimedia products). Other technology tools that assist with processes of inquiry, problem-solving, collaborating, and decision-making

that comprise the hallmark of a learner-centered classroom will be addressed. Research-based use of technology tools to approach content subjects and meet the needs of diverse K–12 students will be highlighted. NJCCCS and USA Common Core content standards form the heart of this course. NJPST and CEC standards for instructional planning and strategies, addressing special needs, creating effective and respectful learning environments, developing effective techniques for communicating, and professional and ethical responsibilities are considered.

ED3105 Introduction to Inclusive Education 3 credits

This course introduces candidates to the teaching profession, to tools of instruction, and to general, inclusive, and special education models. Students will examine teaching as a profession, the characteristics of diverse learners, classroom management practices, and instructional

planning for diverse learners. Students will review current theories and practices and form personal views of teaching, understand the needs of exceptional learners, learn to manage the classroom environment, and plan instruction using with universal design. Emphasis is placed on techniques to educate students with and without disabilities in the inclusive setting. Field Experience I (60 hours clinical observation) is required. Applications for 60-hour field experiences are due by June 1 for fall placements and by December 1 for spring placements. Please note: Documentation of successful completion of 60 hours of field experience is required for this course. Incompletion of the 60-hour field requirement will result in a grade of Failure or Incomplete.

RECOMMENDED COURSE SEQUENCES

Class Standing	Early Childhood Program	Elementary Program	K–12 Program
	Inclusive Early Childhood P–3 w/ TSWD	Elementary K–6 w/TSWD	Specific Subject K–12 w/TSWD
1st Semester Sophomore	Meet with Teacher Education Student Admissions & Assessment Coordinator	Meet with Teacher Education Student Admissions & Assessment Coordinator	Meet with Teacher Education Student Admissions & Assessment Coordinator
2nd Semester Sophomore	As Pre-Education student, register for 6 credits of pre-education introductory courses and take outstanding prerequisite courses EE3302 Inclusive Early Childhood Curriculum & Assessment ED3110 Foundations of Inclusive Education	As Pre-Education student, register for 6 credits of pre-education introductory courses and take outstanding prerequisite courses ED3105 Introduction to Inclusive Education ED3110 Foundations of Inclusive Education	As Pre-Education student, register for 6 credits of pre-education introductory courses and take outstanding prerequisite courses ED3105 Introduction to Inclusive Education ED3110 Foundations of Inclusive Education
1st Semester Junior	ED3100 Instructional Technology for Inclusive Education EE3301 Growth, Development & Learning in Inclusive Early Childhood Education EE3303 Language & Literacy Development in Inclusive Early Childhood Education	ED3100 Instructional Technology for Inclusive Education ED3115 Instructional Design for Inclusive Education ED3205 Instruction in English Language Arts and Literacy in the Inclusive Elementary Classroom	ED3100 Instructional Technology for Inclusive Education ED3120 Instructional Design for Inclusive Secondary Education ED3210 Instruction in Literacy for Inclusive Secondary Education I
	TAKE PRAXIS II EXAMS	TAKE PRAXIS II EXAMS	TAKE PRAXIS II EXAMS
2nd Semester Junior	EE3305 Family, Community & the Young Child EE3304 Mathematics, Science & Technology in Inclusive Early Childhood Education	ED3206 Instruction in Literacy/Social Studies for the Inclusive Elementary Classroom ED3220 Mathematics & Science Instruction for Inclusive Education	ED4211 Instruction in Literacy for Inclusive Secondary Education II ED3215 Secondary Subject Instruction in Inclusive Education
1st Semester Senior	ED3201 Assessment & Instructional Planning for Students with Special Needs ED4213 Co-Planning & Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education	ED3201 Assessment & Instructional Planning for Students with Special Needs ED4213 Co-Planning and Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education	ED3201 Assessment & Instructional Planning for Students with Special Needs ED4213 Co-Planning & Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education
2nd Semester Senior	EE3306 Student Teaching (full-time, no other courses permitted)	ED4301 Student Teaching (full-time, no other courses permitted)	ED4301 Student Teaching (full-time, no other courses permitted)

ED3110 Foundations of Inclusive Education 3 credits

This course includes a study of philosophical, historical, social and legal foundations of special and general education. Perspectives include progressivism, humanism, themes of care, effective schools, education for the whole child, and constructivism. Candidate's understanding of the historical evolution of key educational ideas is developed. Piaget's stages of cognitive development, the provisions of NCLB, and the legal context of inclusive education are examined.

ED3115 Instructional Design for Inclusive Education 3 credits

This course is designed to help students apply, analyze, and evaluate the principles of instructional design and constructed models toward the development of instruction based on learning theory, curricular frameworks, project planning, content expertise, and technology tools to architect effective experiences for today's learners. Universal Design for Learning (UDL) is addressed to aid in the development of lessons for diverse learners using the differentiation framework for effective teaching that involves providing different students with different pathways to learning in terms of content, process, product and learning environment. Prerequisites: ED3105 and ED 3110

ED3120 Instructional Design for Inclusive Secondary Education 3 credits

This course is designed to help students apply, analyze, and evaluate the principles of instructional design and constructed models toward the development of instruction based on learning theory, curricular frameworks, project planning, content expertise, and technology tools to architect effective experiences for today's learners. Universal Design for Learning (UDL) is addressed to aid in the development of lessons for diverse learners using the differentiation framework for effective teaching that involves providing different students with different pathways to learning in terms of content, process, product and learning environment. Prerequisites: ED3105 and ED 3110

ED3182 Field Experience for Transfer Students 1 credit

This course is designed for transfer students who completed some introductory courses in education at another institution. It is a 60-hour field experience in an inclusive setting. Students examine teaching as a profession, the characteristics of diverse learners, classroom management practices, and instructional planning for diverse learners. Students also use this experience to develop artifacts required in the Georgian Court teacher education program. Students meet with a faculty member, as needed, for mentoring and to complete the assignments. One credit, one semester. Prerequisites: GCU transcript shows transfer credits for ED3105.

ED3201 Assessment & Instructional Planning for Students with Special Needs 3 credits

This course investigates instructional Planning for exceptional students and the use of assessment data to inform instruction. Basic issues in measurement are examined including formal and informal assessment, technical issues (bias, reliability, and validity), strengths and limitations, test interpretation, and test accommodations. Response to Intervention, the referral processes and nondiscriminatory assessment is thoroughly reviewed. Academic and social- emotional needs of student with disabilities, from birth through adolescence,, are studied with emphasis on individualized educational planning.. Prerequisites:, ED3105, ED3110, ED3115, or ED3120.

ED3205 Instruction in English Language Arts and Literacy in the Inclusive Elementary Classroom 3 credits

This course develops teacher candidates' fundamental knowledge of language and literacy and the pedagogical skills and practices needed to support children's development of grade-level proficiencies in reading, writing, listening, speaking, viewing, and presenting. Candidates will use research-based strategies to develop effective literacy instruction for typical and atypical students, including students at-risk for low achievement, students eligible for special education and students whose home language is not English. Content is aligned with the Common Core State Standards in English Language Arts/Literacy, the International Reading Association standards for PreK-Elementary Teachers, and the Council for Exceptional Children. Prerequisites: ED3105, ED3110.

ED3206 Instruction in Literacy/Social Studies for the Inclusive Elementary Classroom 3 credits

This is the second part of a two-part course sequence in literacy and builds on the foundational knowledge gained in ED3205 Literacy. Candidates will develop interdisciplinary lesson plans demonstrating their knowledge of the NJCCCS in Social Studies and Common Core English Language Arts curriculum standards to build effective instruction for inclusive K-6 students. Research-based instructional strategies based on learning theory for the Social Studies and English Language Arts to include the use of children's literature will be highlighted. INTASC and CEC standards for instructional planning and strategies, modifying instruction to meet students' diverse needs, and assessment are addressed. Prerequisites: Child Development course, ED3100, ED3105, ED3110, ED3115, ED3205.

ED3210 Instruction in Literacy for Inclusive Secondary Education I 3 credits

This is the first of a two-part course in literacy. It introduces literacy integration, literacy skills for specific content areas, and the development of critical thinking skills within content area instruction with a focus on applying this knowledge to teach all learners, including those with special and diverse needs. Candidates explore differentiation of instruction and assessment based on multiple intelligences and use elements of cognitive learning to understand the basic process for teaching critical thinking skills. Direct instruction models are reinforced as candidates examine elements involved in planning for effective instruction in literacy at the secondary level. ED3210 covers both theoretical and practical approaches to the teaching of diverse learners, including children with disabilities and those with limited English proficiency. Candidates practice creating instructional activities related to the achievement of the NJ Core Curriculum Content Standards and/or Common Core State Standards (CCSS). Prerequisites: ED3105, and ED3110.

ED3215 Secondary Subject Instruction in Inclusive Education 3 credits

This course introduces the secondary teacher education candidate to the study of standardized and functional assessment, curriculum planning, learning environments, modifications for students with disabilities, and theories of learning and their application to the teaching process in an inclusive setting in the middle and high school setting. Focus is on the integration of curriculum areas with an emphasis on critical and creative thinking skills, creative problem solving, questioning techniques, and process skills in the secondary school. Bruner's model of discovery learning and Bandura's theory concerning people's conceptions about themselves and the nature of things are covered. Students also learn to create instructional opportunities that assist diverse learners in the achievement of the NJCCCS and/or Common Core Standards (CCSS) and increase their commitment to the development of learning communities that respect individual differences and to productive, ongoing work with family members. Prerequisites: ED 3100, ED3105, ED3110, ED3120.

ED3220 Mathematics & Science Instruction for Inclusive Education 3 credits

This course focuses on elementary science and mathematics instruction and the NJCCC standards for science and the Common Core Standards (CCSS) in mathematics. The course uses contemporary research in student motivation, multiple intelligences, cognition, and comprehension of mathematical and scientific processes (e.g., the work of Midgett, Trafton and Stephen Bloom in math instruction, Dunn and C. Hunter in science instruction) to inform strategies for differentiated instruction. Candidates will create instructional activities with adaptations for diverse learners and practice modifying instruction and materials for students with disabilities. Prerequisites: ED3105, ED3110, and ED3115.

EE3301 Growth, Development, and Learning in Inclusive Early Childhood Education 3 credits

Building on major theories and themes from human development and educational psychology, study the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical development of the individual child in early childhood from three to eight years of age. Through this child-centeredness, learn to value and nurture each child while using research-based best practices to create an inclusive preschool climate that respects and celebrates diversity and fosters equity for all children including those with limited language proficiency and those identified as having special needs. Review contemporary research on multiple intelligences, learning styles, brain function and development, appropriate models of classroom management, and the role of discovery and play in early learning for implications for curriculum and instructional practices in inclusive settings.

EE3302 Inclusive Early Childhood Curriculum & Assessment 3 credits

Explore the teaching profession and general, inclusive, and special education models for early childhood education. Consider teachers' roles and ethical practice standards and begin to articulate personal views from the vantage of an early childhood educator. Emphasis on the importance of developmentally appropriate practices in curriculum and assessment for P-3 students and introduces constructivist, interdisciplinary and universal design approaches for developing curricula based on the NJ Preschool Early Learning Standards and the NJ Core Content Curriculum. Study issues related to the use of play and discovery, classroom design, guiding individual and group behavior, creating safe and supportive classroom environments, sources for curriculum resources, the use of structures and scheduling, planning appropriate multidimensional formative and summative assessments, engaging parent/caregiver support for curriculum goals, and the use of technology. Review and practice principles of culturally responsive teaching. Requires a field experience of 60 hours for pre-service candidates or 10 hours for in-service teachers. Applications for 60-hour field experiences are due by June 1 for fall placements and by December 1 for spring placements.

EE3303 Language & Literacy Development in Inclusive Early Childhood Education 3 credits

Examine the integrated nature of English language arts literacy development to develop understanding of how the various language arts (reading, writing, speaking, listening, and viewing) affect and are affected by the emerging cognitive, linguistic, and intellectual needs of young children. Drawing on contemporary research in language acquisition and literacy development, the language and literacy standards of the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), the Council for Exceptional Children, and the International Reading Association (IRA), gain the knowledge and skills needed for candidates to support children's language acquisition and use, and to plan and implement effective language and reading instruction for all early

childhood students including those who have limited standard English proficiency or special educational needs. Consider the broad theme of literacy, including technological literacy, as well as factors related to the child, home, school and community that support or delay language and literacy readiness and development. Study research-based techniques for integrating language and literacy instruction throughout the inclusive curriculum. Prerequisites: EE3301, EE3302.

EE3304 Mathematics, Science & Technology in Inclusive Early Childhood Education 3 credits

Use an understanding of age-stage development as a foundation for planning and implementing developmentally appropriate experiences in mathematics and science for young children from three to eight years of age. National standards established by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), the Council for Exceptional Children, the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM), and the National Science Teachers Association (NSTA) and the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards inform instructional goals. Emphasis on integrated content, developing concepts through play and discovery, the use of concrete representational forms, recognizing patterns and relationships, building mathematical and scientific reasoning skills, a taxonomy of mathematics and science concepts, and the interplay among children's experiences, their ability to express what is seen and experienced, and the development of conceptual understanding. Investigate the role of technology as a tool that supports children's recognition of patterns and relationships and the development of spatial and logical thinking. Prerequisites: EE3301, EE3302.

EE3305 Family, Community & the Young Child 3 credits

Investigate the special needs of children from three to eight years of age as well as the contributing factors and characteristics of young children at risk. Learn to identify and link resources in the community to child and family needs. Explore diversity in family and caregiver units and the impact on development and learning of children's homes, communities, health and cultural experiences is studied. Using family/community-centered approach, develop an understanding of the social, historical, political, legal and philosophical constructs that resonate in current day education of young children, including those with limited English proficiency or who have special educational needs. Consider teacher-child interactions and the advocacy role of the Inclusive Early Childhood teacher. Prerequisites: EE3301, EE3302, EE3303, EE3304.

EE3306 Early Childhood Student Teaching 12 credits

Student teaching is the capstone course required of all teacher candidates. Demonstrate the integration of content knowledge, an understanding of students, the ability to create effective instructional environments, and the achievement of professional knowledge and attributes. Student teaching is a full-time 15-week experience that may be divided between a 7-week and 8-week placement in early childhood and regular education settings, at least one of which is an inclusive classroom. Receive support and evaluation from an in-class cooperating teacher and a GCU clinical supervisor. Concurrent with student teaching, attend biweekly student teaching seminars. Develop a portfolio that demonstrates achievement of New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers and a teaching approach guided by the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards. Prerequisite: ED4213. Applications for student teaching are due by March 1 for fall placements and by October 1 for spring placements.

ED4211 Instruction in Literacy for Inclusive Secondary Education II 3 credits

This is the second part of a two-part course in literacy. It builds on the knowledge gained in part 1. Candidates review current research, theory, assessment techniques, teaching strategies, and the use of technology that will enable them to work with learners experiencing difficulties in the basic literacy skills of reading, writing. It includes effective literacy integration strategies for specific content subjects to support students' achievement of the NJ Core Curriculum Content Standards and/or Common Core Standards (CCSS). ED4211 incorporates theoretical and practical approaches for teaching and assessing diverse learners, including children with disabilities and those with limited English proficiency, and highlights the importance of collaborative learning communities that welcome diversity. Prerequisites: ED3105, ED3110, ED3100, ED3120, and ED3210.

ED4213 Co-Planning & Co-Teaching for Inclusive Education 3 credits

In this course, candidates gain experience applying their knowledge, skills, and attitudes for promoting learning by planning and managing instruction during a 90-hour field experience in an inclusive classroom. The field experience serves as a bridge from theory to professional practice. The field experience also provides the opportunity to learn to establish the partnerships between the general education teacher and the inclusion teacher, as well as among other school personnel, children's family and caregivers, and community-based service providers to create effective learning environments for diverse learners. This is the last class prior to student teaching. Prerequisites: ED3100, ED3105, ED3110, ED3205 or ED3210, ED3115, or ED3120.

ED4301 Student Teaching 12 credits

Student teaching is the capstone course in teacher education. During student teaching candidates demonstrate their integration of content knowledge, understanding of students, ability to create effective instructional environments, and their professional knowledge and attributes. Student teaching is a full-time 15-week experience in an inclusive setting and is required for all teacher candidates. Candidates are supported and evaluated by an in-class cooperating teacher and a GCU clinical supervisor. Concurrent with student teaching, candidates attend biweekly student teaching seminars. Candidates develop portfolios that demonstrate they meet the New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers and that their teaching is guided by the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards and/or Common Core Standards (CCSS). Prerequisites: All required education courses.

ESL CERTIFICATION COURSES

BE3101 Foundations of Dual Language Education 3 credits

Acquire knowledge of the philosophical, historical, cultural, and societal factors that impact the education of English language learners in the U.S. Identify components of dual language programs and discuss the provision of instruction in the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards. Demonstrate commitment and competence related to the New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers as they apply to English language learners.

BE3102 Theory & Practice of Teaching the English Language Learner 3 credits

Investigate instructional strategies and techniques to assist children with limited English proficiency progress in the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards. Observe bilingual/ESL classes and demonstrate lessons in the university classroom. Demonstrate commitment to and competence in New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers as they apply to English language learners. Prerequisites: BE3101.

BE3103 Language & Culture 3 credits

Develop an understanding of the developmental process involved in second language acquisition. Emphasis on the linguistics (phonology, morphology and syntax) and the impact of culture on the development of a second language. Demonstrate commitment to and competence in New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers as they apply to English language learners. Prerequisites: BE3101, BE3102.

BE3203 Elements of Teaching English as a Second Language 3 credits

Study materials and methods for teaching students with limited English proficiency to help them achieve the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards. Learn to develop appropriate lesson and unit plans, including instructional and evaluation methods and demonstrate the values and commitment for diversity and student learning outcomes. Demonstrate commitment to and competence in New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers as they apply to English language learners. Prerequisites: BE3101, BE3102, BE3103.

BE3204 Developing Literacy Skills for the Second Language Learner 3 credits

Explore the development of reading, writing, and speaking skills for non-native English speakers. Learn to apply instructional and assessment strategies and techniques, as well as to develop appropriate materials to assist non-native English speakers to progress in the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards. Demonstrate commitment to and competence in New Jersey Professional Standards for Teachers as they apply to English language learners. Prerequisites: BE3101, BE3102, BE3103, BE3203.

X: INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS & SPECIAL PROGRAMS

By combining courses from various disciplines, students may develop minor areas of interest.

AMERICAN STUDIES

The Interdisciplinary minor in American Studies offers students an opportunity to learn about America's past and present from multiple disciplines. As a result of this dynamic approach, students will have a unique opportunity to gain a fuller synthesis and understanding about the culture and society of the United States. It will also allow students the flexibility to design their own educational experiences while sharpening their writing, research, and critical thinking skills. The minor will enhance preparedness for teaching, law, business, government service, communication, and graduate studies. A minimum of 18 credits is required for the American Studies minor. Half of the required courses must be taken at Georgian Court University. Students may apply to Dr. Paul Cappucci, the American Studies advisor, for approval of a course that is not currently listed.

Requirements:

1. EN113 American Literature I, EN114 American Literature II, or EN226 A Nation in Transition: American Literature and Culture (3 credits)
2. HI131 Survey of American History I or HI132 Survey of American History II (3 credits)
3. 300 Level or Higher Courses selected from Approved American Studies Courses List (6 credits). 300 level and higher courses cannot count toward both a student's major and the American Studies minor.
4. Electives at any course level selected from Approved American Studies Courses List (6 credits).

Approved American Studies Courses:

AN244 City, Suburb and Society
AN312 Native Cultures of North America
CJ211 Introduction to the U.S. Criminal Justice System
EN310 American Drama
EN321 The American Renaissance
EN322 American Realism
EN323 Modern American Literature
EN327 Make it New: Modern American Poetry
EN370 Pacific Crossings: Asian American Literature
EN375 Natives and Strangers: Multi-Ethnic Literature of the U.S.
EN376 We Are Made of Words: Native American Literature
HE345 Native American Medicine
HI310 Colonial America
HI320 Age of FDR
HI330 America Since 1945
HI333 The Civil War & Reconstruction
HI340 Biography and Social Justice: Rebels, Radicals and Reformers in U.S. History
HI352 American Revolution and Aftermath
HI353 The Gilded Age and Progressive Era
HI361 America and the World: U.S. Foreign Relations since 1898
HI376 Vietnam and America
HS201 Introduction to Homeland Security
MU214 Music of the Americas

PL160 American Philosophy
PO211 American National Government
PO221 State & Local Government in America
PO323 Constitutional Law
RS140 Religions in America
SO306 The Black Experience in America
SO367 Intergroup Relations
SP425 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature I
SP426 Mosaics of Hispanic American Literature II

INTERNATIONAL AREA STUDIES

Information in this area is of a highly specialized nature, depending largely upon the student's major field. It is strongly recommended that the student contact the area studies advisor so that an individualized course of study may be implemented as early as possible.

General Requirements:

A minimum of 18 credits above the 111/12 level, within a minimum of three different disciplines as listed below. Possible courses are given as examples only. Specific courses are to be decided by the student and the advisor together. Courses in the minor may also be used to meet applicable requirements in general education or in the student's major(s) or other minor(s).

Foreign language proficiency will be determined by successful completion (minimum grade of C) of a 300-level course taught in the target language.

A senior project is to be completed on a subject related to the program studied, under the direction of one or more faculty members cooperating in the program.

Economics

EC382+ International Finance and Economics
EC481+ Comparative Economic Systems

History

HI151 World History I
HI152 World History II
HI261 Latin American Republics
HI264 Twentieth-Century Studies: Asia
HI332 Mediterranean Encounters 1100–1700
HI390 Special Topics in History

Language

SP350+ Hispanic Women in Life and Literature
SP415+ Spanish Civilization
SP418+ Latin America: Past and Present
SP419+ Contemporary Latin American Culture

Religious Studies

RS240 A Survey of Eastern Religious Thought

The International Area Studies advisor is Dr. Michael F. Gross.

LATINA/O AND CARIBBEAN STUDIES

Students pursuing the minor in Latina/o and Caribbean Studies choose courses from a variety of disciplines, such as sociology, art, music, philosophy, criminal justice, English, French, Spanish, and social work. For a full description of the requirements and curriculum, see the World Languages and Cultures section of the catalog. For more information about the Latina/o and Caribbean Studies minor, contact Dr. Kathryn Quinn-Sanchez.

SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING

This minor challenges students to take an in-depth look at today's constantly evolving world of social media and how theories can be applied to target and attract online communities and spread messaging to a new group of customers. The minor combines social media theories and practice with traditional marketing strategies to provide students with knowledge and skills for today's new user-driven marketplace while also teaching students the essential skills of online writing, e-commerce, communications, and graphic design. Please see the full description of the minor in the School of Business section of the catalog.

SUSTAINABILITY

Recognizing severe imminent threats to various forms of life on this planet, the program in sustainability is intended to disseminate and develop the new knowledge, new skills, and new values necessary to sustain ecological systems for future generations. Students will gain a basic understanding of the impact of human activity, culture and social policy on the organic and nonorganic systems of the earth.

Students who complete the program should be able to:

1. Describe the natural systems of which humans are a part, the social systems humans create, and the interactions between these systems
2. Define problems based on available evidence, discern fact from opinion, be able to evaluate the quality of evidence for and against any hypothesis, and appreciate the nature and implication of the uncertainties involved in many issues pertaining to sustainability.
3. Critically evaluate sustainable and holistic social policies
4. Demonstrate commitment to the creation of a more sustainable and holistic approach to social policy at all levels of professional and community endeavor
5. Explain the historical and contemporary relationships between the earth's resources and the social, cultural, political, and economic aspects of human activity
6. Participate in and lead organizations devoted to sustainability
7. Develop a personal, critical, and historically informed analysis of the cultural, theological, political, and economic institutions and ideas which have necessitated the need for activism, research, new fields of inquiry, and social change
8. Apply intellectual and leadership skills acquired in the individualized Sustainability program to a publicly disseminated research project or practical application in the real world as part of service learning, Honors thesis, or internship

Program Requirements: (21 credits for the minor, and completion of an approved Statistics course; courses in the program may also be used to meet applicable requirements in general education or in the student's major(s) or other minor(s)):

Core Courses in the Minor (12)

Science and Society (3): BI/SC105 or SC115

Sociology (3): AN/SO304

Economics (3): EC180

Integrative Seminar in Sustainability (3) with option to complete Honor's Thesis in Sustainability: ST460.

Electives in the Minor (9–12): Choose from AN244, BI305, CH111, CH112, EC382, GO283, GO285, SC350, SC393, and SC433. At least one course must be chosen from BI305, CH111, CH112, and SC350.

Service Learning or Internship: This requirement may be met through carrying out a sustainability-related service learning project associated with any of the courses within the core of the minor, or through carrying out a sustainability-related internship in the student's major, coordinated with that major's internship supervisor and the director of the sustainability minor.

Also required for the minor: Statistics (3): BI203, MA103, MA330, PS430 or SO201

Honors Program in Sustainability: Minors with a cumulative GPA of 3.6 or higher through the fall semester of their junior year will be eligible to do an Honor's Thesis as part of the Integrative Seminar in Sustainability course. Successful completion and defense of the Honor's Thesis will result in the conferring of Sustainability Minor with Honors.

For more information, contact Dr. Louise Wootton.

WOMEN'S STUDIES PROGRAM

The various courses offered in the Women's Studies Program examine the status and roles of women, past and present, stressing women's special contributions to culture and society, and as agents of social change. The Women's Studies minor enhances preparedness in such careers as business management, counseling, education, health care, law, psychology, sociology, social work and others.

A minimum of 18 hours is required. These may be chosen from:

WS/AN370	Women & Work
WS/RS201	Women & Religion
WS/RS213	Women & the Bible
WS/EN217	Women in Literature I
WS/EN218	Women in Literature II
WS/AR222	Women in Film
WS/CJ225	Women & Crime
WS/PS242	Psychology of Gender
WS/HI251	Women in America
WS315/HE310	Holistic Views of Women's Health
WS320/ES320	Women in Sports
WS/HI344	Women and Gender Issues in Western History
WS280	Selected Topics in Women's Studies
WS311	Shaping Lives: Women and Gender
WS/SP350 +	Hispanic Women in Life and Literature
WS/AR310	Women, Art & Society
WS/BU316 +	The Law Governing the Employment Relationship
WS/BU318	Women's Leadership Styles
WS/PL180	Philosophy of Feminism

Special topics courses related to women. Courses in the minor may also be used to meet applicable requirements in general education or in the student's major(s) or other minor(s).

Please consult the academic department's section for course descriptions and any prerequisites. For more information, contact Dr. Cynthia Ninivaggi or Dr. Linda James.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

FY101 First-Year Seminar 3 credits

A dynamic and interactive introduction to the total university experience, First-Year Seminar introduces the knowledge, values, and skills necessary to transition into a demanding academic environment and to assimilate into the culture of the Georgian Court community. Develop an appreciation for the interconnectedness of the liberal arts foundation with the many disciplines offered at the university. 3 hours lecture. Enrollment restricted to first-year freshmen.

FY201 Transfer Seminar 1 credit

Required for all transfer students prior to completion of the first 15 GCU credits, this course introduces the GCU mission, environment, and resources. Offered both in classroom and online. Enrollment restricted to transfer students. Transfer students who do not complete the course within the first 15 GCU credits are not exempt from completing the course.

WS311 Shaping Lives: Women & Gender 3 credits

This interdisciplinary course considers gender as both a critical field of inquiry and as a social construct that influences experiences, relationships, and outcomes of women in society. The course is organized around three main themes: (1) foundations for understanding women and gender; (2) the six institutions that impact and are impacted by women (e.g., work, education, politics); and (3) leadership and activism. Emphasis on the intersection of gender, race, ethnicity, and social class. Prerequisite: Junior or senior status; grade of C or better in EN112 or EN221.

Experiential Learning

Two experiences must be successfully completed: one must be a designated course that has a service learning component (other than First Year Seminar); the second must be an internship/practicum/field placement, a designated education abroad (study abroad (for credit) or travel abroad (not for credit)) experience, or another course with a service learning component. Sections of courses offering a service learning option will be identified on each semester's course schedule and/or on the Office of the Registrar's Web page. Students completing a noncredit internship or AN471, BI401, BI402, BI404, BI405, BU451, CH345, CJ333, CM405, DA471, ED4213, ED4301, EN405, ES390, ES391, ES392, GP490, GP491, HI471, HI472, HI473, MA415, NU496, PH448, PO471, PO472, PO473, PS450, PS453, SO475, SW390, SW496, SW497, or a Rutgers University clinical/practicum course in one of GCU's joint degree programs with Rutgers University will have satisfied one of the two experiential learning requirements (the internship/field placement/practicum type of option). Students considering a credit-bearing or noncredit-bearing internship are encouraged to take INT450/BU450, Internship and Career Preparation, a 1-credit course prior to seeking an internship. Students completing AR437, RS403, SP215 and follow-up paperwork in the office of Global Education Programs will have satisfied one of the two experiential learning requirements (the study abroad/travel abroad option). Students who need more information about approved education abroad experiences may contact the director of global education programs.

Skills Development Program

The Skills Development Program is designed for those students who need to strengthen skills to perform successfully and learn effectively in their general education and major coursework. Students may register for at least one of these courses at the suggestion of or with the approval of their academic advisor. The credits earned in these courses are applicable to the baccalaureate degree but cannot be counted as part of the credits required for graduation.

SD100 Basic Mathematics 3 credits

SD100 is for students whose placement scores suggest they are not ready for 100-level college math courses. Working in a computer lab and using adaptive learning software, students will work at their own pace while supported by an instructor. Diagnostic testing informs the software which modules each student needs on topics such as properties of whole numbers, principles of integers, and introduction to algebraic principles. It allows each to work at his or her own pace. Assessment at the end of the course determines students' readiness for MA103, MA105, MA106, MA107 or MA109. 3 computer lab classes, 4 hours.

SD111/12 College Reading Skills I & II 6 credits

Prescribes and implements a program designed to help students strengthen reading skills. The program includes individual diagnosis and review of skills weaknesses; group work; and supervised laboratory experience in the areas of comprehension, critical reading, vocabulary enrichment, and increased reading speed. Prerequisite for SD112: Satisfactory completion of SD111, or placement into by examination.

SD114 College English Skills 3 credits

For students whose placement test scores indicate need for developmental instruction in communication skills. Course stresses basic sentence and paragraph development, and emphasizes techniques for improving oral expression. Satisfactory completion will prepare the student for EN105.

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M.S., University of British Columbia
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M.F.A., Tisch School of The Arts, New York University
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ATHLETICS STAFF

Corinne Coyle, B.S., *Assistant Coach, Women's Lacrosse*

Kevin Drew, M.A., *Certified Athletic Trainer*

Robert Fitzpatrick, B.A., *Assistant Coach, Men's Soccer*

Joseph Friedrich Jr., B.S., *Head Athletic Trainer/Coordinator of Sports Medicine*

Michael Hover, M.A., *Head Coach, Men's Lacrosse*

Laura Liesman, M.S., *Director of Athletics and Recreation*

Christopher McKibben, B.A., *Associate Director of Athletic Communications and Operations*

James R. Moore Jr., M.Ed., *Head Coach, Women's Soccer*

Michael Murawski, M.S., B.A., *Head Coach, Women's/Men's Track & Field; Assistant Coach, Women's/Men's Cross-Country*

Joseph Napoli, B.S., *Assistant Coach, Women's Track & Field*

Jasmina Perazic, B.A., *Head Coach, Women's Basketball*

Dino Raso, M.S., *Head Coach, Men's Soccer*

Brian Reese, B.A., *Head Coach, Men's Basketball*

Daniel Sempkowski, M.Ed., *Head Coach, Volleyball*

Amy Stainton, B.A., *Assistant Coach, Soccer*

Keri-Lynn Tricinelli, M.S., *Assistant Coach, Softball*

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SPECIAL PROGRAMS

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Doris Overton, M.A., *Senior Recruiter/Financial Aid Counselor*

Celia D. Younger, M.Ed., *Director*

TRIO—Student Support Services Programs

Maribeth Corona-Evans, M.A., *Academic Support Specialist*

Benjamin G. Pulcrano, M.A.T., *Science Instructor*

Patricia Torlucci, B.S., *Tutor/Lab Coordinator*

Joyce Toll, M.Theo., *Academic Support Specialist*